



**African Development Bank**

**STATISTICAL BRIEF  
ON SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC  
INDICATORS ON AFRICA**



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## **Global Overview**

## World: Selected Macroeconomic Indicators

**Table 1: Real GDP Growth (%)**

Regions	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
									(e)
<b>World</b>	-0.1	5.4	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5
<b>Euro Zone</b>	-4.5	2.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.7
<b>Emerging and developing Asia</b>	7.5	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.4
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	-1.8	6.1	4.7	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.1	-1.0	1.1
<b>Africa</b>	3.3	5.7	2.8	6.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.2	3.0

Source: AfDB, Statistics Department and IMF, WEO July 2017.

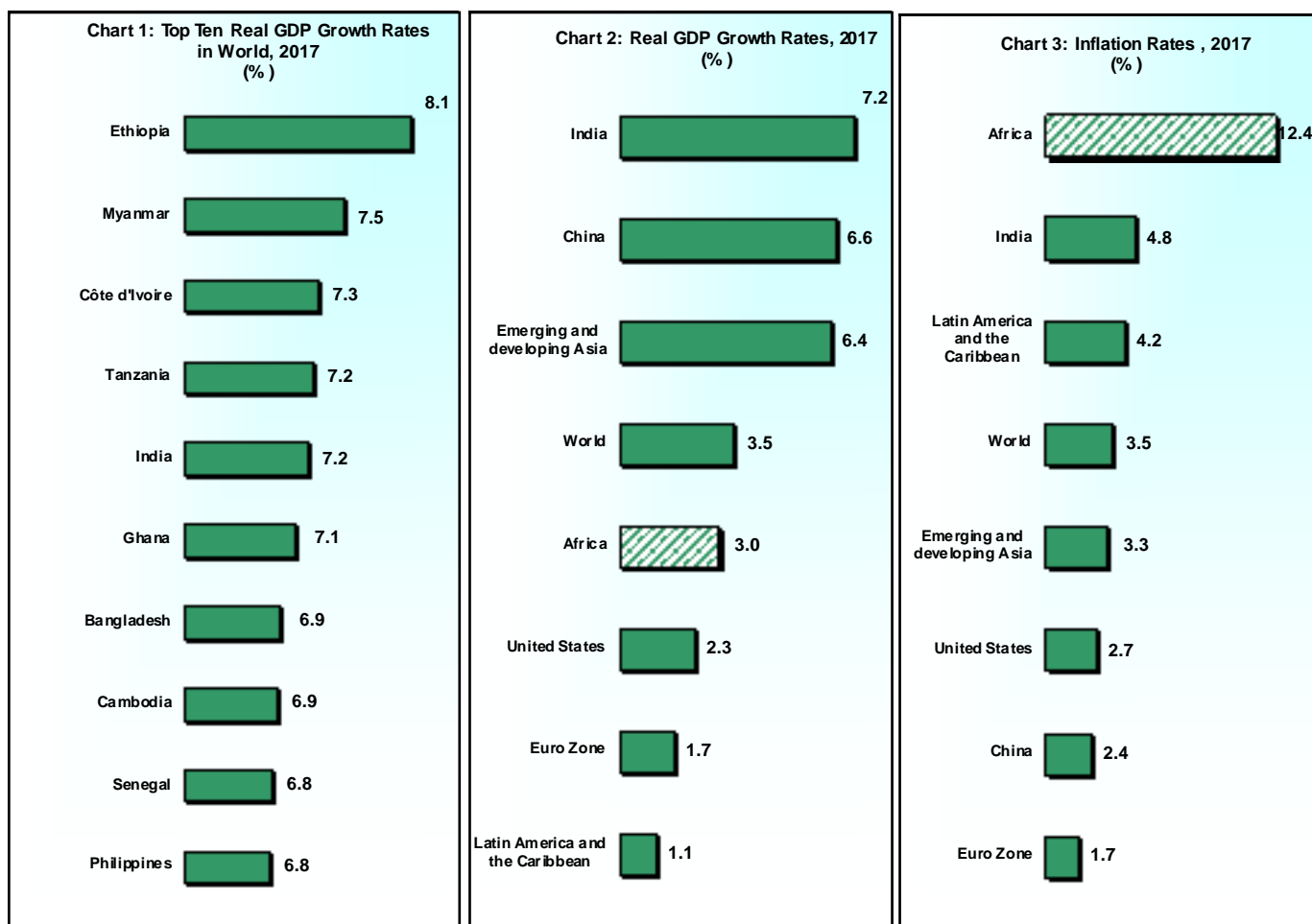
(e) : estimated;

**Table 2: Inflation, Average year (%)**

Regions	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
									(e)
<b>World</b>	2.7	3.7	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.5
<b>Euro Zone</b>	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.7
<b>Emerging and developing Asia</b>	2.8	5.1	6.5	4.6	4.6	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.3
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	4.2
<b>Africa</b>	8.6	6.1	9.1	9.2	6.7	7.1	7.4	10.1	12.4

Source: AfDB, Statistics Department and IMF, WEO July 2017.

(e) : estimated;





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**Africa**

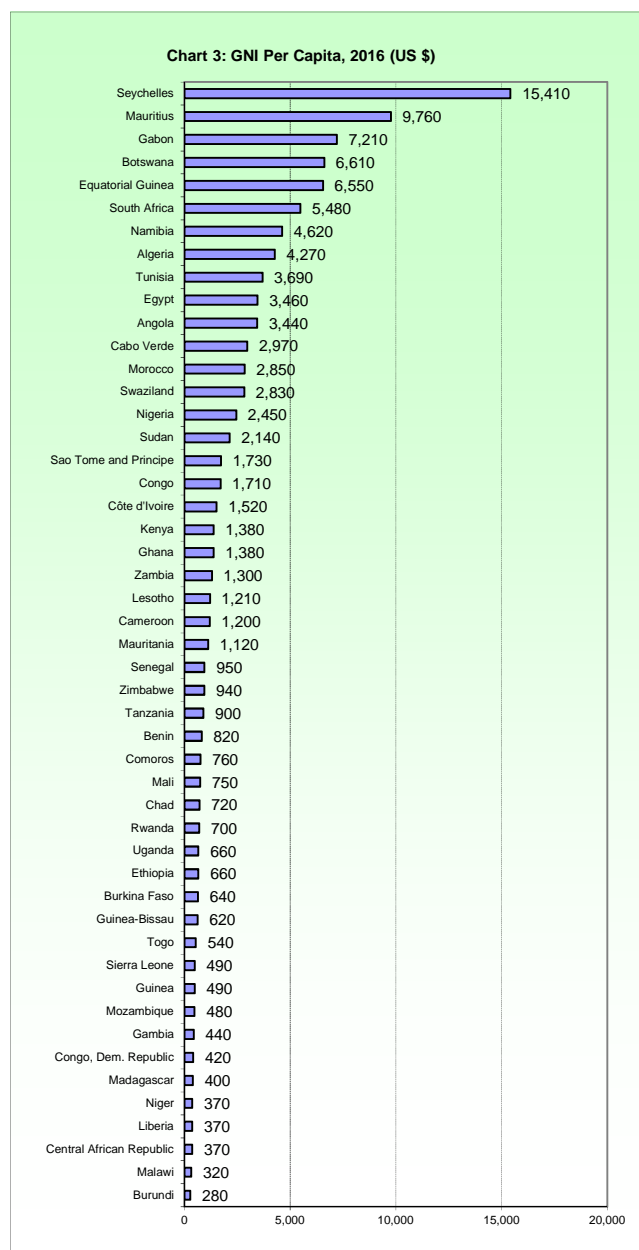
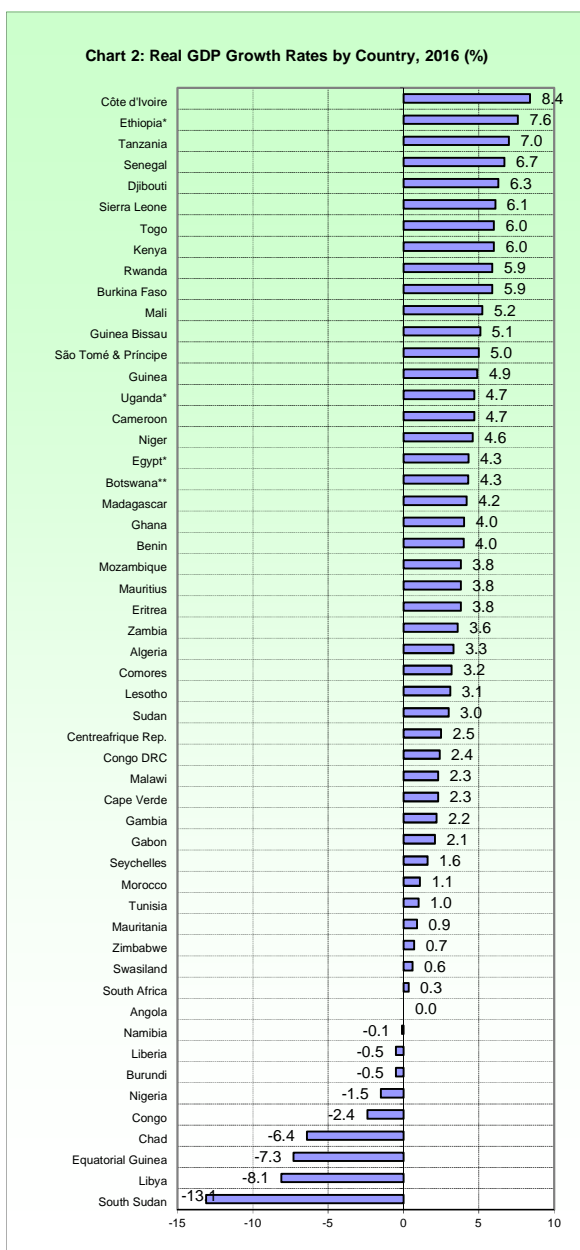
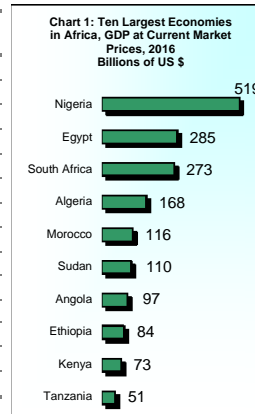
## Selected Macroeconomic Indicators

**Table 1: Africa: Macroeconomic Indicators**

Indicators	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	5.7	2.8	6.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.7
GDP Per Capita (US \$)	1,864	2,026	2,116	2,141	2,151	1,936	1,898	1,942	2,018
Inflation (%)	6.1	9.1	9.2	6.7	7.1	7.4	10.1	12.4	10.0
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-2.8	-2.7	-4.2	-5.4	-6.3	-6.6	-5.6	-4.7
Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	25.6	24.2	23.8	24.3	24.7	24.1	24.2	22.9	22.8
Gross National Savings (% of GDP)	23.0	22.1	21.0	20.4	19.6	16.2	16.1	16.9	17.3
Real Export Growth (%)	6.3	0.5	2.2	3.7	0.3	0.8	1.8	5.4	5.8
Trade Balance (% GDP)	1.4	2.8	0.4	-0.2	-2.1	-5.8	-5.2	-4.0	-3.6
Current Account (% GDP)	0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	-3.8	-6.9	-5.7	-4.9	-4.4
Terms of Trade (%)	13.2	9.5	-1.9	-0.9	-5.6	-14.0	-3.8	5.7	0.2
FDI as % of FDI to Developing Countries	6.6	6.9	8.4	7.9	8.3	7.1	...	...	...
Total External Debt (% GDP)	22.3	21.5	22.2	23.2	24.4	27.3	30.9	32.3	32.3
Debt Service (% of Exports)	12.3	11.2	12.3	14.0	15.2	20.8	23.5	24.0	22.5

Source: AfDB Statistics Department, UNCTAD and IMF.

(e) : estimated; (p) : projected

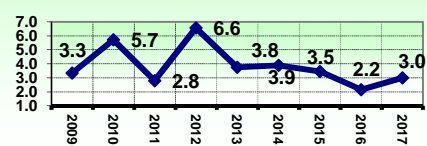


## Selected Macroeconomic Indicators

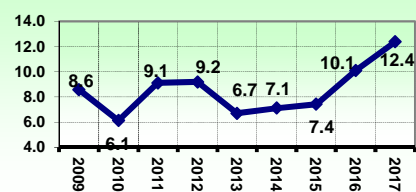
**Table 2: Africa: Frequency Distribution (Number of Countries)**

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Real GDP Growth Rates (%)</b> <span style="float: right;">(e)</span>						
Negative	3	4	2	6	9	3
0-3	9	9	13	17	15	14
3-5	17	18	18	15	17	21
Above 5	24	22	20	15	12	14
Not available	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Investment (% of GDP)</b>						
0-10	2	3	2	3	3	5
10-20	16	11	15	15	13	12
20-30	17	20	16	13	16	14
30-40	11	11	12	15	13	16
Above 40	6	7	7	6	7	5
Not available	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Consumer Price Inflation (%)</b>						
Negative	0	2	7	2	7	3
0-5	18	26	23	30	17	23
5-10	22	20	18	14	18	13
Above 10	13	5	5	7	11	14
Not available	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>

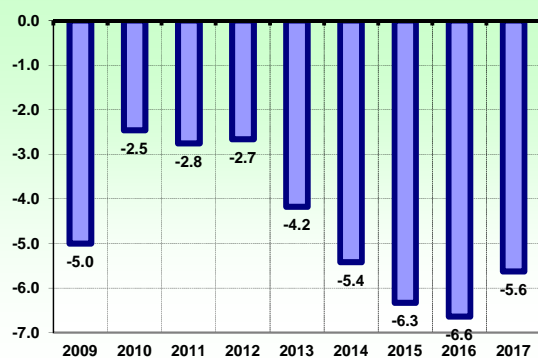
**Chart 4: Africa: Real GDP Growth Rates, (%)**



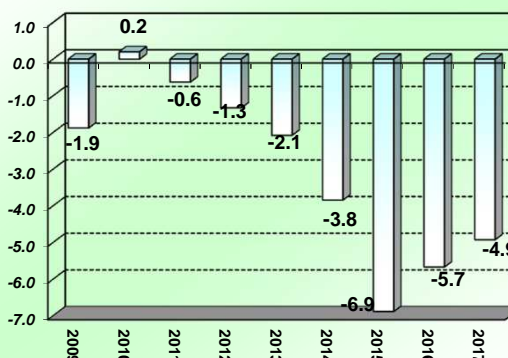
**Chart 5: Africa: Consumer Price Index (Inflation), (%)**



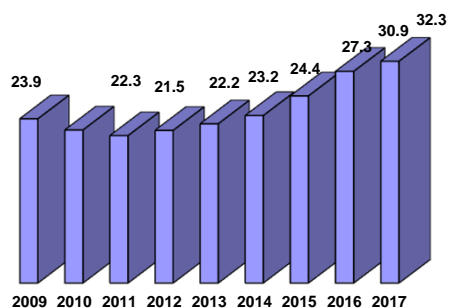
**Chart 6: Africa: Fiscal Balance, (% of GDP)**



**Chart 7: Africa: Current Account Balance (% of GDP)**



**Chart 8: Africa: Debt Outstanding (As Percentage of GDP)**



**Chart 9: Africa: Terms of Trade (%)**



## Selected Macroeconomic Indicators by Region

**Table 3: Central Africa**

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017(e)
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	6.2	2.7	5.3	3.1	0.4	1.6
GDP Per Capita (US \$)	1,051	1,089	1,116	923	937	972
Inflation (%)	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.1	2.7	5.5
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-0.3	-1.1	-2.3	-3.3	-4.3	-3.4
Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	27.8	30.9	33.8	31.6	32.4	30.9
Gross National Savings (% of GDP)	27.8	28.7	30.3	20.3	18.6	22.4
Real Export Growth (%)	1.5	-1.5	5.8	5.3	-3.2	-5.1
Trade Balance (% GDP)	19.7	17.4	11.9	3.9	3.1	6.5
Current Account (% GDP)	-1.5	0.3	-1.2	-7.8	-8.3	-6.8
Terms of Trade (%)	-5.7	0.7	-8.0	-25.2	2.7	16.2
Total External Debt (% GDP)	15.9	18.0	19.2	24.0	26.0	30.4
Debt Service (% of Exports)	2.3	4.2	4.1	5.1	8.4	10.0

**Table 4: East Africa**

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017(e)
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	3.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.1	5.4
GDP Per Capita (US \$)	843	898	981	1,000	1,099	1,164
Inflation (%)	20.5	12.8	12.4	10.5	13.2	16.4
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-4.1	-4.3	-3.6	-5.1	-4.9	-4.2
Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	19.7	20.9	21.4	21.0	21.8	20.8
Gross National Savings (% of GDP)	17.1	16.0	17.2	16.9	17.5	17.8
Real Export Growth (%)	-11.0	1.0	3.8	-2.7	8.0	8.6
Trade Balance (% GDP)	-13.4	-12.2	-11.7	-12.4	-10.7	-9.9
Current Account (% GDP)	-11.1	-7.0	-6.5	-7.8	-6.8	-6.7
Terms of Trade (%)	-31.3	8.6	3.1	0.2	1.0	0.0
Total External Debt (% GDP)	37.6	38.2	39.0	42.0	42.1	41.4
Debt Service (% of Exports)	14.2	16.3	17.6	19.2	15.1	20.0

**Table 5: North Africa**

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017(e)
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	10.3	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.1	3.1
GDP Per Capita (US \$)	4,044	3,989	3,932	3,659	3,478	3,359
Inflation (%)	7.3	5.0	6.3	7.6	7.9	13.4
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	-6.8	-10.9	-13.3	-13.1	-10.5
Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	26.3	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.1	26.0
Gross National Savings (% of GDP)	26.1	25.4	24.8	19.9	19.0	20.7
Real Export Growth (%)	8.3	-3.2	-5.7	-0.5	7.1	10.3
Trade Balance (% GDP)	-5.5	-6.9	-8.6	-11.4	-11.9	-9.9
Current Account (% GDP)	1.4	-1.6	-5.3	-9.1	-10.6	-8.5
Terms of Trade (%)	-2.0	0.2	0.9	-15.5	-10.7	4.5
Total External Debt (% GDP)	14.9	16.7	16.8	18.0	19.5	22.5
Debt Service (% of Exports)	6.5	6.4	9.0	8.6	9.6	15.1

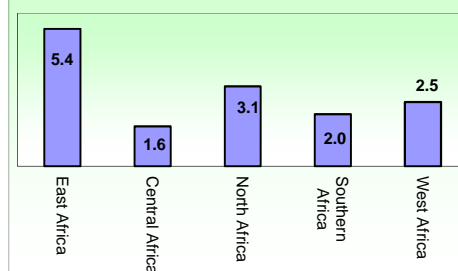
**Table 6: Southern Africa**

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017(e)
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	3.4	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	2.0
GDP Per Capita (US \$)	3,526	3,366	3,228	2,781	2,468	2,471
Inflation (%)	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.7	10.5	8.9
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.1	-2.9	-4.1	-4.0	-4.7	-3.9
Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	27.8	27.6	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.2
Gross National Savings (% of GDP)	18.2	17.8	16.6	14.0	13.3	12.9
Real Export Growth (%)	2.0	4.5	1.7	3.2	0.2	1.1
Trade Balance (% GDP)	4.5	3.5	2.1	-0.8	1.2	1.6
Current Account (% GDP)	-2.7	-4.0	-5.0	-6.5	-3.5	-4.3
Terms of Trade (%)	-0.2	-0.2	-4.2	-9.5	-0.5	3.8
Total External Debt (% GDP)	33.9	36.4	40.3	43.7	52.9	48.7
Debt Service (% of Exports)	19.9	24.6	24.6	34.4	38.3	37.1

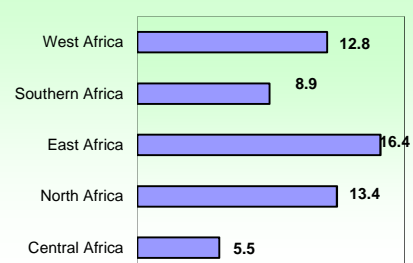
**Table 7: West Africa**

Indicators	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017(e)
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	5.2	5.7	6.1	3.2	0.5	2.5
GDP Per Capita (US \$)	1,869	2,019	2,084	1,809	1,859	2,004
Inflation (%)	10.4	7.6	7.3	8.2	12.8	12.8
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	-3.1	-2.4	-2.0	-3.1	-3.7
Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)	17.4	17.3	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.1
Gross National Savings (% of GDP)	18.5	18.1	15.9	13.0	14.0	15.0
Real Export Growth (%)	-2.2	14.3	2.1	-4.2	0.6	13.2
Trade Balance (% GDP)	5.0	5.1	2.1	-2.4	-1.3	-0.4
Current Account (% GDP)	1.2	0.8	-0.7	-4.2	-1.1	-0.8
Terms of Trade (%)	5.3	-6.0	-13.3	-11.8	-2.9	3.2
Total External Debt (% GDP)	13.1	12.8	13.6	16.7	18.9	20.5
Debt Service (% of Exports)	10.8	10.0	11.6	20.9	26.0	20.7

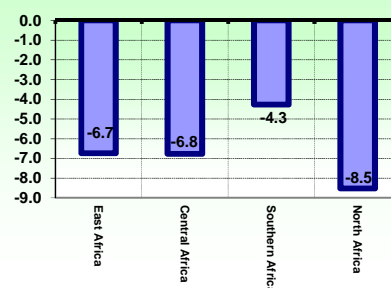
**Chart 10: Real GDP Growth by Region (%), 2017**



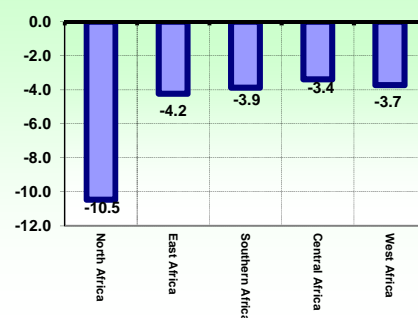
**Chart 11: Inflation (%), 2017**



**Chart 12: Current Account Balance (% of GDP), 2017**



**Chart 13: Fiscal Balance, (% of GDP), 2017**





**Table 8: Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Millions of US\$)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017(e)
Algeria	118,700	134,977	171,001	137,211	161,207	200,013	209,010	209,753	214,034	165,159	168,079	170,321
Angola	52,381	65,266	84,178	75,492	82,471	104,116	115,342	124,912	126,777	102,627	96,852	104,574
Benin	4,705	5,970	7,133	7,097	6,982	7,788	8,015	9,068	9,524	8,415	9,937	10,425
Botswana	10,127	10,939	10,945	10,267	12,787	15,352	14,420	14,902	16,251	14,410	12,495	11,508
Burkina Faso	5,845	6,771	8,351	8,348	8,993	10,756	11,639	12,720	12,257	10,686	13,374	14,275
Burundi	1,273	1,356	1,612	1,775	2,032	2,236	2,333	2,452	2,849	2,836	3,109	3,130
Cameroon	17,953	20,432	23,322	23,381	23,623	26,587	26,472	29,566	32,050	28,525	30,886	32,625
Cabo Verde	1,237	1,514	1,789	1,712	1,664	1,865	1,752	1,851	1,858	1,603	1,767	1,837
Central African Republic	1,461	1,698	1,985	1,982	1,986	2,196	2,170	1,519	1,703	1,584	1,710	1,880
Chad	7,422	8,639	10,352	9,253	10,658	12,156	12,368	12,947	13,926	10,895	10,709	10,111
Comoros	403	467	529	534	543	610	596	657	683	588	601	633
Congo, Dem. Republic	14,297	16,364	19,206	18,263	20,641	24,577	27,555	32,672	35,909	38,421	40,808	44,730
Congo	7,731	7,435	10,176	9,339	12,281	14,798	13,656	13,796	13,965	9,414	8,701	9,445
Côte d'Ivoire	17,275	20,344	24,225	24,277	24,885	25,382	27,099	30,103	34,084	31,532	35,583	38,496
Djibouti	769	848	984	1,015	1,099	1,239	1,354	1,455	1,588	1,727	1,932	2,107
Egypt	107,585	132,171	164,841	189,887	216,111	237,443	276,356	285,273	301,392	330,953	284,861	263,746
Equatorial Guinea	8,537	10,777	16,022	15,028	16,299	21,329	22,390	21,943	21,504	13,812	14,559	15,418
Eritrea	1,211	1,318	1,380	1,856	2,117	2,608	3,092	3,502	4,052	4,666	5,352	5,650
Ethiopia	14,501	19,182	35,012	31,912	35,746	44,222	48,965	57,120	63,684	71,172	84,327	93,028
Gabon	10,563	12,439	15,509	12,152	14,359	18,187	17,168	17,591	18,183	14,249	14,738	16,186
Gambia	653	799	966	901	952	898	910	952	861	929	981	915
Ghana	20,410	24,758	28,528	25,978	32,174	39,565	40,647	45,194	36,910	37,036	31,778	34,044
Guinea	2,932	4,134	4,516	4,610	4,736	5,055	6,104	6,754	7,237	6,743	5,732	5,697
Guinea-Bissau	592	696	864	826	846	1,100	997	1,057	1,072	1,025	1,172	1,272
Kenya	25,812	31,958	35,315	37,022	39,656	40,832	49,617	55,256	61,141	64,510	73,274	77,289
Lesotho	1,407	1,598	1,631	1,711	2,187	2,523	2,384	2,218	2,181	1,994	1,730	1,784
Liberia	745	949	1,101	1,155	1,292	1,538	1,734	1,962	2,012	2,034	2,754	2,531
Libya	54,641	67,513	87,143	63,027	74,774	35,518	81,908	66,045	44,420	39,677	44,076	47,850
Madagascar	5,413	7,343	9,413	8,550	8,730	9,893	9,920	10,602	10,674	9,741	10,147	10,318
Malawi	3,998	4,433	5,321	6,191	6,960	8,004	6,028	5,519	6,048	6,408	5,420	6,232
Mali	6,227	7,146	9,740	10,192	10,677	12,986	12,443	13,246	14,388	13,038	13,007	13,827
Mauritania	3,010	3,357	4,031	3,657	4,338	5,166	5,261	5,506	5,282	4,741	5,794	5,750
Mauritius	6,732	7,792	9,990	9,129	10,004	11,519	11,669	12,130	12,803	11,682	13,805	14,406
Morocco	65,625	79,041	92,507	92,897	93,217	101,371	98,266	106,826	109,882	100,593	115,906	121,427
Mozambique	7,816	9,367	11,495	10,912	10,154	13,131	15,265	16,019	16,961	14,807	16,003	15,573
Namibia	7,978	8,741	8,487	8,876	11,282	12,410	13,016	12,720	12,838	11,546	10,414	10,214
Niger	3,647	4,284	5,403	5,397	5,719	6,409	6,942	7,656	8,240	7,166	7,058	7,384
Nigeria	244,136	265,697	332,123	270,534	369,062	411,744	460,954	513,257	554,863	489,553	518,981	581,565
Rwanda	3,110	3,775	4,795	5,309	5,697	6,427	7,249	7,545	7,943	8,132	8,748	9,014
Sao Tome and Principe	136	146	194	200	209	254	260	303	349	318	361	375
Senegal	9,358	11,285	13,362	12,785	12,911	14,361	14,196	14,806	15,285	13,610	15,927	16,963
Seychelles	1,016	1,034	967	847	970	1,066	1,134	1,411	1,395	1,360	1,888	1,924
Sierra Leone	1,865	2,159	2,505	2,454	2,578	2,943	3,802	4,920	5,015	4,215	4,034	4,148
South Africa	271,636	299,417	286,769	295,936	375,360	416,453	395,242	366,547	349,797	316,485	272,894	276,139
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	17,186	11,267	14,940	14,033	9,340	2,628	16,766
Sudan	45,252	59,431	64,820	60,562	69,665	69,960	68,126	66,748	82,152	96,000	110,435	123,964
Swaziland	2,950	3,397	3,262	3,578	4,540	4,963	4,913	4,562	4,413	3,929	3,190	3,331
Tanzania	18,278	21,502	27,388	28,574	31,105	33,562	38,809	44,333	48,030	44,869	50,643	52,678
Togo	2,219	2,531	3,168	3,163	3,173	3,757	3,867	4,081	4,483	4,088	4,509	4,764
Tunisia	34,377	38,910	44,855	43,456	44,051	45,811	45,044	46,257	47,604	43,582	43,723	41,550
Uganda	11,010	13,548	21,263	20,544	19,772	21,959	24,741	25,996	28,671	25,994	30,957	33,106
Zambia	12,757	14,057	17,911	15,328	20,265	24,488	25,509	28,046	27,151	21,243	24,186	24,198
Zimbabwe	6,108	5,646	5,221	8,158	9,422	10,955	12,393	13,491	14,197	14,060	12,781	12,914
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1,285,822</b>	<b>1,485,348</b>	<b>1,753,605</b>	<b>1,643,244</b>	<b>1,942,959</b>	<b>2,167,264</b>	<b>2,322,368</b>	<b>2,410,705</b>	<b>2,484,602</b>	<b>2,293,719</b>	<b>2,305,318</b>	<b>2,430,037</b>

**Table 9: Africa: Selected Socio-Economic Indicators**

Indicators	Population 2016 (mil.)	GNI Per Capita 2015 (US \$)	Life Expect. at Birth 2015 (Years)	Infant Mort. Rate 2015 (Per 1,000)	Adult Illit. Rate 2010-2015 (%)	Real GDP Growth Rate 2016 (%)	Gross Dom. Invest. 2016 (% of GDP)	Consumer Price Index (Inflation) 2016 (%)	Total External Debt 2016 (% of GDP)	Debt Service Ratio 2016 (% of Exports)
Algeria	39.7	4,270	74.8	21.9	19.8	3.3	48.5	6.4	2.4	0.6
Angola	25.0	3,440	52.3	96.0	28.9	0.0	9.0	30.4	43.2	21.6
Benin	10.9	820	59.6	64.2	61.6	4.0	25.3	-0.8	22.7	5.3
Botswana	2.3	6,610	64.5	34.8	11.5	4.3	33.9	2.8	24.3	9.9
Burkina Faso	18.1	640	58.7	60.9	64.0	5.9	33.3	-0.2	22.8	4.0
Burundi	11.2	280	56.7	54.1	14.4	-0.5	15.4	5.6	16.7	22.2
Cameroon	23.3	1,200	55.5	57.1	25.0	4.7	24.4	-1.4	22.1	6.0
Cabo Verde	0.5	2,970	73.3	20.7	12.4	2.3	45.9	0.9	118.2	11.2
Central African Rep.	4.9	370	50.7	91.5	63.2	2.5	13.9	4.6	12.6	9.3
Chad	14.0	720	51.6	85.0	59.8	-6.4	27.8	-1.9	26.3	13.6
Comoros	0.8	760	63.3	55.1	22.2	3.2	20.3	2.1	25.4	4.6
Congo	4.6	1,710	62.3	33.2	20.7	-2.4	73.8	4.3	54.0	8.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	77.3	420	58.7	74.5	22.7	2.4	20.7	6.9	24.0	2.3
Cote d'Ivoire	22.7	1,520	51.5	66.6	56.9	8.4	23.9	0.7	38.4	13.2
Djibouti	0.9	...	62.0	54.2	...	6.3	60.4	2.6	84.8	10.4
Egypt	91.5	3,460	71.1	20.3	24.8	4.3	14.1	10.2	16.8	17.2
Equatorial Guinea	0.8	6,550	57.6	68.2	4.7	-7.3	55.1	1.5	12.5	3.6
Eritrea	5.2	...	63.7	34.1	26.2	3.8	7.5	8.9	19.2	4.0
Ethiopia	99.4	660	64.1	41.4	50.9	7.6	39.1	7.3	32.2	25.4
Gabon	1.7	7,210	64.4	36.1	16.8	2.1	40.4	2.4	35.6	26.0
Gambia	2.0	440	60.2	47.9	44.5	2.2	21.1	7.2	54.8	43.2
Ghana	27.4	1,380	61.4	42.8	23.4	4.0	17.5	17.5	42.3	12.5
Guinea	12.6	490	58.8	61.0	69.6	4.9	30.6	8.3	29.9	4.0
Guinea Bissau	1.8	620	55.2	60.3	40.1	5.1	7.3	1.6	20.4	1.2
Kenya	46.1	1,380	61.6	35.5	22.0	6.0	21.8	6.3	42.8	30.0
Lesotho	2.1	1,210	49.8	69.2	20.6	3.1	36.2	6.6	40.5	3.8
Liberia	4.5	370	60.9	52.8	52.4	-0.5	20.2	8.8	32.1	5.4
Libya	6.3	...	71.6	11.4	9.0	-8.1	28.3	25.8	...	...
Madagascar	24.2	400	65.1	35.9	35.3	4.2	15.3	6.6	48.6	20.9
Malawi	17.2	320	62.8	43.4	34.2	2.3	13.8	21.8	37.6	12.2
Mali	17.6	750	58.0	74.5	61.3	5.2	18.8	-1.8	22.6	6.5
Mauritania	4.1	1,120	63.1	65.1	47.9	0.9	35.9	1.5	109.6	12.7
Mauritius	1.3	9,760	74.4	11.8	9.4	3.8	17.8	1.0	101.4	5.6
Morocco	34.4	2,850	74.0	23.7	27.6	1.1	31.9	1.6	32.6	9.2
Mozambique	28.0	480	55.1	56.7	41.2	3.8	43.8	19.8	155.1	26.7
Namibia	2.5	4,620	64.8	32.8	18.1	-0.1	23.7	6.7	59.9	49.1
Niger	19.9	370	61.4	57.1	80.9	4.6	35.1	0.2	60.0	6.9
Nigeria	182.2	2,450	52.8	69.4	40.4	-1.5	15.8	15.6	11.0	45.6
Rwanda	11.6	700	64.2	31.1	29.5	5.9	26.7	7.1	39.1	5.7
Sao Tome & Principe	0.2	1,730	66.5	34.6	25.1	5.0	33.0	5.3	76.4	4.4
Senegal	15.1	,950	66.5	41.7	44.3	6.7	23.3	0.8	66.5	10.0
Seychelles	0.1	15,410	73.1	11.7	4.8	1.6	43.2	-1.0	101.6	7.1
Sierra Leone	6.5	490	50.9	87.1	51.9	6.1	15.7	11.1	34.4	4.8
Somalia	10.8	...	55.4	85.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	54.5	5,480	57.4	33.6	5.7	0.3	20.9	6.3	50.0	54.3
South Sudan	12.3	...	55.7	60.3	68.1	-13.1	...	444.1	...	...
Sudan	40.2	2,140	63.5	47.6	24.1	3.0	19.3	17.6	55.2	3.3
Swaziland	1.3	2,830	49.0	44.5	12.5	0.6	13.2	7.8	15.5	9.9
Tanzania	53.5	900	65.0	35.2	19.7	7.0	32.9	5.2	34.1	7.6
Togo	7.3	540	59.7	52.3	33.5	6.0	25.4	0.9	19.7	4.0
Tunisia	11.3	3,690	74.8	12.1	18.2	1.0	21.9	3.7	64.3	12.0
Uganda	39.0	660	58.5	37.7	26.1	4.7	23.5	5.5	37.7	11.2
Zambia	16.2	1,300	60.1	43.3	36.6	3.6	44.2	18.2	70.0	9.6
Zimbabwe	15.6	940	57.5	46.6	13.5	0.7	11.8	-1.6	75.9	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>

## Commodity Prices Data

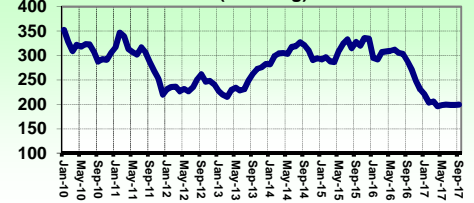
**Table 10: Selected Commodity Prices Data**

Indicators	Jan-Dec 2014	Jan-Dec 2015	Jan-Dec 2016	July 2017	August 2017	Sept. 2017
<b>Energy</b>						
Crude oil, Brent (\$/bbl)	98.9	52.4	44.9	48.7	51.4	55.2
<b>Agricultural Commodities</b>						
Wheat (\$/mt)	285	205	166	202	171	179
Rice (\$/mt)	423	386	395	417	393	402
Sugar, world (Cents/Pound)	37	30	40	32	32	32
Coffee, robusta (Pound)	222	194	199	231	230	219
Cocoa (Cents/KG)	306	314	284	199	199	200
Tea, Kolkata auctions (Cents/kg)	258	242	237	289	279	261
Cotton (cents/KG)	183	155	165	185	175	178
<b>Metals and Minerals</b>						
Aluminum (\$/mt)	1,867	1,665	1,665	1,903	2,030	2,096
Copper (\$/mt)	6,863	5,510	5,510	5,985	6,486	6,577
Gold (\$/toz)	1,266	1,161	1,161	1,237	1,283	1,314
Iron ore,spot (c/dmtu)	97	56	56	68	76	72
Lead (Cents/KG)	210	179	179	227	235	237
Nickel (\$/mt)	16,893	11,863	11,863	9,491	10,890	11,216
Silver (\$/mt)	1,910	1,572	1,572	1,615	1,695	1,743
Tin (Cents/KG)	2,190	1,607	1,607	2,022	2,052	2,080
Zinc (Cents/KG)	216	193	193	279	298	312

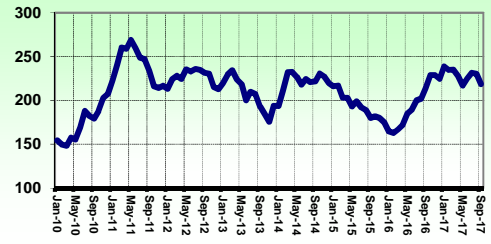
Source: Development Prospects Group, World Bank and AfDB Statistics Department, October 2017

Notes: \$ = US dollar; bbl = barrel; cum = cubic meter; dmtu = Dry Metric Ton Unit; kg = kilogram; mmbtu = million British thermal units.

**Chart 14: Cocoa (Cents/kg)**



**Chart 15: Coffee, Robusta (Cents/kg)**



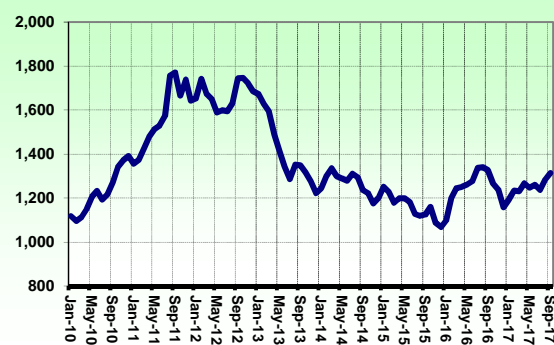
**Chart 16: Crude Oil, avg, spot (\$/bbl)**



**Chart 17: Food Index Prices (2010=100, in terms of US \$)**



**Chart 18: Gold (\$/toz)**

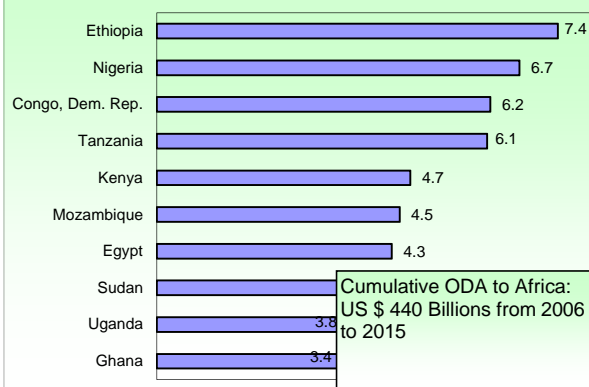


**Chart 19: Copper (\$/mt)**

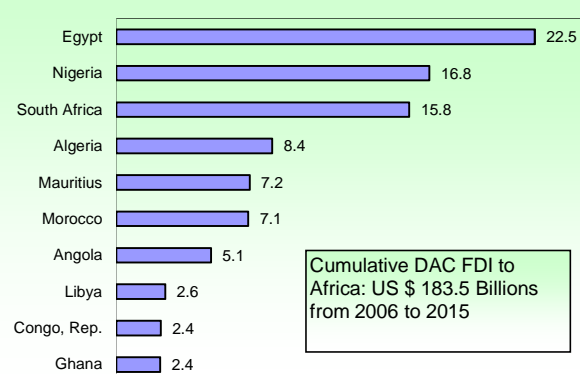


## Financial Flows to Africa

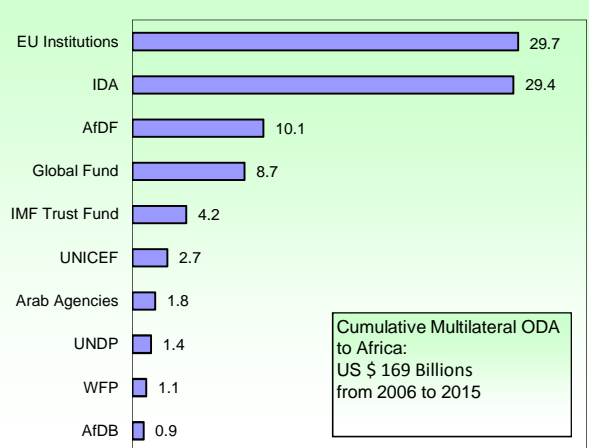
**Chart 20: Africa - Ten Largest Recipients of Net ODA from all Donors, 2006-2015 (As % of Net Total to Africa)**



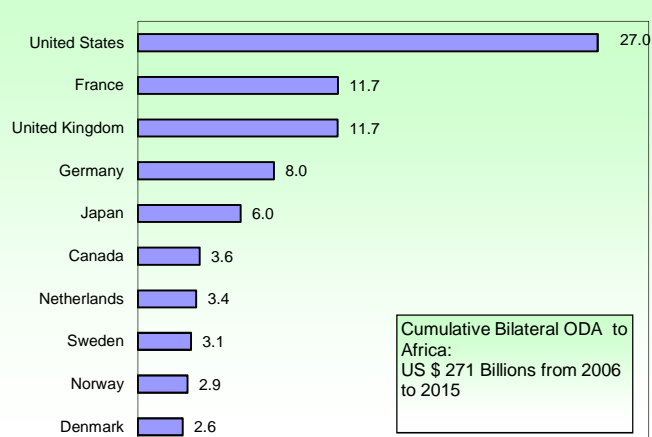
**Chart 21: Africa - Ten Largest Recipients of Net FDI from DAC Donors, 2006-2015 (As % of Net Total to Africa)**



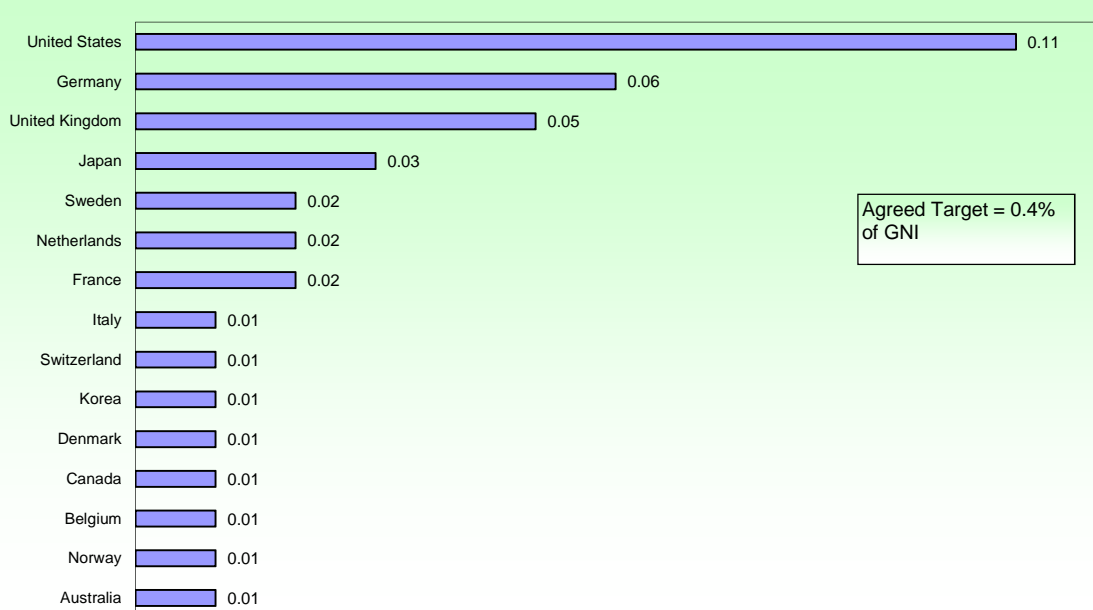
**Chart 22: Africa - Net ODA from Multilateral Donors - Ten Largest Donors, 2006-2015 (As % of Net Total to Africa)**



**Chart 23: Africa - Net ODA from Bilateral Donors - Ten Largest Donors, 2006-2015 (As % of Net Total to Africa)**



**Chart 24: Net ODA from Bilateral DAC Donors to Developing Countries in 2015**

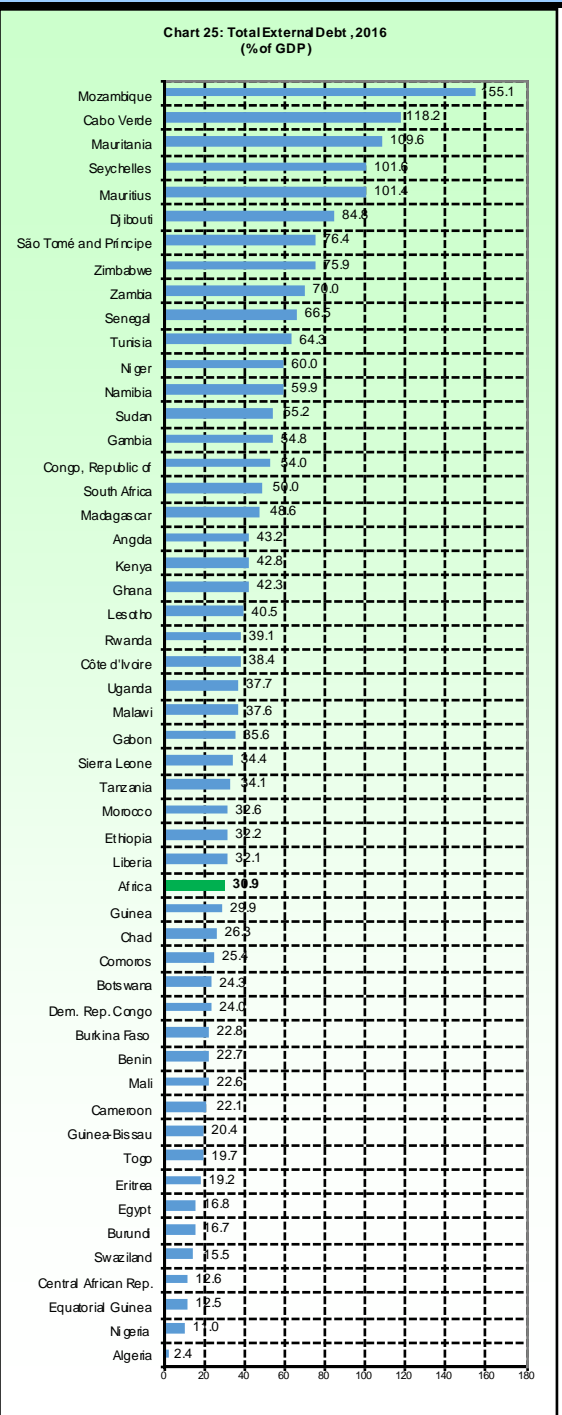


**Table 11: Africa: Net ODA from All Donors ( Current US\$, Millions)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Total (2006- 2015)
Algeria	241	395	325	302	201	193	147	203	161	88	2,257
Angola	164	248	369	239	235	193	244	286	235	380	2,592
Benin	400	475	637	678	689	673	508	660	599	430	5,749
Botswana	67	105	723	282	155	119	73	107	99	66	1,796
Burkina Faso	901	943	1,000	1,084	1,045	982	1,152	1,045	1,124	997	10,271
Burundi	432	480	523	561	628	572	523	559	515	367	5,160
Cabo Verde	139	166	222	197	327	251	246	245	231	153	2,177
Cameroon	1,716	1,929	552	644	540	612	597	752	856	664	8,863
Central African Republic	134	177	257	239	261	269	228	203	611	487	2,866
Chad	291	361	422	558	490	457	475	459	392	607	4,512
Comoros	32	45	42	51	68	52	99	81	75	66	611
Congo	258	115	485	282	1,314	261	140	151	106	89	3,201
Côte d'Ivoire	247	171	626	2,402	844	1,436	2,885	1,273	925	653	11,463
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2,197	1,351	1,768	2,358	3,484	5,526	2,846	2,584	2,400	2,599	27,113
Djibouti	115	113	141	166	132	141	148	149	165	170	1,440
Egypt	908	1,135	1,702	989	599	424	1,813	5,513	3,538	2,488	19,109
Equatorial Guinea	26	31	32	32	85	25	14	5	1	8	258
Eritrea	126	159	145	143	162	133	136	81	82	92	1,260
Ethiopia	2,035	2,552	3,316	3,824	3,455	3,493	3,224	3,886	3,585	3,234	32,603
Gabon	31	53	64	78	106	69	69	87	111	99	768
Gambia	75	97	95	125	121	136	139	116	102	108	1,113
Ghana	1,236	1,163	1,312	1,585	1,697	1,804	1,799	1,329	1,124	1,768	14,817
Guinea	173	228	332	218	221	202	607	468	563	538	3,550
Guinea-Bissau	88	123	135	148	128	121	80	106	110	95	1,135
Kenya	942	1,323	1,363	1,782	1,631	2,479	2,654	3,308	2,661	2,474	20,618
Lesotho	71	129	145	122	256	257	276	321	107	83	1,768
Liberia	261	702	1,250	511	1,414	762	567	536	750	1,094	7,847
Libya	38	19	74	40	8	641	87	129	210	158	1,404
Madagascar	784	897	847	434	477	447	368	499	586	677	6,018
Malawi	723	744	925	774	1,017	797	1,170	1,133	931	1,049	9,265
Mali	869	1,021	967	985	1,091	1,268	996	1,398	1,236	1,200	11,031
Mauritania	216	349	455	376	374	382	410	295	261	318	3,435
Mauritius	19	69	109	156	125	186	177	146	45	77	1,107
Morocco	1,102	1,219	1,453	1,046	986	1,440	1,471	2,009	2,240	1,369	14,335
Mozambique	1,642	1,773	1,993	2,014	1,943	2,065	2,072	2,313	2,106	1,815	19,736
Namibia	149	221	205	331	261	278	252	261	226	142	2,328
Niger	542	546	615	471	741	645	891	797	918	866	7,032
Nigeria	11,432	1,959	1,294	1,639	2,052	1,768	1,914	2,516	2,479	2,432	29,484
Rwanda	605	720	936	934	1,033	1,263	879	1,086	1,035	1,082	9,573
Sao Tome and Principe	23	51	47	31	50	73	51	54	41	49	470
Senegal	869	865	1,066	1,018	936	1,055	1,076	994	1,109	879	9,868
Seychelles	14	6	7	23	54	23	35	27	12	7	208
Sierra Leone	380	546	379	447	458	424	440	449	914	946	5,384
Somalia	396	394	766	662	506	1,099	990	1,055	1,110	1,254	8,230
South Africa	723	795	1,115	1,074	1,036	1,397	1,066	1,297	1,077	1,421	11,001
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	436	1,186	1,399	1,964	1,675	6,660
Sudan	2,048	2,121	2,566	2,352	2,026	1,742	1,369	1,507	875	900	17,507
Swaziland	35	51	70	56	91	124	90	118	86	93	813
Tanzania	1,888	2,820	2,331	2,928	2,960	2,442	2,822	3,434	2,649	2,580	26,853
Togo	80	122	330	495	403	542	245	226	211	200	2,855
Tunisia	437	327	379	494	550	925	1022	715	923	475	6,245
Uganda	1,589	1,738	1,643	1,786	1,690	1,573	1,643	1,700	1,635	1,628	16,625
Zambia	1,470	1,007	1,115	1,271	919	1,033	957	1,145	998	797	10,713
Zimbabwe	278	477	613	737	713	723	1002	828	761	788	6,918
<b>Africa</b>	<b>41,659</b>	<b>35,626</b>	<b>40,286</b>	<b>42,171</b>	<b>42,793</b>	<b>46,434</b>	<b>46,370</b>	<b>52,041</b>	<b>47,866</b>	<b>44,771</b>	<b>440,018</b>

**Table 12: Total External Debt (% of GDP)**

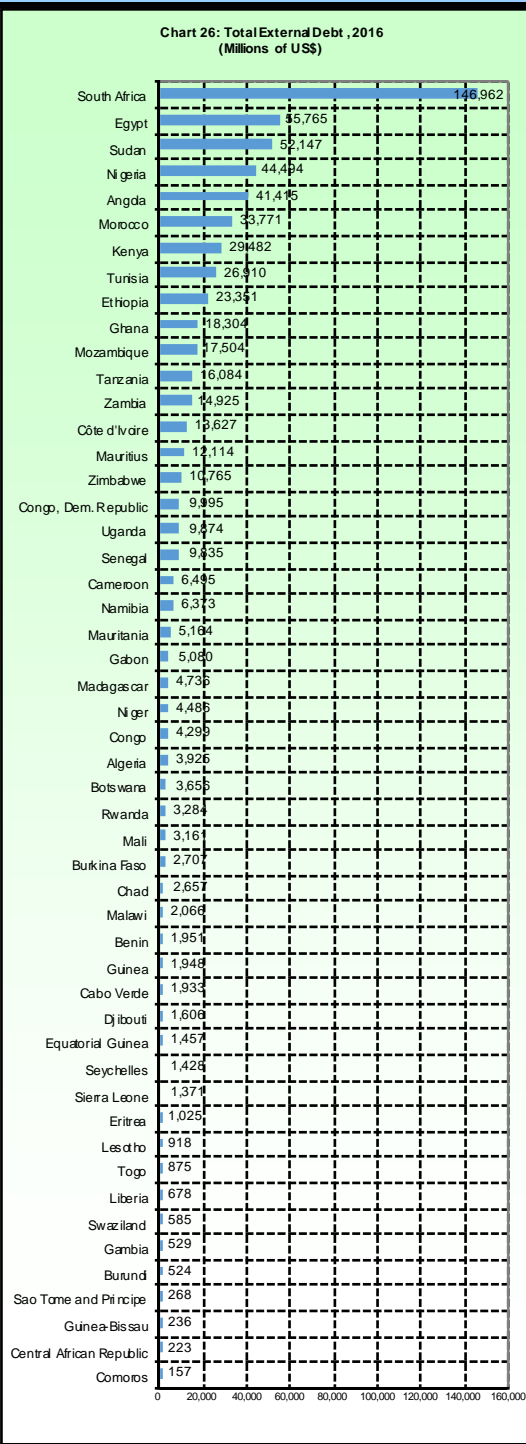
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Algeria	16.7	4.5	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4
Angola	38.6	18.7	16.4	16.6	20.2	20.6	19.5	18.8	23.6	27.4	35.8	43.2
Benin	33.8	10.6	11.7	14.5	15.0	17.0	15.8	15.7	17.3	19.8	21.3	22.7
Botswana	14.8	14.6	19.7	14.0	31.6	27.6	23.8	28.9	28.1	23.8	18.6	24.3
Burkina Faso	38.6	20.9	23.3	20.9	25.6	26.2	22.8	23.1	22.6	20.4	23.3	22.8
Burundi	131.2	115.6	108.2	94.2	21.2	22.4	24.0	22.6	21.0	18.9	18.2	16.7
Cabo Verde	67.7	63.3	57.9	49.6	58.3	63.6	67.9	91.2	106.2	99.3	115.6	118.2
Cameroon	35.6	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.0	9.0	12.5	16.2	20.4	22.1
Central African Rep.	80.3	74.4	58.1	25.6	9.0	9.0	8.0	9.9	15.0	13.8	14.5	12.6
Chad	24.3	24.2	20.3	15.6	27.4	24.5	20.6	20.5	21.8	27.0	24.5	26.3
Comoros	70.7	70.1	75.0	68.5	51.9	48.9	44.9	40.7	18.5	20.0	24.0	25.4
Dem. Rep. Congo	97.8	85.5	79.3	71.0	74.8	26.3	22.6	21.4	19.5	18.9	22.8	24.0
Congo, Republic of	103.7	85.9	99.4	64.0	58.8	19.7	21.7	26.2	31.7	32.5	51.4	54.0
Côte d'Ivoire	102.3	104.3	94.7	78.7	74.0	66.7	65.1	44.8	40.0	35.7	41.1	38.4
Djibouti	63.1	54.4	63.7	65.0	65.2	57.9	52.7	49.2	46.2	49.9	69.3	84.8
Egypt	30.8	26.2	21.8	19.8	15.9	14.6	14.1	12.3	15.0	15.1	14.5	16.8
Equatorial Guinea	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	4.5	7.9	5.5	7.5	6.4	4.8	7.4	12.5
Eritrea	65.2	60.7	58.0	61.9	49.1	45.8	35.8	29.1	25.2	22.1	21.5	19.2
Ethiopia	47.7	39.3	14.2	13.0	14.4	18.8	24.4	20.6	23.5	25.2	29.5	32.2
Gabon	34.4	32.1	34.9	14.1	20.1	17.0	15.4	16.6	24.2	25.3	33.3	35.6
Gambia	112.0	115.9	42.3	37.9	43.2	42.7	44.8	45.6	47.9	56.9	60.0	54.8
Ghana	45.3	20.0	23.3	21.3	26.6	26.0	25.1	25.2	29.3	40.3	46.2	42.3
Guinea	110.1	109.8	78.0	69.3	69.6	66.6	71.8	23.3	25.8	27.4	27.9	29.9
Guinea-Bissau	175.1	173.0	148.0	119.8	128.7	36.4	24.5	27.3	25.7	22.8	22.0	20.4
Kenya	28.3	24.4	20.4	19.9	28.8	29.9	31.1	28.1	29.3	35.9	41.4	42.8
Lesotho	38.0	37.1	35.9	34.5	34.1	28.4	26.1	28.7	31.1	34.9	37.5	40.5
Liberia	602.1	555.3	451.2	280.7	148.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.7	17.9	25.9	32.1
Madagascar	70.5	29.3	25.2	27.1	36.3	38.6	39.1	43.6	43.8	42.4	46.1	48.6
Malawi	80.8	17.8	16.1	16.7	15.4	16.0	14.0	23.9	30.6	33.4	31.3	37.6
Mali	42.6	17.7	17.5	17.2	20.9	21.4	19.0	22.2	22.2	19.5	22.9	22.6
Mauritania	113.1	77.1	76.4	71.5	89.5	79.5	73.4	81.1	81.4	86.3	104.0	109.6
Mauritius	14.9	15.5	14.5	11.7	80.6	80.2	83.2	87.9	104.0	105.9	94.5	101.4
Morocco	23.1	23.9	23.9	21.0	23.9	25.2	24.6	29.1	30.2	30.9	32.9	32.6
Mozambique	119.8	92.6	84.2	70.9	80.0	91.1	72.8	69.7	83.0	90.2	115.0	155.1
Namibia	25.5	28.1	25.9	23.6	28.1	30.9	41.4	35.5	39.1	42.8	50.8	59.9
Niger	52.3	17.2	19.1	22.5	39.8	49.8	48.7	50.1	47.5	47.1	57.3	60.0
Nigeria	19.6	8.1	8.6	7.4	8.2	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.3	7.4	9.6	11.0
Rwanda	57.5	15.2	14.9	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.6	20.2	25.2	26.8	30.5	39.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	284.3	256.8	101.4	58.5	72.4	79.5	78.0	81.0	71.1	66.2	82.2	76.4
Senegal	55.3	39.3	42.2	41.9	53.6	50.6	52.9	61.8	70.1	68.2	73.0	66.5
Seychelles	52.9	51.3	68.7	82.5	184.9	171.0	182.9	167.8	126.4	117.7	100.1	101.6
Sierra Leone	106.4	83.0	24.5	24.2	28.2	30.4	32.4	25.8	21.3	22.5	27.5	34.4
South Africa	18.9	22.2	25.8	26.1	27.9	29.6	28.3	35.8	37.1	41.3	39.4	50.0
Sudan	100.3	78.8	67.7	59.7	65.6	60.5	62.0	68.9	68.7	65.8	61.4	55.2
Swaziland	12.9	13.6	15.1	14.3	16.2	15.7	13.2	12.1	13.8	12.0	14.3	15.5
Tanzania	40.7	28.0	18.4	18.2	21.0	23.1	24.9	25.3	26.1	27.3	31.9	34.1
Togo	76.2	77.9	81.3	60.5	52.6	18.0	12.9	13.3	14.3	17.1	21.1	19.7
Tunisia	56.0	53.9	51.8	45.9	49.3	48.5	48.1	53.3	56.2	56.0	62.7	64.3
Uganda	52.5	17.9	19.3	18.1	21.3	25.3	27.4	27.9	30.4	29.1	37.4	37.7
Zambia	49.6	4.2	8.5	11.1	23.7	15.8	15.1	16.8	19.0	25.2	68.8	70.0
Zimbabwe	56.4	67.9	76.0	107.3	93.4	75.4	68.7	66.0	68.4	71.5	77.0	75.9
<b>Africa</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>30.9</b>



Source: IMF, WEO Apr 17

**Table 13: Total External Debt** (Millions of US\$)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Algeria	17,192	5,612	5,320	5,165	5,587	5,458	4,310	3,592	3,296	3,635	3,020	3,925
Angola	10,887	7,823	9,929	13,987	15,213	17,021	20,260	21,663	29,471	34,685	36,858	41,415
Benin	1,626	544	698	1,040	1,070	1,187	1,233	1,278	1,580	1,926	1,765	1,951
Botswana	1,413	1,411	2,156	1,544	3,262	3,803	3,644	4,251	4,163	3,870	2,687	3,656
Burkina Faso	2,115	1,216	1,579	1,757	2,146	2,393	2,444	2,580	2,698	2,521	2,589	2,707
Burundi	1,465	1,472	1,468	1,518	376	455	536	528	540	555	545	524
Cameroon	6,154	1,161	1,250	1,200	1,278	1,462	1,863	2,395	3,689	5,215	5,791	6,495
Cabo Verde	738	783	876	888	998	1,059	1,266	1,598	1,965	1,848	1,821	1,933
Central African Republic	1,073	1,087	986	508	179	179	175	216	228	235	231	223
Chad	1,625	1,805	1,765	1,625	2,549	2,626	2,513	2,538	2,833	3,785	2,680	2,657
Comoros	274	283	349	365	278	266	274	243	122	137	142	157
Congo, Dem. Republic	11,689	12,228	12,976	13,591	13,705	5,420	5,566	5,911	6,386	6,777	8,790	9,995
Congo	6,322	6,644	7,401	6,541	5,501	2,425	3,207	3,583	4,452	4,577	4,394	4,299
Côte d'Ivoire	17,566	18,626	19,293	19,160	18,002	16,625	16,725	11,999	12,524	12,627	13,473	13,627
Djibouti	440	437	540	639	661	636	653	666	673	792	1,197	1,606
Egypt	28,949	29,593	29,898	33,893	31,531	33,694	34,906	34,419	43,239	46,056	48,063	55,765
Equatorial Guinea	246	156	103	89	673	1,294	1,164	1,677	1,400	1,022	1,029	1,457
Eritrea	687	702	764	855	912	969	935	900	883	894	1,003	1,025
Ethiopia	5,917	5,999	2,799	3,501	4,684	5,632	7,808	8,889	11,223	14,005	19,084	23,351
Gabon	3,416	3,117	4,345	2,192	2,443	2,448	2,801	2,854	4,260	4,613	4,783	5,080
Gambia	699	759	338	366	389	406	403	415	430	474	535	529
Ghana	7,916	4,088	5,757	6,075	6,811	8,377	9,938	10,556	14,029	15,551	17,277	18,304
Guinea	3,235	3,188	3,242	3,130	3,224	3,155	3,214	1,306	1,577	1,829	1,878	1,948
Guinea-Bissau	1,029	1,025	1,031	1,040	1,067	309	269	270	268	241	229	236
Kenya	5,947	6,305	6,508	7,144	10,648	11,976	12,972	14,153	16,162	22,097	26,371	29,482
Lesotho	718	773	696	663	684	739	766	800	820	897	887	918
Liberia	4,632	4,732	4,248	3,042	1,689	138	165	180	230	360	529	678
Libya	5,574	5,574	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	3,772	1,964	1,850	2,547	3,107	3,368	3,873	4,324	4,639	4,528	4,491	4,736
Malawi	2,955	528	715	889	952	1,112	1,118	1,430	1,664	2,024	2,002	2,066
Mali	2,665	1,221	1,430	1,684	2,132	2,285	2,470	2,764	2,940	2,810	3,006	3,161
Mauritania	2,469	2,541	2,546	2,823	3,283	3,441	3,800	4,242	4,658	4,655	5,040	5,164
Mauritius	965	1,045	1,132	1,132	7,124	7,791	9,374	10,061	12,414	13,355	10,880	12,114
Morocco	14,431	16,391	18,853	19,392	22,213	23,457	24,928	28,612	32,308	33,913	33,105	33,771
Mozambique	9,107	7,698	7,967	8,195	8,989	9,531	9,562	10,579	13,289	15,214	17,030	17,504
Namibia	1,848	2,245	2,261	2,002	2,506	3,481	5,146	4,626	4,972	5,501	5,842	6,373
Niger	1,764	630	818	1,220	2,156	2,855	3,124	3,483	3,642	3,891	4,112	4,486
Nigeria	20,485	3,544	22,678	24,344	24,268	24,486	29,899	32,356	32,363	42,115	47,194	44,494
Rwanda	1,511	486	570	666	837	992	1,405	1,481	1,919	2,148	2,524	3,284
Sao Tome and Principe	370	359	150	110	136	157	182	205	216	231	261	268
Senegal	4,997	3,483	4,771	5,636	6,869	6,550	7,615	8,792	10,413	10,482	9,971	9,835
Seychelles	486	521	710	798	1,567	1,658	1,863	1,778	1,663	1,588	1,361	1,428
Sierra Leone	1,754	1,565	529	608	693	783	955	981	1,045	1,128	1,250	1,371
South Africa	48,593	59,396	77,140	74,932	82,893	111,256	118,180	141,791	136,516	145,082	124,132	146,962
Sudan	26,612	28,216	31,052	32,561	34,866	39,486	41,450	43,191	45,022	46,781	49,970	52,147
Swaziland	422	456	532	481	592	708	643	575	611	515	563	585
Tanzania	6,885	5,207	3,963	4,983	5,996	7,177	8,358	9,893	11,591	13,172	14,564	16,084
Togo	1,537	1,820	2,054	1,919	1,668	574	486	520	619	790	878	875
Tunisia	18,078	18,532	20,142	20,586	21,516	21,369	22,051	24,030	26,000	26,649	27,049	26,910
Uganda	5,247	1,958	2,608	3,132	3,956	5,105	5,782	6,909	7,945	8,299	9,392	9,874
Zambia	4,131	533	1,189	1,982	3,638	3,202	3,544	4,281	5,318	6,855	14,622	14,925
Zimbabwe	4,375	4,874	5,280	6,383	7,616	7,122	7,532	8,226	9,228	10,148	10,917	10,765
<b>Africa</b>	<b>335,002</b>	<b>292,356</b>	<b>337,256</b>	<b>350,522</b>	<b>385,130</b>	<b>418,098</b>	<b>453,352</b>	<b>494,589</b>	<b>540,138</b>	<b>593,098</b>	<b>607,805</b>	<b>663,122</b>



Source: IMF, WEO Apr 17

**Table 14: Africa: Exchange Rate: National Currency per US Dollar, Period Average, Rate**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	Jul 2017	Aug 2017	Yearly Variation						
															2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Algeria	74.4	72.9	77.5	79.4	80.6	100.7	109.4	109.9	109.9	108.9	108.4	108.7	109.6							
Angola	91.9	93.9	95.5	96.5	98.3	120.1	163.7	165.9	165.9	165.9	165.9	165.9	...							
Benin	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	614.0	611.8	593.3	584.2	569.9	555.6							
Botswana	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.4	9.0	10.1	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.3	...							
Burkina Faso	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Burundi	1230.7	1261.1	1442.5	1555.1	1546.7	1571.9	1654.6	1704.9	1711.5	1717.6	1724.9	...	...							
Cabo Verde	83.3	79.3	85.8	83.1	83.1	99.4	99.7	101.5	103.0	99.9	98.3	95.7	93.4							
Cameroon	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Central African Rep.	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Chad	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Comoros	371.5	353.9	382.9	370.5	370.8	443.6	444.8	460.4	458.8	444.9	438.1	427.4	...							
Dem. Rep. Congo	905.9	919.5	919.8	919.6	925.2	926.0	1010.3	1340.0	1385.2	1418.2	1461.6	1569.8	1548.3							
Congo, Republic of	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Cote d'Ivoire	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Djibouti	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7	177.7							
Egypt	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.7	10.0	17.6	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	...							
Equatorial Guinea	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Eritrea	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4							
Ethiopia	14.4	16.9	17.7	18.6	19.6	20.6	21.7	22.7	22.8	22.9	...	...	...							
Gabon	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Gambia, The	28.0	29.5	32.1	36.0	41.7	42.5	43.9	45.8	46.6	...	...	...	...							
Ghana	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4							
Guinea	5726.1	6658.0	6985.8	6907.9	7014.1	7485.5	8959.7	9279.3	9155.7	...	...	...	...							
Guinea-Bissau	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Kenya	79.2	88.8	84.5	86.1	87.9	98.2	101.5	102.9	103.3	103.3	103.5	...	...							
Lesotho	7.3	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.8	14.7	12.9	13.5	13.3	12.9	13.1	...							
Liberia	71.4	72.2	73.5	77.5	83.9	86.2	91.0	..	..	..	..	..	..							
Libya	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...							
Madagascar	2090.0	2025.1	2195.0	2206.9	2414.8	2933.5	3176.5	3176.1	3199.4	3126.9	3128.7	2948.2	2949.4							
Malawi	150.5	156.5	249.1	364.4	424.9	496.4	713.8	731.1	730.6	730.0	729.1	729.6	730.2							
Mali	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Mauritania	275.9	281.1	296.6	300.7	302.7	324.7	352.4	359.1	...	...	...	...	...							
Mauritius	30.8	28.7	30.0	30.7	30.6	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.3	34.8	34.7	34.1	33.1							
Morocco	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	...							
Mozambique	34.0	29.1	28.4	30.1	31.4	40.0	63.1	68.7	65.9	61.6	60.4	60.8	...							
Namibia	7.3	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.8	14.7	12.9	13.5	13.3	12.9	13.1	...							
Niger	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Nigeria	150.3	153.9	157.5	157.3	158.6	192.4	253.5	306.4	306.1	305.5	...	...	...							
Rwanda	583.1	600.3	614.3	646.6	681.9	721.0	787.3	825.0	826.7	827.7	...	...	...							
Sao Tome and Principe	18498.6	17622.9	19068.4	18450.0	18466.4	22090.6	22148.9	22929.3	22848.1	22155.9	21818.5	21283.9	...							
Senegal	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	614.0	611.8	593.3	584.2	569.9	555.6							
Seychelles	12.1	12.4	13.7	12.1	12.7	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7							
Sierra Leone	3978.1	4349.2	4344.0	4332.5	4524.2	5080.7	6289.9	7251.0	7266.8	...	...	...	...							
South Africa	7.3	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.8	14.7	12.9	13.5	13.3	12.9	13.1	13.2							
South Sudan	...	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.1	49.4	109.5	115.2	116.0	117.0	117.5	...							
Sudan	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..							
Swaziland	7.3	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.9	12.8	14.7	12.9	13.5	13.3	12.9	13.1	...							
Tanzania	1395.6	1557.4	1571.7	1597.6	1653.2	1991.4	2177.1	..	..	..	..	..	..							
Togo	495.3	471.9	510.5	494.0	494.4	591.4	593.0	613.9	611.7	593.2	584.2	569.8	...							
Tunisia	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5							
Uganda	2177.6	2522.7	2504.6	2586.9	2599.8	3240.6	3420.1	3599.0	3618.7	3623.6	3591.1	3601.5	3606.0							
Zambia	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.2	8.6	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.3	...	...							

Source: IMF, DataBase

■ Appreciation of Local Currency ■ Depreciation of Local Currency



Table 15: Africa: Real Exchange Rate (National Currency per PPP US Dollar)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Yearly Variation					
														2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Algeria	20.8	22.3	23.1	26.1	23.0	26.4	30.5	32.4	31.8	31.1	28.6	28.7	30.6						
Angola	35.8	39.3	43.1	50.5	46.4	56.2	68.3	71.8	72.5	70.2	66.7	83.7	104.7						
Benin	205.4	203.4	198.9	207.6	211.3	210.6	214.0	226.3	225.9	221.3	219.1	215.6	215.4						
Botswana	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3						
Burkina Faso	190.4	183.4	183.2	196.1	199.3	204.4	213.7	222.0	213.9	208.2	213.5	214.8	214.3						
Burundi	266.0	265.5	280.0	341.1	372.7	401.0	425.8	477.8	527.1	562.6	603.2	661.4	731.8						
Cabo Verde	47.2	47.2	47.2	48.0	48.7	48.3	48.6	48.0	47.9	47.0	46.6	46.0	45.5						
Cameroon	213.9	215.7	212.3	215.8	222.2	225.2	227.2	229.8	231.5	233.0	231.1	226.0	223.8						
Central African Rep.	236.9	237.5	235.6	247.5	254.1	256.1	255.9	258.0	271.7	296.4	311.4	326.8	337.6						
Chad	218.6	233.2	234.9	250.2	224.7	235.8	250.4	249.2	235.1	232.7	211.9	206.6	202.1						
Comoros	180.3	178.4	182.8	189.2	196.3	202.4	207.6	209.1	212.2	212.5	214.6	217.8	217.5						
Dem. Rep. Congo	205.8	223.9	259.2	304.0	403.9	471.0	521.9	536.7	577.3	572.7	569.2	686.0	778.4						
Congo, Republic of	199.9	229.9	200.6	238.2	212.2	265.9	289.3	273.2	258.7	239.0	167.4	158.3	168.3						
Cote d'Ivoire	203.9	201.2	201.8	214.7	218.1	227.1	228.2	229.8	233.8	238.6	240.3	239.6	237.4						
Djibouti	79.9	80.2	82.0	88.2	88.9	91.3	94.0	96.2	96.9	98.0	99.0	100.7	101.4						
Egypt	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9						
Equatorial Guinea	203.2	224.6	225.4	264.9	208.2	256.9	294.6	303.3	295.3	285.9	234.8	217.4	234.2						
Eritrea	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.6						
Ethiopia	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.6	9.0						
Gabon	245.2	258.0	265.4	298.1	250.1	288.2	318.2	303.2	280.3	272.8	245.5	236.0	237.1						
Gambia, The	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.3	13.1						
Ghana	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6						
Guinea	1038.2	1385.8	1525.1	1706.8	1809.3	2148.5	2518.4	2831.8	2931.6	3161.0	3361.7	3646.3	3869.6						
Guinea-Bissau	188.1	178.4	181.3	200.0	193.7	197.0	220.1	214.3	208.9	204.9	227.9	237.8	233.0						
Kenya	22.1	23.8	25.0	28.3	31.3	31.6	34.3	36.8	38.2	40.5	43.8	45.8	47.4						
Lesotho	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0						
Liberia	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6						
Libya	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9						
Madagascar	444.3	478.8	510.3	545.6	591.1	635.4	673.7	697.9	721.7	756.0	804.4	847.5	886.5						
Malawi	44.4	51.7	52.4	57.5	61.6	68.2	76.3	88.1	110.4	131.1	156.9	185.5	203.3						
Mali	164.2	166.7	169.8	177.7	185.5	191.3	210.2	215.9	213.9	213.5	217.1	217.1	216.2						
Mauritania	69.7	80.1	80.6	86.6	86.9	102.0	115.9	114.9	116.5	103.9	98.3	100.9	107.3						
Mauritius	13.8	14.3	15.0	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.7						
Morocco	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5						
Mozambique	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.8	16.0	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.8	19.7	21.3						
Namibia	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.3						
Niger	192.0	188.9	192.1	202.5	213.2	216.0	221.1	227.5	227.3	224.5	223.1	220.1	220.6						
Nigeria	45.3	53.0	55.4	60.2	62.3	69.3	74.4	79.8	83.2	85.5	87.0	94.1	108.6						
Rwanda	173.9	186.5	203.1	227.7	244.6	248.0	260.8	271.3	279.8	283.2	280.5	290.4	305.4						
Sao Tome and Principe	4324.5	4875.2	5430.8	6793.0	7141.6	8103.4	8527.2	9389.2	10280.8	11168.0	11591.4	12166.0	12036.1						
Senegal	217.9	219.8	225.5	236.3	230.5	231.8	236.3	237.8	228.2	222.0	219.7	220.8	219.9						
Seychelles	3.9	3.9	4.2	5.6	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3						
Sierra Leone	891.9	971.9	1011.1	1090.7	1166.7	1350.6	1553.1	1708.7	1798.0	1798.1	2276.7	2475.7	2792.3						
South Africa	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1						
South Sudan				n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.1	21.4						
Sudan	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.0						
Swaziland	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2						
Tanzania	308.1	348.1	359.2	408.5	443.0	478.1	522.5	568.1	602.0	621.2	655.0	685.7	705.7						
Togo	186.4	181.0	180.1	201.7	204.2	204.0	215.1	224.9	222.7	221.4	225.0	225.7	225.1						
Tunisia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7						
Uganda	477.3	502.8	530.5	602.1	701.7	751.1	833.5	929.9	958.5	982.0	1015.6	1054.3	1100.6						
Zambia	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7						
Zimbabwe	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5						

Source: IMF, DataBase

■ Appreciation of Local Currency ■ Depreciation of Local Currency

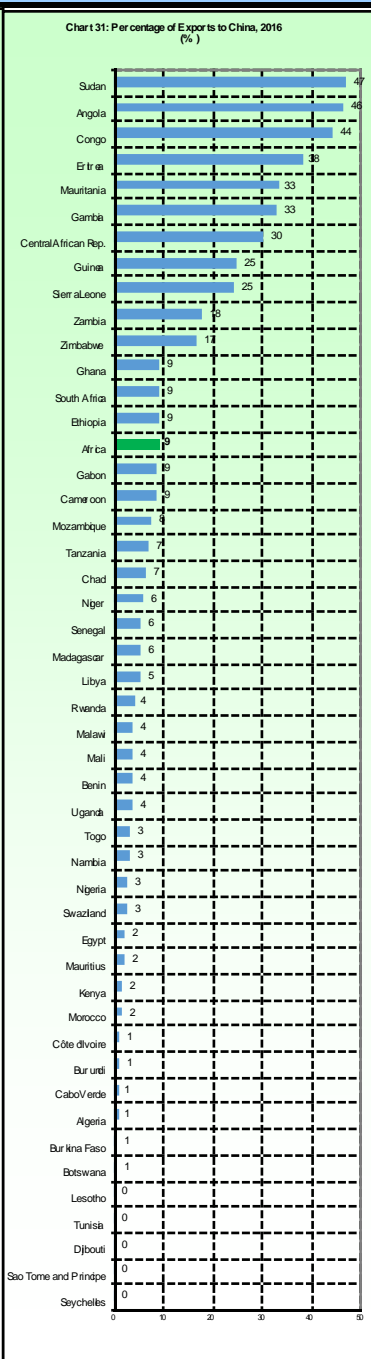
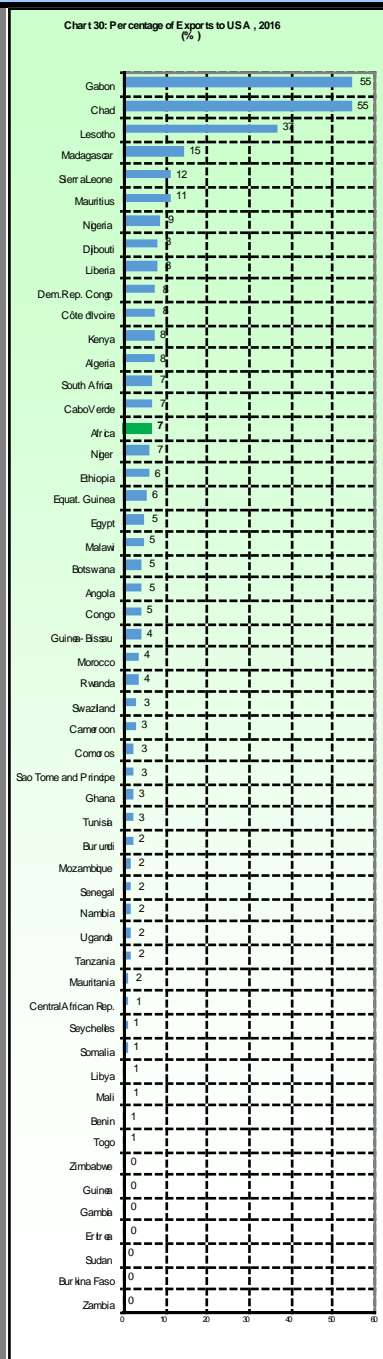






Table 19: Africa: External Trade: Exports in 2016 (Millions of US\$)

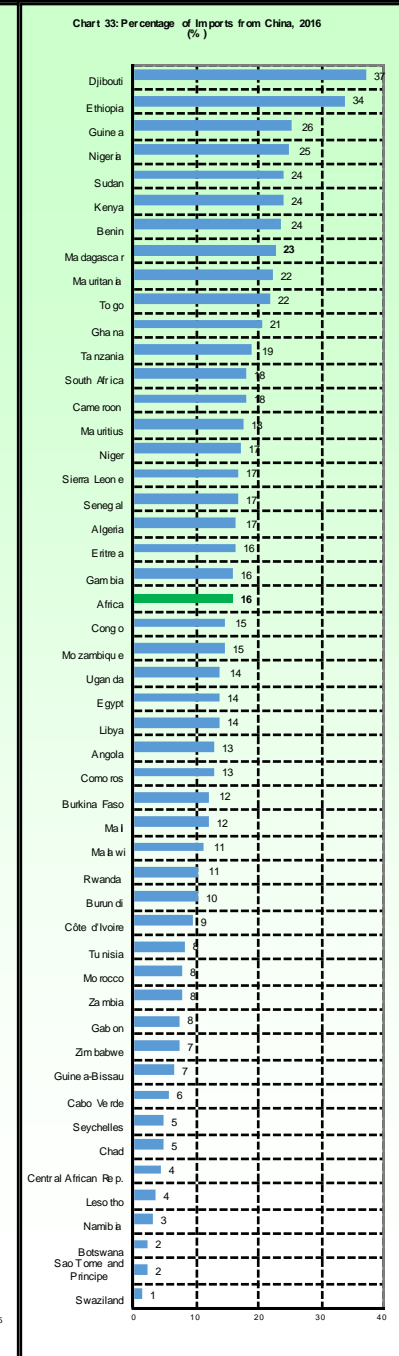
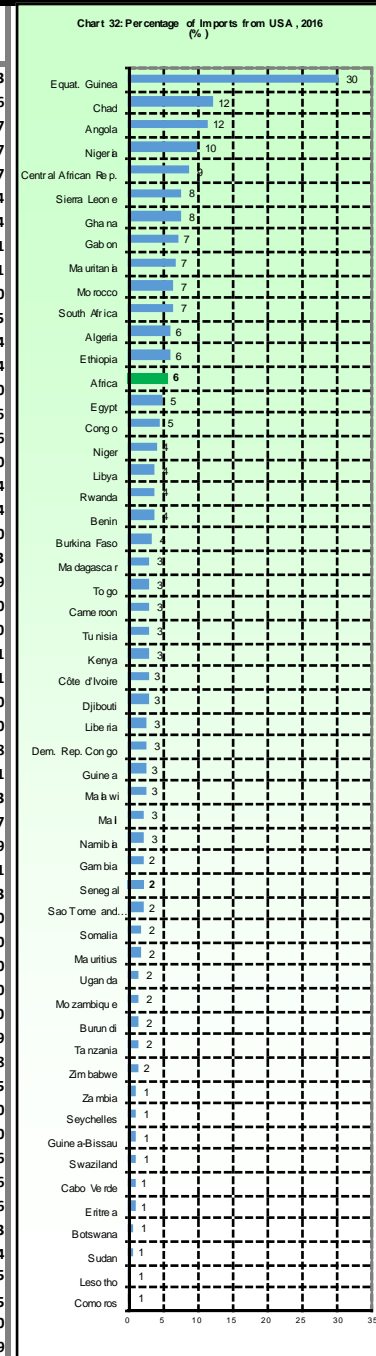
Exports to -->	The Five Largest Destinations of Exports					Africa	USA	China	India	EU	World
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th						
Algeria	Italy	Spain	France	Malta	United States	1794.3	2232.6	253.4	541.7	19439.1	28989.6
Angola	China	India	Spain	United States	China, Taiwan Province of	923.4	1180.2	11648.1	2125.4	5414.1	25063.1
Benin	India	Mali	Malaysia	Nigeria	United Arab Emirates	472.2	9.9	50.5	191.8	56.3	1354.1
Botswana	Belgium	India	South Africa	Namibia	United Arab Emirates	1488.3	353.7	43.4	1185.2	2254.6	7320.7
Burkina Faso	Switzerland	India	South Africa	Singapore	Côte d'Ivoire	362.3	2.0	15.9	144.5	105.1	2401.4
Burundi	United Arab Emirates	Dem. Rep. Congo	Pakistan	Rwanda	Germany	26.4	2.7	1.2	0.6	14.9	112.8
Cabo Verde	Spain	Portugal	Netherlands	United States	Congo	6.0	4.4	0.6	0.5	45.4	59.7
Cameroon	Netherlands	India	Italy	China	Spain	420.1	103.4	276.1	324.0	1576.8	3197.4
Central African Rep.	China	Indonesia	Morocco	Belgium	France	10.7	1.3	28.3	0.5	19.1	93.4
Chad	United States	India	China	France	United Arab Emirates	4.6	874.0	105.8	131.1	136.7	1600.0
Comoros	France	Germany	Singapore	India	Netherlands	0.9	0.4		1.4	6.5	14.1
Congo	China	Australia	Italy	United Arab Emirates	United States	262.1	161.8	1588.0	49.6	612.2	3573.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Netherlands	United States	Ghana	France	South Africa	4212.6	939.8	136.6	432.3	4136.0	11983.7
Dem. Rep. Congo	Korea, Republic of	Belgium	Finland	Spain	United States	683.2	436.3		147.3	2521.5	5400.0
Djibouti	Ethiopia	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	United States	Eritrea	55.5	11.9	0.1	1.3	14.7	140.5
Egypt	United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	Italy	Turkey	United States	3567.7	1337.9	540.1	865.8	7051.5	25468.0
Equat. Guinea	India	Korea, Republic of	Spain	Italy	Netherlands	113.2	267.5		1162.7	1872.1	4800.0
Eritrea	China	India	Bulgaria	Korea, Republic of	Greece	7.3	0.7	128.3	116.0	31.9	335.4
Ethiopia	Somalia	Netherlands	China	Saudi Arabia	United States	1027.6	290.8	421.0	91.9	1112.9	4611.6
Gabon	United States	China	Malaysia	Netherlands	Spain	210.6	2478.5	390.2	67.9	847.1	4505.8
Gambia	China	Mali	India	Guinea	Senegal	44.5	0.3	36.7	13.8	6.2	110.7
Ghana	Switzerland	India	China	United Arab Emirates	Netherlands	1214.2	274.3	975.0	1444.9	2474.0	10374.3
Guinea	China	Ghana	Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	India	297.8	7.3	504.6	130.3	407.2	2014.8
Guinea-Bissau	India	Singapore	United States	Ghana	Mali	12.3	11.4		214.0	3.7	263.1
Kenya	Uganda	Tanzania	United States	Netherlands	United Kingdom	2197.7	416.5	99.5	103.9	1215.4	5389.9
Lesotho	United States	South Africa	Belgium	Swaziland	Canada	363.3	334.6	3.6	1.8	177.1	910.5
Liberia	Poland	Switzerland	Netherlands	Germany	United States	11.8	14.3		1.3	101.6	169.6
Libya	Italy	France	Germany	Netherlands	China	154.1	59.4	320.1	15.0	4637.0	6000.0
Madagascar	France	United States	Germany	China	India	155.7	317.7	120.4	111.9	1030.6	2180.0
Malawi	Belgium	Zimbabwe	South Africa	Germany	Mozambique	313.3	51.5	41.4	39.5	359.8	1017.4
Mali	United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	India	China	Burkina Faso	242.3	20.4	100.2	203.5	91.0	2538.1
Mauritania	China	Switzerland	Spain	Japan	Italy	216.0	21.5	434.1	6.0	290.6	1298.9
Mauritius	France	United Kingdom	United States	South Africa	Madagascar	430.3	249.8	45.7	15.9	1061.1	2193.8
Morocco	Spain	France	Brazil	Italy	India	1879.0	891.7	367.8	896.7	13853.8	22858.3
Mozambique	Netherlands	South Africa	India	China	Italy	758.4	70.8	235.8	368.2	1252.5	3141.5
Namibia	Botswana	Switzerland	South Africa	Belgium	Spain	2126.8	103.0	158.5	31.3	1195.2	4815.8
Niger	France	Burkina Faso	Nigeria	United States	China	270.5	69.7	62.4	11.4	497.0	1050.0
Nigeria	India	United States	Spain	France	Netherlands	4726.0	3319.4	1002.9	8443.9	10700.6	35821.8
Rwanda	Dem. Rep. Congo	United Arab Emirates	Kenya	Pakistan	Switzerland	380.9	28.9	31.1	1.2	72.3	744.4
Sao Tome and Principe	Belgium	Netherlands	Turkey	Spain	France	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.9	12.0
Senegal	Mali	Switzerland	India	China	Côte d'Ivoire	1081.0	56.6	146.8	266.0	433.5	2640.3
Seychelles	United Arab Emirates	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Spain	7.8	6.0	0.0	0.1	275.0	448.3
Sierra Leone	China	Belgium	United States	Côte d'Ivoire	Romania	91.8	73.5	156.2	7.6	225.2	635.0
Somalia	China, Hong Kong SAR	India	Belarus	France	Japan	15.5	5.3		91.5	79.4	440.0
South Africa	China	United States	Germany	Botswana	Namibia	21363.3	5473.8	6812.1	3150.9	16671.6	74110.8
Sudan	China	United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	Japan	India	91.5	2.2	1121.5	59.8	71.3	2368.1
Swaziland	South Africa	India	United States	China	Tanzania	861.9	49.5	39.1	61.8	138.6	1432.5
Togo	Benin	United Arab Emirates	Nigeria	Burkina Faso	India	721.3	8.4	45.0	102.1	84.0	1290.2
Tunisia	France	Italy	Germany	Spain	Libya	1724.9	358.3	28.5	95.4	10500.2	13572.5
Uganda	Kenya	South Sudan	Rwanda	Dem. Rep. Congo	Italy	1418.0	54.2	94.0	37.0	603.3	2543.2
Tanzania	India	Switzerland	China	Kenya	United Arab Emirates	1323.8	97.0	346.0	739.2	618.1	4741.9
Zambia	Switzerland	China	Dem. Rep. Congo	South Africa	United Arab Emirates	1313.4	1.7	1038.9	56.2	270.5	5801.1
Zimbabwe	South Africa	China	United Arab Emirates	Mozambique	Zambia	1603.0	12.0	482.4	27.0	294.5	2832.3
<b>Africa</b>	<b>China</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>France</b>	<b>Spain</b>	<b>63062.3</b>	<b>23150.9</b>	<b>30477.9</b>	<b>24330.8</b>	<b>116968.0</b>	<b>346786.0</b>



Source: UNCTAD STAT

Table 20: Africa: External Trade: Imports in 2016 (Millions of US\$)

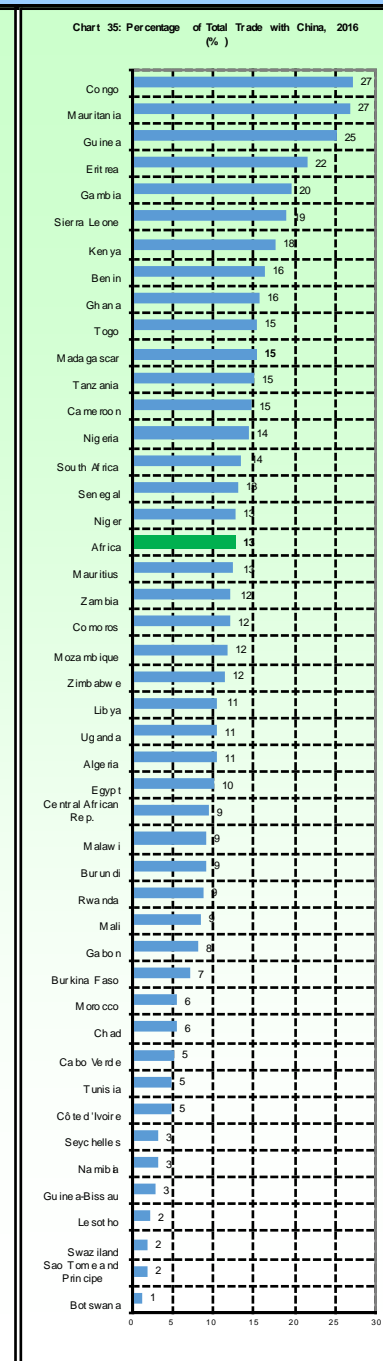
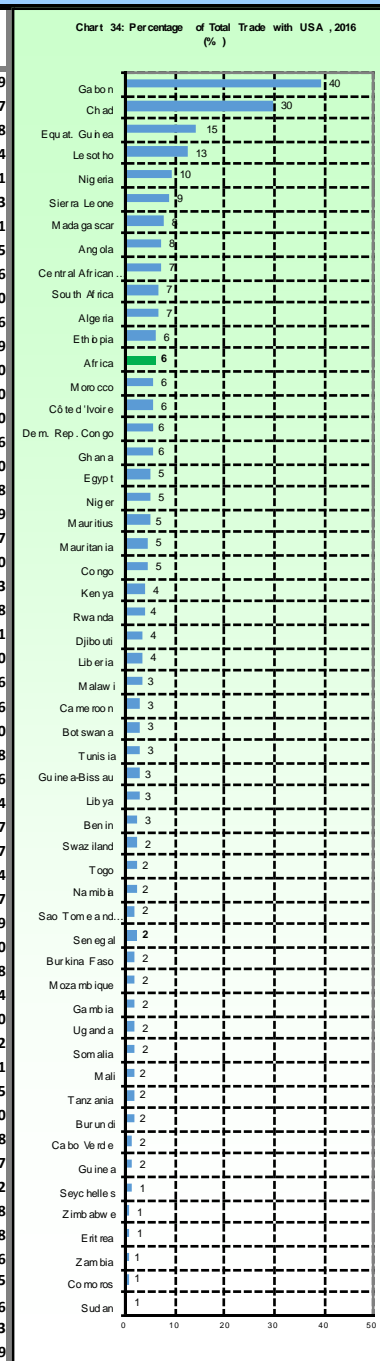
Imports from -->	The Five Largest Origins of Imports					Africa	USA	China	India	EU	World
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th						
Algeria	China	France	Germany	Italy	Spain	1149.0	2898.7	7767.0	1013.1	21728.0	46818.3
Angola	Portugal	China	United States	South Africa	Brazil	1759.2	2218.9	2518.1	269.1	6617.8	19245.6
Benin	China	Thailand	India	France	Malaysia	282.9	89.4	538.3	241.2	432.7	2250.7
Botswana	South Africa	Namibia	Canada	Belgium	China	4827.5	56.0	141.8	103.5	421.5	6102.7
Burkina Faso	China	Côte d'Ivoire	Japan	France	Netherlands	697.1	115.8	388.2	130.8	940.6	3160.7
Burundi	Kenya	China	India	Uganda	Tanzania	274.6	12.9	78.1	64.5	147.0	755.4
Cabo Verde	Portugal	Netherlands	Spain	China	Belgium	15.1	8.5	39.3	2.3	516.1	668.4
Cameroon	China	Nigeria	France	Thailand	Togo	1615.8	212.6	1178.1	186.8	1993.1	6539.1
Central African Rep.	France	United States	Cameroon	Belgium	Netherlands	71.6	34.2	16.7	10.2	139.2	382.1
Chad	France	United States	Cameroon	Ukraine	Portugal	429.3	270.3	106.4	47.3	1064.7	2200.0
Comoros	Tanzania	United Arab Emirates	France	China	Pakistan	64.6	1.3	26.7	10.6	39.2	206.5
Congo	China	France	Italy	Belgium	Angola	1106.6	241.1	740.5	176.9	1875.6	4951.4
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	France	China	Bahamas	India	3005.9	307.4	921.6	422.8	2526.0	9735.4
Dem. Rep. Congo	South Africa	Belgium	France	India	Rwanda	2201.7	136.7		384.3	1684.3	4800.0
Djibouti	China	United Arab Emirates	India	France	Ethiopia	70.3	30.5	362.6	54.1	110.1	973.6
Egypt	China	Germany	United States	Italy	Turkey	2144.8	3056.1	7989.3	1814.5	19175.9	58052.6
Equat. Guinea	United States	Spain	Netherlands	France	United Kingdom	117.3	847.7		48.6	1497.3	2800.0
Eritrea	United Arab Emirates	China	Saudi Arabia	Italy	Turkey	143.9	13.1	168.6	27.9	208.0	1037.4
Ethiopia	China	Kuwait	India	United States	Italy	584.3	1026.8	5616.2	1193.1	2958.9	16588.4
Gabon	France	Belgium	Côte d'Ivoire	China	United States	356.6	156.1	163.5	43.7	1189.6	2163.0
Gambia	China	Côte d'Ivoire	Brazil	Senegal	India	80.8	9.8	66.0	24.2	100.3	411.3
Ghana	China	United States	Netherlands	Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	2247.3	1040.3	2748.0	623.1	3552.4	13351.9
Guinea	China	Netherlands	India	France	Belgium	197.4	57.6	535.9	175.6	732.2	2092.0
Guinea-Bissau	Portugal	Senegal	China	Pakistan	India	50.2	3.0	15.1	9.3	116.7	226.0
Kenya	China	India	United Arab Emirates	Japan	South Africa	1564.6	450.8	3390.5	1581.5	2182.0	14144.1
Lesotho	South Africa	China, Taiwan Province of	China	India	China, Hong Kong SAR	1608.0	13.2	64.3	15.1	10.6	1827.1
Liberia	Korea, Republic of	Japan	Germany	Poland	United States	12.0	38.1		27.3	149.6	1311.0
Libya	China	Italy	Turkey	Korea, Republic of	Germany	912.6	428.4	1455.5	125.3	3952.9	10600.0
Madagascar	China	United Arab Emirates	Bahrain	France	South Africa	366.2	101.1	674.9	144.4	504.0	2980.8
Malawi	South Africa	India	China	United Arab Emirates	Mozambique	944.2	66.5	278.8	280.6	251.2	2425.1
Mali	Senegal	China	France	Côte d'Ivoire	Benin	1567.6	89.7	413.7	80.1	802.0	3448.3
Mauritania	China	United Arab Emirates	United States	France	Belgium	157.5	126.4	408.1	30.5	503.8	1824.7
Mauritius	China	India	France	South Africa	Germany	624.9	98.8	824.5	768.0	1059.3	4654.9
Morocco	Spain	France	China	United States	Germany	2148.8	2818.7	3316.5	451.9	21627.0	41696.1
Mozambique	South Africa	China	India	Netherlands	United Arab Emirates	1902.0	89.0	741.3	389.2	789.3	5024.3
Namibia	South Africa	Botswana	Korea, Republic of	China	Bahamas	4724.1	168.9	217.8	92.7	441.9	6721.0
Niger	China	France	Nigeria	Togo	United States	487.9	69.6	286.5	62.9	455.7	1650.0
Nigeria	China	United States	Belgium	United Kingdom	Netherlands	2322.5	3998.1	9792.7	1679.0	11590.8	39000.0
Rwanda	France	Uganda	China	Kenya	United Arab Emirates	727.0	91.7	243.0	124.9	636.2	2293.0
Sao Tome and Principe	Portugal	Angola	United States	China	Gabon	36.3	3.2	3.1	0.8	93.7	142.0
Senegal	China	France	Nigeria	India	Netherlands	923.8	123.5	918.8	409.3	1916.1	5477.9
Seychelles	United Arab Emirates	France	South Africa	Spain	Mauritius	184.1	14.4	50.6	50.8	342.4	1025.8
Sierra Leone	China	United States	India	United Arab Emirates	Turkey	192.5	122.0	262.1	121.5	362.1	1560.5
Somalia	Ethiopia	India	Turkey	Malaysia	Brazil	444.2	23.7		322.0	67.6	1080.0
South Africa	China	Germany	United States	India	Saudi Arabia	8031.4	4977.7	13536.7	3104.0	23151.5	74744.0
Sudan	China	India	United Arab Emirates	Egypt	Saudi Arabia	923.9	62.7	2079.0	739.7	1077.0	8655.6
Swaziland	South Africa	Nigeria	Qatar	India	China	1179.7	17.5	18.3	18.7	24.8	1336.6
Togo	China	Belgium	Netherlands	India	France	207.0	79.8	520.9	136.9	971.0	2381.6
Tunisia	France	Italy	China	Germany	Spain	1219.4	620.6	1602.4	244.2	11164.6	19463.3
Uganda	India	China	Kenya	United Arab Emirates	Japan	1102.4	93.1	715.6	1014.3	665.1	5099.4
Tanzania	Saudi Arabia	China	India	United Arab Emirate	South Africa	802.9	163.0	1836.4	1240.5	819.2	9610.5
Zambia	South Africa	Dem. Rep. Congo	Kuwait	China	United Arab Emirates	4048.2	100.5	553.2	281.2	604.4	7044.5
Zimbabwe	South Africa	Zambia	China	Malawi	India	2698.1	59.7	275.2	93.7	169.4	3700.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>China</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>France</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>South Africa</b>	<b>65557.4</b>	<b>27955.5</b>	<b>76605.9</b>	<b>20708.3</b>	<b>156152.6</b>	<b>486434.9</b>



Source: UNCTAD STAT

Table 21: Africa: Total External Trade in 2016 (Millions of US\$)

Total Trade from -->	The Five Largest Origins of Total Trade					Africa	USA	China	India	EU	World
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th						
Algeria	Italy	China	France	Spain	United States	2943.3	5131.2	8020.4	1554.8	41167.1	75807.9
Angola	China	Portugal	United States	India	South Africa	2682.6	3399.0	14166.2	2394.5	12031.9	44308.7
Benin	China	India	Malaysia	Thailand	Mali	755.1	99.3	588.8	433.0	488.9	3604.8
Botswana	South Africa	Belgium	Namibia	India	United Arab Emirates	6315.8	409.7	185.2	1288.7	2676.1	13423.4
Burkina Faso	Switzerland	China	Côte d'Ivoire	France	India	1059.3	117.9	404.1	275.3	1045.8	5562.1
Burundi	United Arab Emirates	Kenya	China	India	Uganda	301.0	15.6	79.3	65.1	161.9	868.3
Cabo Verde	Portugal	Netherlands	Spain	China	Belgium	21.1	12.8	39.8	2.8	561.5	728.1
Cameroon	China	France	Nigeria	Netherlands	India	2035.9	316.0	1454.2	510.8	3569.9	9736.5
Central African Rep.	France	China	United States	Belgium	Cameroon	82.3	35.5	45.0	10.7	158.3	475.6
Chad	United States	France	Cameroon	China	India	433.9	1144.3	212.2	178.5	1201.4	3800.0
Comoros	Tanzania	United Arab Emirates	France	China	Pakistan	65.6	1.7	26.7	12.0	45.8	220.6
Congo	China	France	Italy	United States	Angola	1368.8	403.0	2328.5	226.5	2487.7	8524.9
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	France	Netherlands	United States	China	7218.6	1247.2	1058.2	855.1	6661.9	21719.0
Dem. Rep. Congo	South Africa	Belgium	Korea, Republic of	United States	India	2884.9	573.1	0.0	531.6	4205.8	10200.0
Djibouti	China	United Arab Emirates	Ethiopia	India	Saudi Arabia	125.8	42.4	362.7	55.3	124.8	1114.0
Egypt	China	Germany	Italy	United States	Saudi Arabia	5712.5	4394.0	8529.4	2680.3	26227.3	83520.6
Equat. Guinea	Spain	India	United States	Korea, Republic of	Netherlands	230.5	1115.2	0.0	1211.3	3369.4	7600.0
Eritrea	China	United Arab Emirates	India	Saudi Arabia	Italy	151.2	13.8	296.9	143.9	240.0	1372.8
Ethiopia	China	Kuwait	United States	India	Saudi Arabia	1611.9	1317.6	6037.2	1285.0	4071.8	21199.9
Gabon	United States	France	China	Belgium	Netherlands	567.2	2634.6	553.7	111.6	2036.7	6668.7
Gambia	China	Côte d'Ivoire	Brazil	India	Senegal	125.2	10.1	102.7	38.0	106.5	522.0
Ghana	China	India	Switzerland	Netherlands	United States	3461.5	1314.5	3723.0	2068.0	6026.4	23726.3
Guinea	China	Netherlands	India	United Arab Emirates	Ghana	495.2	64.9	1040.5	305.9	1139.4	4106.8
Guinea-Bissau	India	Portugal	Senegal	Singapore	China	62.5	14.4	15.1	223.3	120.4	489.1
Kenya	China	India	United Arab Emirates	United States	Uganda	3762.3	867.3	3490.0	1685.4	3397.4	19534.0
Lesotho	South Africa	United States	Belgium	China, Taiwan Province of	China	1971.2	347.8	67.8	16.9	187.7	2737.6
Liberia	Korea, Republic of	Japan	Poland	Germany	United States	23.9	52.4	0.0	28.6	251.2	1480.6
Libya	Italy	China	Turkey	France	Germany	1066.7	487.8	1775.6	140.3	8589.9	16600.0
Madagascar	China	France	United States	India	Germany	522.0	418.8	795.2	256.3	1534.7	5160.8
Malawi	South Africa	China	India	United Arab Emirates	Mozambique	1257.4	117.9	320.1	320.1	610.9	3442.6
Mali	United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	China	Senegal	France	1809.8	110.1	514.0	283.6	893.1	5986.4
Mauritania	China	United Arab Emirates	Spain	Switzerland	United States	373.5	147.9	842.2	36.5	794.4	3123.7
Mauritius	China	India	France	South Africa	United Kingdom	1055.2	348.6	870.2	783.9	2120.4	6848.7
Morocco	Spain	France	United States	China	Italy	4027.8	3710.4	3684.2	1348.6	35480.8	64554.4
Mozambique	South Africa	China	Netherlands	India	United Arab Emirates	2660.4	159.8	977.0	757.3	2041.8	8165.7
Namibia	South Africa	Botswana	Switzerland	Korea, Republic of	China	6850.9	271.9	376.2	124.0	1637.2	11536.9
Niger	France	China	Nigeria	Burkina Faso	United States	758.4	139.3	348.9	74.3	952.7	2700.0
Nigeria	China	India	United States	Netherlands	Belgium	7048.5	7317.5	10795.6	10123.0	22291.4	74821.8
Rwanda	France	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	China	Kenya	Uganda	1107.8	120.5	274.1	126.2	708.5	3037.4
Sao Tome and Principe	Portugal	Angola	Belgium	United States	Netherlands	37.4	3.5	3.1	0.8	101.6	154.0
Senegal	China	France	India	Mali	Nigeria	2004.8	180.1	1065.7	675.3	2349.6	8118.2
Seychelles	United Arab Emirates	France	United Kingdom	Spain	South Africa	191.8	20.4	50.6	50.9	617.4	1474.1
Sierra Leone	China	United States	Belgium	India	United Arab Emirates	284.3	195.5	418.3	129.0	587.3	2195.5
Somalia	Ethiopia	India	China, Hong Kong SAR	Turkey	Belarus	459.7	29.0	0.0	413.5	147.0	1520.0
South Africa	China	Germany	United States	India	Japan	29394.8	10451.4	20348.8	6254.9	39823.1	148854.8
Sudan	China	United Arab Emirates	India	Saudi Arabia	Egypt	1015.4	64.9	3200.5	799.6	1148.3	11023.7
Swaziland	South Africa	Nigeria	India	United States	China	2041.6	67.0	57.4	80.4	163.4	2769.2
Togo	China	Belgium	Netherlands	India	Benin	928.2	88.2	565.9	239.0	1055.0	3671.8
Tunisia	France	Italy	Germany	China	Spain	2944.4	978.9	1630.9	339.6	21664.7	33035.8
Uganda	India	Kenya	China	United Arab Emirates	South Sudan	2520.5	147.3	809.6	1051.3	1268.4	7642.6
Tanzania	Saudi Arabia	China	India	United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	2126.8	260.0	2182.4	1979.7	1437.3	14352.5
Zambia	South Africa	Switzerland	China	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	United Arab Emirates	5361.6	102.3	1592.2	337.3	874.9	12845.6
Zimbabwe	South Africa	China	Zambia	United Arab Emirates	Mozambique	4301.0	71.7	757.6	120.6	464.0	6532.3
<b>Africa</b>	<b>China</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>France</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>128619.7</b>	<b>51106.4</b>	<b>107083.9</b>	<b>45039.1</b>	<b>273120.6</b>	<b>833220.9</b>



Source: UNCTAD STAT