



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

Third Quarter
2016

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	Database Management System
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern African Development Community
US\$	United States of America Dollar

SUMMARY

In the third quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **603.44** million, a decrease of **5.92** per cent over the third quarter of 2015. Exports totaled US\$ **112.54** million, imports totaled US\$ **439.39** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **51.52** million.

Total domestic exports decreased by 1.49 per cent during the period of the third quarter 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 112.52 million and US\$ 114.24 million respectively) and also increased by 22.01 per cent compared to the second quarter of 2016. Total imports of Rwanda decreased by 8.68 per cent in the third quarter of 2016 when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 439.39 million and US\$ 481.15 million respectively) and also decreased by 9.19 per cent over the second quarter of 2016. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 12.04 per cent in the third quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 51.52 million and US\$ 45.98 million respectively) and also increased by 2.15 per cent over the second quarter of 2016.

The top five export destinations were: the United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, Kenya, the Democratic Republic of Congo and Singapore. Together, these five countries accounted for 68.83 per cent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 77.46 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" (US\$ 27.43 million), "Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated" (US\$ 22.41 million), "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" (US\$ 10.74 million), "Tin ores and concentrates" (US\$ 8.45 million) and "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea" (US\$ 7.35 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the third quarter 2016 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Malawi, Kenya and Belgium. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 79.20 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium" (US\$ 13.11 million), followed by "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)" (US\$ 10.68 million), "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions" (US\$ 3.49 million), "Broken Rice" (US\$ 2.79 million), and "Kerosene Type Jet fuel" (US\$ 2.24 million). In terms of total imports, China, Uganda, Kenya, India and United Arab Emirates outline the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 242.05 million of imports (55.09 % of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top 20 imported products were: “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (US\$ 21.67 million), “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (US\$ 18.16 million), “Mosquito net” (US\$ 15.02 million), “Other portland cement” (US\$ 13.95 million), and “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter” (US\$ 11.94 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the third quarter of 2016, the period running from July to September. It is produced by the External Trade Division of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

The Economic Statistics Department is mandated to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade. The data compiled by the Division is provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE DBMS and MS Access software.

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of coffee and tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data is categorized by partner Country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS** basis.

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

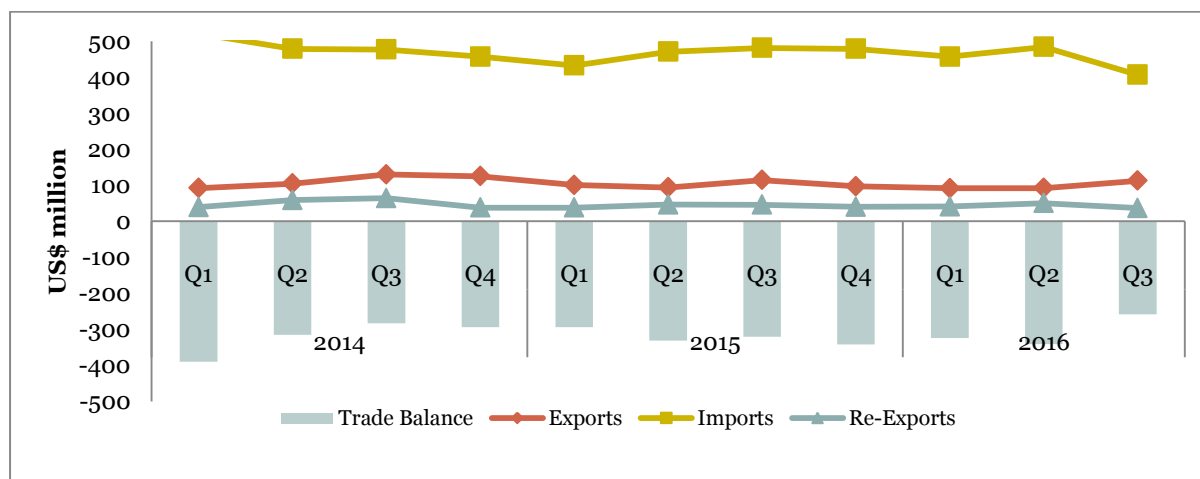
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2014 to the third quarter of 2016, on a quarterly basis.

In the third quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade in goods amounted to US\$ **603.44** million, a decrease of **5.92** per cent from US\$ **641.44** million in the same quarter of 2015 and a decrease of **3.69** per cent from US\$ **626.53** million in the preceding quarter of 2016 (second quarter).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods decreased considerably by 14.19 per cent, from the same period in 2015.

Total imports of goods constitute 72.81 per cent of total trade in goods (US\$ 439.39 million), while domestic exports constituted 18.65 per cent (US\$ 112.54 million) and re-exports constituted 8.54 per cent (US\$ 51.52 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2014-2016Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

Compared to the second quarter of 2016, the third quarter of 2016 has seen an increase in values of domestic exports of 22.01 per cent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 112.54 million.

Year-over-year, domestic exports' values decreased by 1.49 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 (see Figure 1). This decrease in total exports' values is largely explained by reductions in the values of main mineral commodities like “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates” and “Tungsten ores and concentrates”, which decreased by 31.80 per cent and 22.19 per cent respectively.

2.1. Exports by Commodity

In the third quarter of 2016, the five most exported commodities accounted for 67.87 per cent of total domestic exports' values (see appendix 6.2a)

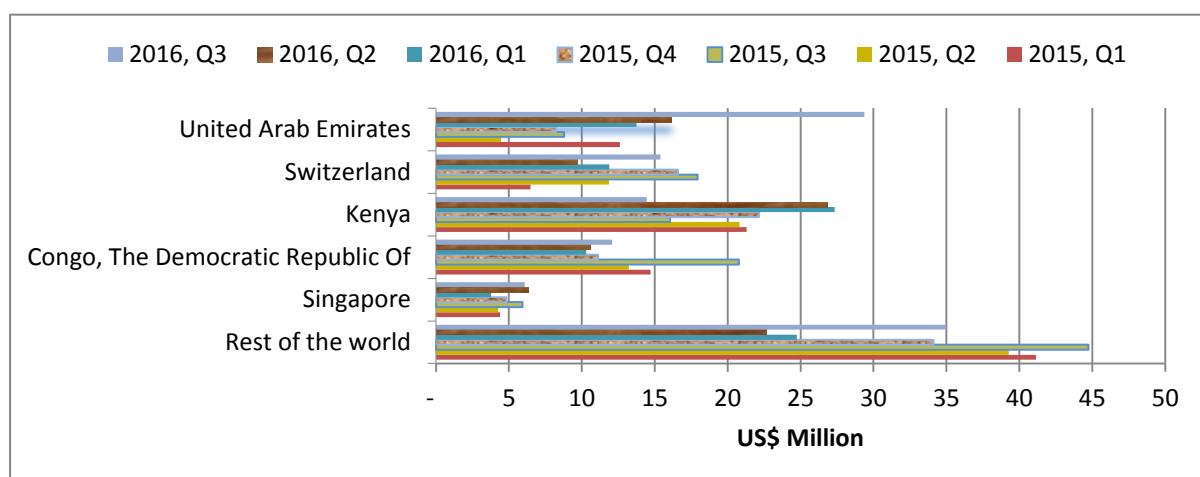
Compared to the previous quarter, exports of “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary” with an estimated value of US\$ 27.43 million remained in the first place; “Coffee not roasted, not decaffeinated” with an estimated value of US\$ 22.41 million replaced “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea” in the second place. “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates” remained with the third place with US\$ 10.74 million followed by “Tin Ores and Concentrates” valued at US\$ 8.45 million and “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea” with US\$ 7.35 million.

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the third quarter of 2016 were, the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 29.37 million, 26.10 per cent share), Switzerland (US\$ 15.40 million, 13.68 per cent share), Kenya (US\$ 14.48 million, 12.87 per cent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 12.13 million, 10.78 per cent share) and Singapore (US\$ 6.08 million, 5.40 per cent share). Together, these five countries account for US\$ 77.46 million or 68.83 per cent share of total value of domestic exports in the third quarter of 2016. Figure 2 summarizes these figures year-to-date (from the beginning of 2015 up to the third quarter of 2016). For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

Figure 2. Rwanda’s key export partners, 2015-2016Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to the United Arab Emirates include “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary”, and “Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)”. To Switzerland and Kenya¹ “Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated” and “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea” while for the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) predominantly received “wheat/meslin flour” and finally Singapore received “Tin Ores and Concentrates”.

2.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

Rwanda’s exports of US\$ 20.45 million to the East African Community Partner States (EAC, South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates) in the third quarter of 2016 accounted for around 18.7 per cent of total domestic exports’ value see appendix 6.8a. Of these, about 70.82 per cent were destined to Kenya¹ (US\$ 14.48 million).

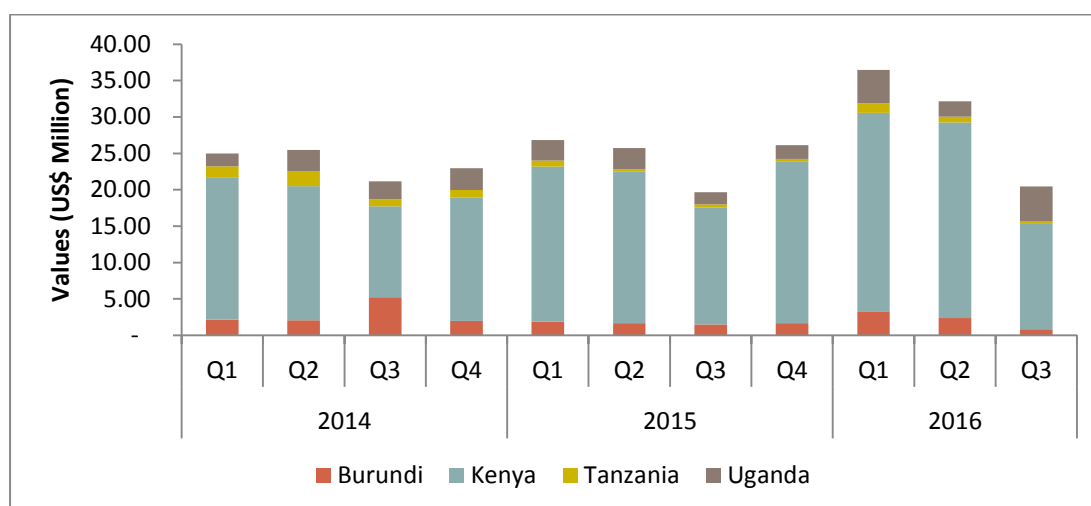
Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda’s exports to EAC Partner States from 2014 to 2016Q3.

Domestic exports to EAC partner states decreased by 36.41 per cent in comparison with the second quarter of 2016, but increased by 4.05 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda and Burundi followed Kenya and received domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 4.75 million and US\$ 0.83 million, respectively.

¹ Domestic exports to Kenya for coffee and tea are recorded as first known destination, where auction for these products takes place.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.
 Note: South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

3. Imports

The total value of imports in the third quarter of 2016 amounted to US\$ 439.39 million, a decrease of 9.19 per cent compared to the second quarter of 2016 which amounted to US\$ 483.86 million and also a decrease of 8.68 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015 amounting US\$ 481.15 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1)

3.1 Imports by Commodity

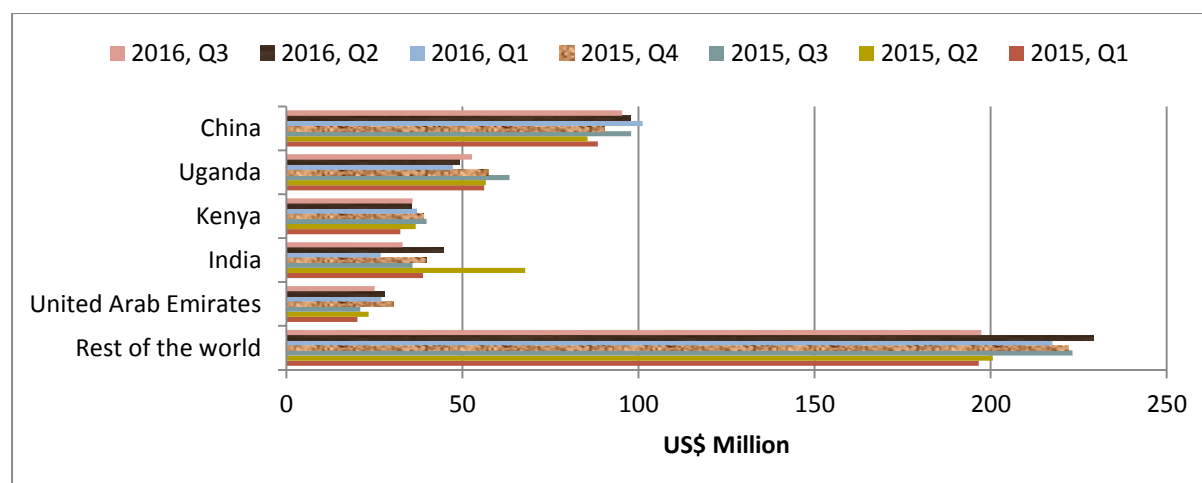
During the third quarter of 2016, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values represented 18.38 per cent of Rwanda's total imports (see appendix 6.3a). These, ranked from top to bottom, consisted of "Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale" (up by 32.16 per cent over the same quarter of 2015); "Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless" (down 5.61 per cent year-over year) ; "Mosquito net" (up by 124695.07 per cent year-over year to US\$ 15.02 million from US\$ 0.01 million in the same Quarter of 2015), "Other portland cement" (down 28.05 per cent over the same quarter of 2015 to US\$ 13.95 million); and "Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter" (up by 1220.81 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 reaching US\$ 11.94 million).

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the third quarter of 2016, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 95.39 million), Uganda (US\$ 52.75 million), Kenya (US\$ 35.83 million), India (US\$ 33.01 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 25.07 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4. Rwanda's key imports partners, 2015-2016Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda's main imports from China were "telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless" and "Mosquito net"; from Uganda these were "Other portland cement", and "Maize seed for sowing"; from India were: "Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale" and "Motorcycle with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine >50CC but <=250CC <205cc"; from Kenya were: "Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale" and "Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium"; and from the United Arab Emirates were: "Other knitted or crocheted furnishing articles†(Mosquito net)" and "Lubricants in liquid form."

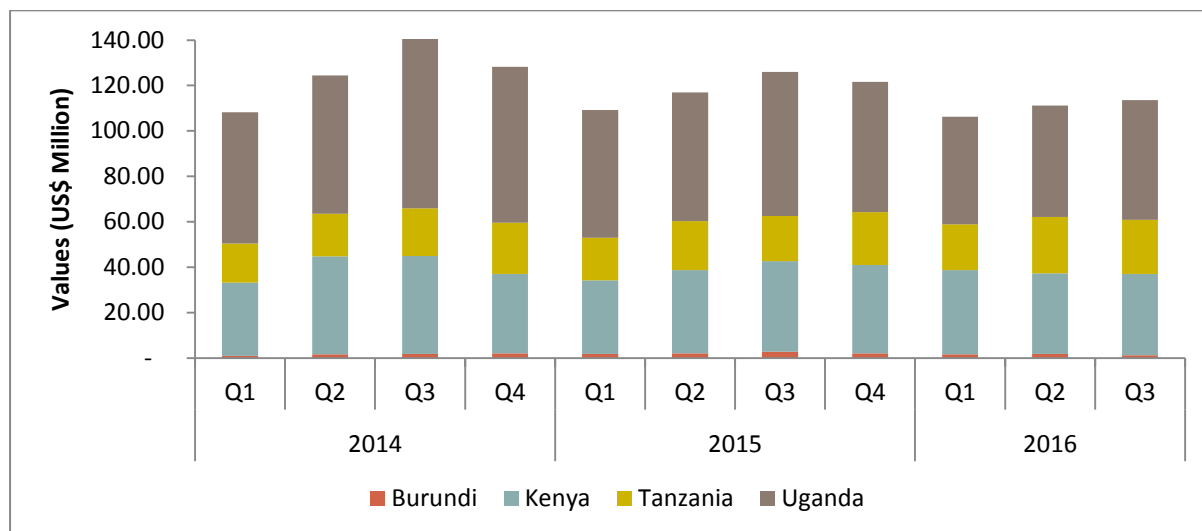
3.2.2 East African Community (EAC) Partner States

In the third quarter of 2016, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States (South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates) totaled US\$ 113.62 million, representing 25.86 per cent of overall imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from the East African Community (EAC) Partner States in the third quarter of 2016 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya (46.42 per cent and 31.53 per cent of total imports from EAC, respectively), representing together around 77.95 per cent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 20.91 per cent share of total imports from EAC and Burundi the last one with only a 1.14 per cent share.

Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 9.79 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 125.95 million in the third quarter of 2015).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Note: South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

4. Re-exports

In the third quarter of 2016, Rwanda’s re-exports amounted to US\$ 51.52 million, representing an increase of 2.15 per cent over the second quarter of 2016 (from US\$ 50.43 million in the second quarter) and an increase of 12.04 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 45.98 million).

4.1. Re-exports by commodity

In the third quarter of 2016, the top five products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 62.72 per cent of total Rwanda’s re-exports’ values. These are: “Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium”, which amounted to US\$ 13.11 million, showing an increase in value of 22.57 per cent over the second quarter of 2016 and an increase of 5.20 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2015; “Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)”, which amounted to US\$ 10.68 million following a

year-to-year increase of 51.12 per cent and of 18.98 per cent when compared with the second quarter of 2016; “Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions” amounted to US\$ 3.49 million (up by 97.53 per cent year-over-year and also up by 18.97 per cent compared to the second quarter of 2016); “Broken Rice” amounted to US\$ 2.79 million, up by 16.46 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2015 (US\$ 2.39 million) and also increased by 28.72 per cent when compared to the second quarter of 2016 (US\$ 2.17 million). “Kerosene type jet fuel” which amounted to US\$ 2.24 million, showing a decrease in values of 72.60 per cent over the second quarter of 2016 and an increase of 4.33 per cent over the same quarter of 2015.

4.2. Rwanda’s Re-export Markets

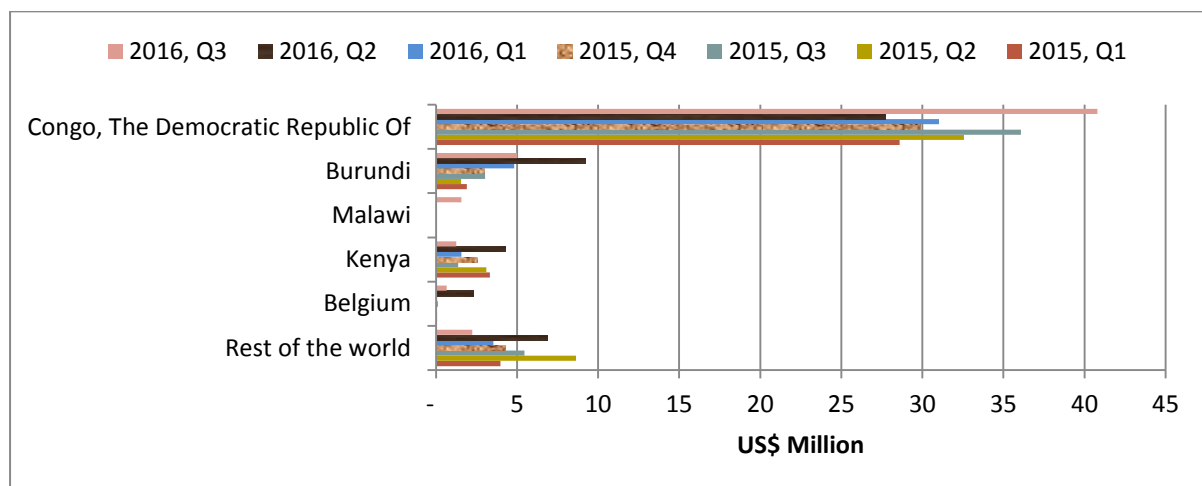
4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the third quarter of 2016 reveals that African countries were our main buyers. Out of the top 20 products re-exported by Rwanda, which account for 99.98 per cent of total re-exports, African countries bought 97.19 per cent, totaling US\$ 50.07 million out of US\$ 51.52 million of the total value of Rwanda’s re-exports in the third quarter of 2016.

In the third quarter 2016, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 79.20 per cent share of Rwanda’s total re-exports amounting to US\$ 40.80 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports, ranked by per cent share, were Burundi (9.72 per cent), Malawi (3.023 per cent), Kenya (4.58 per cent) and Belgium (1.26 per cent). Together, these five countries account for 95.62 per cent of the total value of Rwanda’s re-exports (US\$ 49.28 million out of US\$ 51.52 million).

Figure 6 below illustrates respective year-to-date values per top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2015-2016Q3

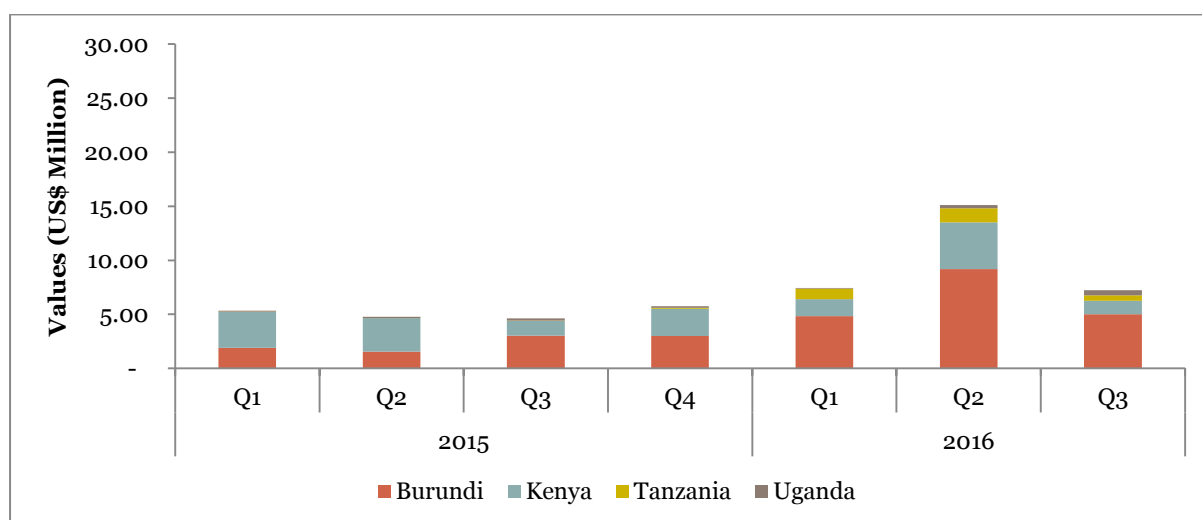


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States (South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates) increased by 55.91 per cent in value terms during the third quarter of 2016 compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 7.24 million and US\$ 4.64 million, respectively) but also decreased by 52.08 per cent when compared to the second quarter of 2016 (US\$ 7.24 million and 15.11 million)

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2015-2016Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Note: South Sudan's trade data with Rwanda are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

During the third quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade with COMESA Member States attained US\$ 194.74 million compared to US\$ 202.12 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 190.29 million registered in the second quarter of 2016.

Exports to COMESA Member States decreased by around 14.28 and by 16.38 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 and the second quarter of 2016 respectively (US\$ 35.21 million during the third quarter 2016, US\$ 41.08 million during the third quarter of 2015, and US\$ 42.11 million in the second quarter of 2016).

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 7.97 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015, but increased by 4.23 per cent when compared to the second quarter of 2016.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 49.57 million during the third quarter of 2016 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 19.41 per cent in value terms against the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 41.51 million) and also an increase of 16.25 per cent when compared to the second quarter of 2016 (US\$ 42.64 million).

Thus, a negative trade balance of US\$ 25.23 million has been registered during the third quarter of 2016 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 36.95 million has been registered during the third quarter of 2015. Likewise, US\$ 20.79 million has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the second quarter of 2016.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL)

During the third quarter of 2016, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, summed up US\$ 58.77 million and total imports US\$ 3.62 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 55.15 million compared to US\$ 55.59 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 45.11 million in the second quarter of 2016.

5.3. Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Rwanda's total trade with SADC Member States totaled US\$ 106.69 million during the third quarter of 2016 compared to US\$ 101.24 million in the third quarter of 2015 and US\$ 94.02 million during the second quarter of 2016.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC decreased by 36.91 per cent, from US\$ 21.49 million to US\$ 13.56 million in the third quarter of 2016; while total imports increased by about 15.62 per cent, from US\$ 43.46 million to US\$ 50.24 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 18.17 per cent, from US\$ 36.29 million to US\$ 42.89 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 6.02 million compared to US\$ 14.33 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to the deficit of US\$ 9.15 million in the second quarter of 2016.

5.4. European Union (EU)

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the third quarter 2016 totaled US\$ 68.34 million against US\$ 76.01 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and US\$ 85.63 million in the second quarter of 2016.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 38.17 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 13.27 million while US\$ 9.60 million respectively). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 17.39 per cent during the third quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 54.11 million and US\$ 65.49 million respectively).

Re-exports to EU increased by 5.89 per cent during the third quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 0.97 million and US\$ 0.92 million respectively).

In sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a deficit of US\$ 39.86 during the third quarter of 2016, considerably larger than the deficit of US\$ 54.92 million in the same quarter of 2015 and the one registered during the second quarter of 2016 (US\$ 69.68 million).

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the third quarter of 2016, total exports to ECOWAS Member States, including re-exports, summed up US\$ 0.13 million and total imports US\$ 0.40 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS member states totaled US\$ 0.27 million compared to the surplus of US\$ 0.35 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to the deficit of US\$ 0.43 million in the second quarter of 2016.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2015 - 2016Q3

Value: US\$ Million

Shares in percentages

	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
Exports of goods	138.74	139.80	160.29	136.92	132.83	142.67	164.05	24.28	22.90	24.99	22.24	22.52	22.77	27.19
<i>Domestic exports</i>	100.64	93.89	114.24	97.03	91.79	92.24	112.54	17.62	15.38	17.81	15.76	15.56	14.72	18.65
<i>Re-exports</i>	38.09	45.91	46.05	39.90	41.03	50.43	51.52	6.67	7.52	7.18	6.48	6.96	8.05	8.54
Imports of goods	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39	75.72	77.10	75.01	77.76	77.48	77.23	72.81
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	138.74	139.80	160.29	136.92	132.83	142.67	164.05							
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39							
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	571.34	610.51	641.44	615.68	589.75	626.53	603.44	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-293.87	-330.90	-320.85	-341.83	-324.10	-341.19	-275.34							

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Top twenty most exported goods, 2015- 2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.65	93.89	114.29	97.00	91.79	92.24	112.54
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	11.80	3.11	7.80	7.22	12.19	14.20	27.43
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	6.33	10.59	25.14	19.77	8.62	6.90	22.41
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	14.83	17.16	15.75	16.29	8.14	11.27	10.74
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	11.40	8.26	7.29	6.79	7.60	7.98	8.45
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	12.12	10.94	9.37	13.03	15.73	14.17	7.35
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.94	3.46	1.69	3.67	3.31	3.06	3.92
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)	5.75	6.33	4.16	5.89	6.41	7.76	3.27
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	4.51	6.54	3.84	2.62	2.72	3.06	2.99
10079000	Other grain sorghum(excl.seeds)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	2.29
88032000	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.19	0.06	1.04	1.40	0.22	0.20	2.17
25232900	Other portland cement	0.99	1.60	1.21	0.36	0.50	0.70	1.80
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.57	1.57	1.65	1.38	1.24	1.75	1.63
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	1.93	1.39	0.34	1.46	1.24	1.28	1.61
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	4.95	1.53	1.90	1.61	1.83	2.15	1.56
85287100	Reception apparatus for television, not designed to incorporate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06
78019900	Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)	0.52	0.44	0.39	0.33	0.51	0.71	0.65
84743200	Machines for mixing mineral substances with bitumen	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.69	2.44	0.76	0.49
07133900	Other dried kidney beans, shelled nes	0.68	0.84	0.97	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.45
96050000	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.68	0.27	0.40

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Top twenty most exported goods, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q3

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	11.72	3.31	6.83	7.44	12.56	15.40	24.37
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	6.29	11.28	22.00	20.38	8.89	7.48	19.91
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	14.73	18.28	13.78	16.79	8.39	12.22	9.54
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	11.33	8.80	6.37	7.00	7.83	8.65	7.50
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	12.04	11.66	8.20	13.43	16.22	15.36	6.54
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.92	3.69	1.48	3.78	3.41	3.31	3.49
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)	5.71	6.74	3.64	6.07	6.61	8.41	2.91
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	4.48	6.97	3.36	2.70	2.80	3.32	2.65
10079000	Other grain sorghum(excl.seeds)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	2.03
88032000	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.19	0.06	0.91	1.44	0.23	0.21	1.93
25232900	Other portland cement	0.99	1.70	1.06	0.37	0.52	0.76	1.60
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.56	1.67	1.44	1.42	1.28	1.90	1.45
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	1.91	1.48	0.30	1.51	1.28	1.39	1.43
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	4.92	1.63	1.66	1.65	1.89	2.33	1.39
85287100	Reception apparatus for television, not designed to incorporate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95
78019900	Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)	0.52	0.47	0.34	0.34	0.53	0.77	0.58
84743200	Machines for mixing mineral substances with bitumen	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.73	0.69	0.61	0.71	2.52	0.82	0.44
07133900	Other dried kidney beans, shelled nes	0.68	0.89	0.85	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.40
96050000	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes	0.14	0.24	0.16	0.25	0.70	0.30	0.35

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Top twenty most imported goods, 2015 - 2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	15.45	17.14	16.40	15.40	13.36	21.58	21.67
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	19.01	19.61	19.24	17.77	11.36	14.27	18.16
63049110	Mosquito net	6.64	4.46	0.01	1.28	0.07	2.24	15.02
25232900	Other portland cement	20.94	22.55	19.39	19.88	11.72	14.73	13.95
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	11.42	29.51	0.90	4.08	9.99	14.97	11.94
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	1.38	0.20	6.56	6.14	5.00	2.92	8.21
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semi-diesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	1.51	2.56	5.46	6.75	6.54	5.21	6.57
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	9.52	10.00	8.31	8.32	6.87	3.26	6.52
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	5.95	3.77	7.06	3.47	3.85	5.22	6.24
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	3.36	4.08	4.09	5.43	5.96	7.69	5.79
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	3.48	4.51	6.04	4.03	3.71	5.18	5.77
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	6.45	5.12	5.30	9.96	7.99	9.61	5.14
31059000	Other fertilizers	0.60	0.92	2.39	0.17	0.99	0.52	4.93
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	3.02	2.43	2.63	2.70	7.39	6.71	4.64
10064000	Broken rice	2.42	2.74	2.37	4.62	4.97	3.22	4.62
07141000	Manioc (cassava) fresh or dried, chilled or frozen	1.48	1.68	2.82	3.12	3.40	2.78	4.11
72142000	Iron/steel bars & rods, hotrolled, twisted/with deformation	2.21	4.12	3.47	3.01	3.51	2.54	3.97
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	2.21	2.25	12.12	2.79	3.51	4.54	3.84
85414000	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells	1.21	1.14	1.29	1.40	2.02	1.20	3.59
38220000	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared	1.63	2.31	2.25	2.40	2.76	3.68	3.09

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Top twenty most imported goods, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q3

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	3.57	3.64	3.41	3.22	2.92	4.46	4.93
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	4.39	4.17	4.00	3.71	2.49	2.95	4.13
63049110	Mosquito net	1.54	0.95	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.46	3.42
25232900	Other portland cement	4.84	4.79	4.03	4.15	2.56	3.04	3.18
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	2.64	6.27	0.19	0.85	2.19	3.09	2.72
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	0.32	0.04	1.36	1.28	1.09	0.60	1.87
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semi-diesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	0.35	0.54	1.14	1.41	1.43	1.08	1.49
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.20	2.12	1.73	1.74	1.50	0.67	1.48
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	1.38	0.80	1.47	0.72	0.84	1.08	1.42
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.78	0.87	0.85	1.13	1.30	1.59	1.32
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	0.80	0.96	1.25	0.84	0.81	1.07	1.31
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	1.49	1.09	1.10	2.08	1.75	1.99	1.17
31059000	Other fertilizers	0.14	0.19	0.50	0.04	0.22	0.11	1.12
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.70	0.52	0.55	0.56	1.62	1.39	1.06
10064000	Broken rice	0.56	0.58	0.49	0.96	1.09	0.67	1.05
07141000	Manioc (cassava) fresh or dried, chilled or frozen	0.34	0.36	0.59	0.65	0.74	0.57	0.94
72142000	Iron/steel bars & rods, hotrolled,twisted/with deformtns from	0.51	0.87	0.72	0.63	0.77	0.53	0.90
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	0.51	0.48	2.52	0.58	0.77	0.94	0.87
85414000	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells	0.28	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.44	0.25	0.82
38220000	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared	0.38	0.49	0.47	0.50	0.60	0.81	0.70

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Top twenty most re-exported goods, 2015- 2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	37.87	45.91	45.98	39.78	41.03	50.43	51.52
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	9.10	10.14	12.47	8.49	8.94	10.70	13.11
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	6.10	6.99	7.07	5.69	5.01	8.97	10.68
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.30	3.55	1.77	2.49	3.33	2.94	3.49
10064000	Broken rice	0.64	1.12	2.39	2.99	2.41	2.17	2.79
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	5.63	6.16	3.30	4.80	1.48	8.16	2.24
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.03	0.17	0.18	1.46	1.99	1.18	1.59
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3.11	2.19	2.32	1.85	2.90	0.96	1.10
34011900	Other soap and organic surface-active products in bars, etc	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.41	0.50	0.55	1.09
48202000	Exercise books	0.00	0.11	0.46	0.00	0.02	0.55	0.98
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	0.46	1.02	0.87	0.39	0.54	0.49	0.90
84742000	Crushing or grinding machines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83
64022000	Footwear with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by	0.15	0.19	0.07	0.22	0.20	0.00	0.83
63090010	Footwear	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74
19053100	Sweet biscuits	0.43	0.34	0.53	0.66	0.42	0.61	0.54
15121900	Other safflower oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.51
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.54	0.81	1.47	0.52	0.73	0.60	0.48
84295900	Other self-propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.50	0.00	0.47	0.46
16041300	Sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces	0.46	0.52	0.43	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.42
63090090	Other worn clothing and other worn articles	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
04022190	Milk and cream (excl04022110) >1.5% not containing sugar	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.11	0.05	0.40

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Top twenty most re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q3

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	24.04	22.09	27.11	21.34	21.79	21.21	25.46
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	16.11	15.22	15.37	14.30	12.20	17.79	20.73
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	6.08	7.73	3.85	6.27	8.11	5.82	6.78
10064000	Broken rice	1.69	2.43	5.21	7.52	5.87	4.30	5.41
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	14.87	13.42	7.18	12.06	3.61	16.18	4.34
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.09	0.37	0.39	3.68	4.84	2.33	3.08
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	8.21	4.77	5.04	4.66	7.06	1.90	2.13
34011900	Other soap and organic surface-active products in bars, etc	0.60	0.63	0.86	1.03	1.23	1.08	2.12
48202000	Exercise books	0.00	0.24	1.01	0.00	0.04	1.10	1.90
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	1.22	2.23	1.90	0.97	1.32	0.98	1.75
84742000	Crushing or grinding machines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.62
64022000	Footwear with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by	0.39	0.42	0.15	0.55	0.49	0.00	1.61
63090010	Footwear	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44
19053100	Sweet biscuits	1.14	0.73	1.15	1.67	1.02	1.21	1.05
15121900	Other safflower oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.32	0.02	0.99
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	1.42	1.77	3.20	1.31	1.79	1.19	0.94
84295900	Other self-propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.06	0.00	0.25	1.25	0.00	0.93	0.89
16041300	Sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces	1.22	1.14	0.94	0.41	0.36	0.44	0.82
63090090	Other worn clothing and other worn articles	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78
04022190	Milk and cream (excl04022110) >1.5% not containing sugar	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.54	0.27	0.10	0.77

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2015-2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.64	93.89	114.24	97.03	91.79	92.24	112.54
United Arab Emirates	12.60	4.46	8.79	8.22	13.74	16.14	29.37
Switzerland	6.48	11.85	17.94	16.59	11.89	9.68	15.40
Kenya	21.29	20.81	16.04	22.15	27.34	26.85	14.48
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.72	13.22	20.78	11.12	10.31	10.56	12.13
Singapore	4.40	4.27	5.93	4.83	3.78	6.36	6.08
United States	4.75	5.70	9.10	4.26	3.43	2.89	5.40
Belgium	3.14	6.57	4.88	4.95	2.50	2.73	5.37
Uganda	2.81	2.91	1.65	1.89	4.57	2.13	4.75
United Kingdom	0.63	1.18	2.55	2.16	0.27	0.28	3.00
Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.48	0.27	0.01	2.18
Hong Kong	2.72	5.31	5.63	4.61	2.37	3.33	2.06
Malaysia	1.50	1.00	0.91	1.82	0.92	1.88	1.45
China	3.37	4.69	1.69	3.07	0.70	2.04	1.23
Italy	0.77	0.27	0.00	0.37	0.75	0.51	1.04
Burundi	1.88	1.69	1.49	1.69	3.22	2.37	0.83
Japan	0.78	1.15	1.82	1.06	0.12	0.00	0.81
Finland	0.12	0.00	0.18	0.29	0.15	0.06	0.78
Germany	1.62	4.51	0.33	1.44	0.33	0.25	0.78
Malawi	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.78
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.48	0.55

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2015- 2016Q3

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	12.52	4.75	7.70	8.47	14.96	17.50	26.10
Switzerland	6.44	12.62	15.71	17.09	12.95	10.49	13.68
Kenya	21.16	22.16	14.04	22.83	29.78	29.10	12.87
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.63	14.08	18.19	11.46	11.23	11.45	10.78
Singapore	4.38	4.55	5.19	4.98	4.12	6.89	5.40
United States	4.72	6.07	7.97	4.39	3.73	3.13	4.80
Belgium	3.12	7.00	4.27	5.11	2.73	2.95	4.77
Uganda	2.79	3.10	1.44	1.94	4.98	2.31	4.22
United Kingdom	0.62	1.26	2.23	2.22	0.29	0.30	2.66
Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.77	1.53	0.29	0.01	1.93
Hong Kong	2.70	5.66	4.93	4.76	2.59	3.61	1.83
Malaysia	1.49	1.06	0.80	1.88	1.01	2.04	1.29
China	3.35	4.99	1.48	3.17	0.76	2.21	1.09
Italy	0.76	0.29	0.00	0.38	0.81	0.55	0.92
Burundi	1.87	1.80	1.30	1.75	3.50	2.56	0.74
Japan	0.78	1.22	1.59	1.09	0.13	0.00	0.72
Finland	0.12	0.00	0.16	0.30	0.17	0.06	0.70
Germany	1.61	4.81	0.29	1.48	0.36	0.27	0.69
Malawi	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.69
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.52	0.49

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2015- 2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39
China	88.43	85.53	97.88	90.45	101.19	97.68	95.39
Uganda	56.17	56.63	63.35	57.40	47.31	49.08	52.75
Kenya	32.39	36.72	39.83	38.92	37.12	35.46	35.83
India	38.83	67.84	35.81	39.68	26.83	44.53	33.01
United Arab Emirates	20.19	23.36	21.02	30.28	27.00	27.84	25.07
Tanzania, United Republic Of	18.84	21.55	19.95	23.27	20.13	24.78	23.76
Germany	10.56	9.15	17.22	19.17	22.90	19.29	16.39
Japan	8.40	10.38	24.80	11.29	12.03	18.38	13.79
Zambia	1.89	1.34	1.40	2.93	8.03	8.84	11.49
Belgium	11.37	14.03	9.45	9.47	11.67	13.20	10.82
Pakistan	7.56	7.63	4.36	7.14	5.93	5.31	10.61
South Africa	9.07	12.12	14.00	13.67	16.42	10.74	10.20
United States	11.56	8.24	8.12	16.56	11.80	13.59	8.57
Malaysia	1.57	2.17	1.63	2.63	1.46	1.33	6.80
Turkey	5.57	9.16	5.37	13.53	14.67	14.69	5.80
Thailand	6.89	5.94	2.46	3.23	2.58	2.36	5.58
Russian Federation	10.74	1.69	15.49	12.50	6.93	8.49	5.43
Netherlands	6.81	7.54	8.03	6.58	6.11	5.02	4.96
Korea, Republic Of	4.54	5.56	7.61	6.90	7.69	7.56	4.68
France	19.02	13.75	5.53	6.27	5.72	7.69	4.61

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q3

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	20.44	18.17	20.34	18.89	22.14	20.19	21.71
Uganda	12.98	12.03	13.17	11.99	10.35	10.14	12.00
Kenya	7.49	7.80	8.28	8.13	8.12	7.33	8.15
India	8.98	14.41	7.44	8.29	5.87	9.20	7.51
United Arab Emirates	4.67	4.96	4.37	6.32	5.91	5.75	5.71
Tanzania, United Republic Of	4.36	4.58	4.15	4.86	4.40	5.12	5.41
Germany	2.44	1.94	3.58	4.00	5.01	3.99	3.73
Japan	1.94	2.20	5.15	2.36	2.63	3.80	3.14
Zambia	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.61	1.76	1.83	2.62
Belgium	2.63	2.98	1.96	1.98	2.55	2.73	2.46
Pakistan	1.75	1.62	0.91	1.49	1.30	1.10	2.41
South Africa	2.10	2.58	2.91	2.85	3.59	2.22	2.32
United States	2.67	1.75	1.69	3.46	2.58	2.81	1.95
Malaysia	0.36	0.46	0.34	0.55	0.32	0.28	1.55
Turkey	1.29	1.95	1.12	2.83	3.21	3.04	1.32
Thailand	1.59	1.26	0.51	0.68	0.57	0.49	1.27
Russian Federation	2.48	0.36	3.22	2.61	1.52	1.76	1.24
Netherlands	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.38	1.34	1.04	1.13
Korea, Republic Of	1.05	1.18	1.58	1.44	1.68	1.56	1.06
France	4.40	2.92	1.15	1.31	1.25	1.59	1.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2015- 2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	37.87	45.91	45.98	39.78	41.03	50.43	51.52
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	28.60	32.56	36.08	29.88	31.03	27.73	40.80
Burundi	1.90	1.55	3.02	3.00	4.83	9.19	5.01
Malawi	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.56
Kenya	3.32	3.11	1.38	2.53	1.56	4.31	1.26
Belgium	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	2.31	0.65
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	1.00	1.30	0.51
Uganda	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.31	0.46
Ethiopia	0.74	1.11	0.49	0.41	0.11	1.12	0.46
United Arab Emirates	1.36	4.03	0.52	0.30	0.07	0.34	0.19
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.89	0.13	0.16
United States	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11
Germany	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.09
Turkey	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.19	0.05
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.04
United Kingdom	1.16	1.62	0.83	1.53	0.54	0.42	0.03
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Switzerland	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.69	0.02
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2015- 2016Q3

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	75.52	70.93	78.47	75.13	75.63	54.99	79.20
Burundi	5.02	3.37	6.57	7.54	11.77	18.22	9.72
Malawi	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	3.03
Kenya	8.77	6.79	2.99	6.36	3.81	8.54	2.44
Belgium	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.15	4.58	1.26
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.20	2.43	2.57	0.99
Uganda	0.25	0.27	0.45	0.38	0.10	0.61	0.90
Ethiopia	1.94	2.41	1.07	1.04	0.26	2.21	0.90
United Arab Emirates	3.58	8.78	1.12	0.75	0.16	0.68	0.36
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	2.17	0.25	0.30
United States	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.22
Germany	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.17
Turkey	0.58	0.48	0.25	0.30	0.10	0.38	0.09
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07	0.09
United Kingdom	3.07	3.53	1.80	3.84	1.31	0.84	0.06
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Switzerland	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.06	1.36	0.03
Portugal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2015-2016Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
EAC	Export	26.83	25.73	19.65	26.13	36.45	32.16	20.45
	Import	109.19	116.97	125.95	121.64	106.24	111.17	113.62
	Re-export	5.34	4.79	4.64	5.76	7.43	15.11	7.24
CEPGL	Export	16.53	14.87	22.24	12.78	13.51	12.92	12.96
	Import	4.69	4.87	5.72	4.50	3.57	4.68	3.62
	Re-export	30.46	34.06	39.07	32.88	35.80	36.88	45.81
COMESA	Export	40.85	38.79	41.08	38.59	45.78	42.11	35.21
	Import	104.08	111.05	119.53	113.07	106.22	105.54	110.00
	Re-export	34.70	38.71	41.51	36.27	37.54	42.64	49.57
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.56	30.96	29.36	34.57	38.75	42.11	32.21
	Import	180.51	225.07	195.18	198.07	176.33	105.54	196.56
	Re-export	4.62	5.24	4.75	5.07	3.15	42.64	3.87
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.75	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.13
	Import	0.25	0.21	0.40	0.16	0.40	0.47	0.40
	Re-export	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01
SADC	Export	16.53	13.73	21.49	12.16	11.89	11.70	13.56
	Import	35.43	40.53	43.46	43.99	52.12	51.58	50.24
	Re-export	28.63	32.58	36.29	30.10	32.04	30.73	42.89
EU	Export	18.06	14.89	9.60	11.17	6.17	5.11	13.27
	Import	67.31	67.99	65.49	68.02	64.55	77.66	54.11
	Re-export	1.36	1.67	0.92	1.91	1.49	2.87	0.97

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

***Note:** South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q3

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
EAC	Export	26.66	27.40	17.20	26.93	39.70	34.86	18.17
	Import	25.24	24.85	26.18	25.41	23.25	22.98	25.86
	Re-export	14.03	10.39	10.08	14.44	18.12	29.95	14.05
CEPGL	Export	16.42	15.84	19.47	13.17	14.72	14.00	11.51
	Import	1.08	1.03	1.19	0.94	0.78	0.97	0.82
	Re-export	79.98	73.85	84.84	82.41	87.25	73.12	88.92
COMESA	Export	40.59	41.31	35.96	39.77	49.88	45.65	31.29
	Import	24.06	23.59	24.84	23.62	23.25	21.81	25.04
	Re-export	91.11	83.93	90.13	90.90	91.50	84.54	96.22
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.35	32.97	25.70	35.63	42.22	45.65	28.62
	Import	41.73	47.81	40.57	41.37	38.59	21.81	44.74
	Re-export	12.13	11.36	10.32	12.70	7.67	84.54	7.51
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.66	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.11
	Import	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.09
	Re-export	0.11	0.78	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01
SADC	Export	16.43	14.62	18.82	12.53	12.95	12.69	12.05
	Import	8.19	8.61	9.03	9.19	11.41	10.66	11.44
	Re-export	75.17	70.63	78.81	75.45	78.08	60.93	83.25
EU	Export	4.18	3.16	2.00	2.33	1.35	5.54	11.79
	Import	15.56	14.44	13.61	14.21	14.13	16.05	12.31
	Re-export	3.56	3.63	1.99	4.79	3.64	5.68	1.89

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

*Note: South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates