



STATISTICAL TABLES

ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES – 2018





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Notes

This is an unedited publication.

The term “dollars” (\$) refers to United States dollars unless otherwise stated. The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

Annual rates of growth and changes refer to compound rates. Exports are valued f.o.b. (free on board) and imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) unless otherwise specified.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1981–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years. An oblique stroke (/) between two years, e.g. 1991/92, signifies a fiscal or crop year.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available, or are not separately reported.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Details and percentages do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.

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Abbreviations

DAC	Development Assistance Committee
GDP	gross domestic product
GNI	gross national income
HDI	Human Development Index
LDC	least developed country
MPI	Multidimensional Poverty index
ODA	official development assistance
ODC	other developing country

Country groups and product classifications used in these tables

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Geographical/structural classification

Unless otherwise specified, in this Report the least developed countries (LDCs) are classified according to a combination of geographical and structural criteria. The small island LDCs that are geographically in Africa or Asia are thus grouped with the Pacific islands to form the island LDCs group, due to their structural similarities. Haiti and Madagascar, which are regarded as large island States, are grouped together with the African LDCs.

African LDCs and Haiti: Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia.

Asian LDCs: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Yemen.

Island LDCs: Comoros, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.

Export specialization

UNCTAD has classified the LDCs under six export specialization categories, according to which type of exports accounted for at least 45 per cent of total exports of goods and services in 2014–2016.* The group composition is as follows:

Agricultural and food exporters: Guinea-Bissau, Malawi, Solomon Islands, Somalia.

Fuel exporters: Angola, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Yemen.

Manufactures exporters: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Haiti, Lesotho.

Mineral exporters: Democratic Republic of the Congo, Burkina Faso, Guinea, Mali, Mauritania, Sierra Leone, Zambia.

Mixed exporters: Benin, Burundi, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Liberia, Madagascar, Mozambique, Myanmar, Niger, Senegal, Sudan, Togo, United Republic of Tanzania.

Services exporters: Afghanistan, Central African Republic, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Kiribati, Nepal, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu.

* No merchandise exports data are available for South Sudan.

Other developing countries (ODCs):

All developing countries (as classified by the United Nations) that are not LDCs.

Product classification

Goods: The figures provided below are the codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), revision 3.

Primary commodities: Sections 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, division 68 and groups 667 and 971.

Agriculture and food: Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4, excluding divisions 27 and 28.

Minerals: Divisions 27, 28, 68, and groups 667 and 971.

Fuels: Section 3.

Manufactures: Sections 5, 6 (excluding division 68 and group 667), 7 and 8.

Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures:

Divisions 61, 63, 64, 65, 82, 83, 84, 85, 66 (excluding group 667).

Low-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures:

Divisions 67, 69 and groups 785, 786, 791, 793, 895, 899.

Medium-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures:

Divisions 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 (excluding group 776), 81, and groups 781 to 784, 893, 894.

High-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures:

Section 5, divisions 75, 76, 87, 88 and groups 776, 792, 891, 892, 896, 897.

Section 9 (Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC) has been included only in the total of exports of goods and services, but not in the goods classification above, except for group 971 (Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)), which has been included in Minerals.

1. Development indicators, 2000–2017, selected years

Country	GNI per capita (current dollars) ^a	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI) ^b				Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^c
			Value	Rank	Annual average growth		
			2017	2017	2017	2000-2010	2010-2017
Afghanistan	2 000	Low income	0.50	168	..	1.05	0.27
Angola	6 060	Lower middle income	0.58	147	3.00	1.59	0.28
Bangladesh	4 040	Lower middle income	0.61	136	1.54	1.57	0.19
Benin	2 260	Low income	0.51	163	1.74	1.22	0.35
Bhutan	8 850	Lower middle income	0.61	134	..	1.14	0.17
Burkina Faso	1 810	Low income	0.42	183	2.74	1.76	0.52
Burundi	770	Low income	0.42	185	2.68	0.77	0.40
Cambodia	3 760	Lower middle income	0.58	146	2.49	1.15	0.16
Central African Republic	730	Low income	0.37	188	1.27	0.64	0.46
Chad	1 920	Low income	0.40	186	2.20	1.22	0.53
Comoros	1 570	Low income	0.50	165	..	0.63	0.18
Democratic Republic of the Congo	870	Low income	0.46	176	2.02	1.70	0.38
Djibouti	1 880	Lower middle income	0.48	172	2.15	0.82	0.17
Eritrea	1 083	Low income	0.44	179	..	0.79	..
Ethiopia	1 890	Low income	0.46	173	3.82	1.67	..
Gambia	1 670	Low income	0.46	174	1.36	0.61	0.29
Guinea	2 180	Low income	0.46	175	2.09	1.83	0.34
Guinea-Bissau	1 700	Low income	0.46	177	..	0.95	0.37
Haiti	1 830	Low income	0.50	168	0.61	0.83	0.23
Kiribati	2 780	Lower middle income	0.61	134	0.67	0.53	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6 650	Lower middle income	0.60	139	1.59	1.39	0.21
Lesotho	3 510	Lower middle income	0.52	159	0.54	0.77	0.15
Liberia	710	Low income	0.44	181	0.50	0.97	0.33
Madagascar	1 510	Low income	0.52	161	1.01	0.43	0.45
Malawi	1 180	Low income	0.48	171	1.01	1.11	0.24
Mali	2 160	Low income	0.43	182	2.72	0.81	0.46
Mauritania	3 900	Lower middle income	0.52	159	0.96	0.95	0.26
Mozambique	1 200	Low income	0.44	180	3.09	1.13	0.41
Myanmar	5 830	Lower middle income	0.58	148	2.09	1.25	0.18
Nepal	2 710	Low income	0.57	149	1.72	1.19	0.15
Niger	990	Low income	0.35	189	2.35	1.54	0.59
Rwanda	1 990	Low income	0.52	158	3.77	1.11	0.27
Sao Tome and Principe	3 370	Lower middle income	0.59	143	1.01	1.21	0.09
Senegal	2 620	Low income	0.51	164	1.84	1.47	0.29
Sierra Leone	1 480	Low income	0.42	184	3.10	1.20	0.42
Solomon Islands	2 270	Lower middle income	0.55	152	1.19	1.07	..
Somalia	88	Low income	..	..	..	..	0.52
South Sudan	546	Low income	0.39	187	..	-0.91	0.58
Sudan	4 480	Lower middle income	0.50	167	1.58	0.95	0.28
Timor-Leste	6 330	Low income	0.62	132	2.02	0.13	0.21
Togo	1 620	Low income	0.50	165	0.71	1.41	0.25
Tuvalu	5 780	Upper middle income	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1 820	Low income	0.52	162	2.02	0.86	0.28
United Republic of Tanzania	2 920	Lower middle income	0.54	154	2.24	1.25	0.27
Vanuatu	3 170	Lower middle income	0.60	138	..	0.28	0.17
Yemen	935	Low income	0.45	178	1.18	-1.37	0.24
Zambia	3 920	Lower middle income	0.59	144	2.34	1.11	0.26
LDCs	2 722				1.77	0.96	

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database, accessed August 2017; United Nations, Undata National accounts main aggregates database (accessed September 2017); UNDP, *Human Development Report 2018* (accessed September 2017); World Bank Economies Income classification (accessed September 2017)

Notes: ^a Gross National Income (GNI) current \$ Atlas method, World Bank, World Development Indicators database (accessed November 2018).

^b HDI: below 0.550: Low human development; between 0.550 and 0.699: Medium human development. See Technical notes 1 at hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2018_technical_notes.pdf

^c MPI: higher values indicate population multidimensionally poor. See Technical notes 5 at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf

^d GNI: Eritrea, Somalia, South Sudan and Yemen data is from the United Nations Statistics Division and data is from 2016 only (<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Introduction.asp>).

2. Committee for Development Policy (CDP) reviews: 2012, 2015 and 2018

Country	Economic Vulnerability Index ^a (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^b (HAI)	Economic Vulnerability Index ^a (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^b (HAI)	Economic Vulnerability Index ^a (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^b (HAI)
	CDP 2012 review		CDP 2015 review		CDP 2018 review	
Afghanistan	38.8	22.5	35.1	43.1	39.3	48.4
Angola	51.3	31.6	39.7	41.9	36.8	52.5
Bangladesh	32.4	54.7	25.1	63.8	25.2	73.2
Benin	36.2	41.1	31.2	50.1	34.3	49.8
Bhutan	44.2	59.0	40.2	67.9	36.3	72.9
Burkina Faso	37.5	29.2	39.5	36.5	38.2	42.9
Burundi	57.2	20.8	49.9	41.0	44.5	38.5
Cambodia	50.5	57.9	38.3	67.2	34.8	68.9
Central African Republic	35.7	21.6	33.5	22.9	33.6	17.4
Chad	52.8	18.1	46.0	24.4	52.4	22.1
Comoros	49.9	45.3	45.8	54.2	52.4	49.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	35.4	21.7	30.3	29.9	27.2	41.9
Djibouti	46.3	42.4	37.7	54.6	36.3	58.0
Equatorial Guinea	43.7	43.0	39.3	54.8	graduated	graduated
Eritrea	59.0	35.6	56.8	41.2	54.7	42.9
Ethiopia	33.5	28.2	31.8	39.2	32.1	45.3
Gambia	67.8	49.2	70.7	62.1	72.2	51.8
Guinea	28.6	36.8	24.9	38.7	30.2	39.5
Guinea-Bissau	60.5	34.2	53.6	44.8	52.4	41.7
Haiti	47.3	35.6	34.1	39.3	30.6	48.0
Kiribati	82.0	86.9	71.5	86.3	73.7	84.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	37.1	61.4	36.2	60.8	33.7	72.8
Lesotho	45.9	62.1	42.9	62.9	42.0	61.6
Liberia	61.0	38.5	57.9	46.2	53.2	37.2
Madagascar	38.0	52.5	36.7	53.5	37.8	54.5
Malawi	51.9	44.1	41.1	53.7	47.1	52.5
Mali	36.8	30.2	33.3	45.5	36.8	43.1
Mauritania	44.2	47.1	41.2	49.5	39.9	46.9
Mozambique	44.4	30.7	38.1	41.7	36.7	45.8
Myanmar	45.0	68.8	33.7	72.7	31.7	68.5
Nepal	27.8	59.8	26.8	68.7	28.4	71.2
Niger	38.6	24.3	37.6	34.7	35.3	35.4
Rwanda	47.3	42.2	40.7	51.5	36.4	55.0
Samoa	51.1	92.8	39.2	77.4	41.2	86.0
Sao Tome and Principe	46.1	74.9	33.0	55.9	33.4	57.1
Senegal	36.1	47.0	48.9	34.8	51.6	27.4
Sierra Leone	48.5	24.8	50.8	71.7	51.9	74.8
Solomon Islands	55.2	65.1	36.3	7.8	34.7	16.7
Somalia	50.1	1.4	56.0	29.1	55.6	25.8
Sudan	44.4	52.6	49.9	56.6	49.2	53.0
Timor-Leste	53.3	48.1	55.0	57.4	56.8	66.6
Togo	35.4	45.5	33.6	58.7	28.3	61.8
Tuvalu	63.9	88.1	54.0	88.8	56.0	90.1
Uganda	36.2	45.8	31.8	53.6	31.7	50.2
United Republic of Tanzania	28.7	40.1	28.8	52.0	27.9	56.0
Vanuatu	46.8	77.7	47.7	81.3	47.0	78.5
Yemen	38.5	52.3	35.4	59.8	38.6	59.2
Zambia	53.0	36.9	45.6	40.8	40.5	58.6
LDCs^c	41.3	43.6	35.1	52.3	33.9	57.1

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) database, 2012, 2015 and 2018 reviews.

Notes. ^a EVI: higher values indicate higher vulnerability. See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf^b HAI: lower values indicate weaker human asset development. See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf^c Total LDCs: weighted average by GDP current value, with 2017 values for 2018 review (UNCTADstat database, November 2018).

3. Indicators on area and population, 2018

Country	Area			Population		
	Land area ^a	Per cent of arable land and land under permanent crops	Per cent of land area covered by forest	Density ^c	Urban ^c	Poverty: population below \$1.90 a day ^{bc}
	Thousand square kilometers	Per cent	Per cent	Population per square kilometer of land area	Per cent	
Afghanistan	652.9	12.1	2.1	55.7	25.5	..
Angola	1 246.7	4.2	46.6	24.7	65.5	30.1
Bangladesh	130.2	65.4	11.0	1 278.1	36.6	14.8
Benin	112.8	28.4	39.1	101.9	47.3	48.6
Bhutan	38.1	3.0	71.8	21.4	40.9	1.5
Burkina Faso	273.6	23.0	20.0	72.2	29.4	43.7
Burundi	25.7	60.4	10.4	436.8	13.0	71.7
Cambodia	176.5	24.4	55.0	92.0	23.4	..
Central African Republic	623.0	3.0	35.6	7.6	41.4	66.3
Chad	1 259.2	3.9	4.1	12.2	23.1	38.4
Comoros	1.9	63.4	20.3	447.3	29.0	18.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 267.1	3.5	67.6	37.1	44.5	77.1
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.2	41.9	77.8	22.5
Eritrea	101.0	6.9	15.0	51.4	40.1	..
Ethiopia	1 000.0	16.3	12.4	107.5	20.8	26.7
Gambia	10.1	44.0	47.9	213.8	61.3	10.1
Guinea	245.7	15.5	26.2	53.1	36.1	35.3
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	70.8	67.8	43.4	67.1
Haiti	27.6	49.0	3.6	403.2	55.3	23.5
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	146.2	54.1	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	230.8	7.2	79.6	30.2	35.0	22.7
Lesotho	30.4	8.3	1.5	74.5	28.2	59.6
Liberia	96.3	7.3	44.0	50.4	51.2	38.6
Madagascar	581.8	7.1	21.5	45.1	37.2	77.6
Malawi	94.3	41.8	33.8	203.3	16.9	71.4
Mali	1 220.2	5.4	4.0	15.7	42.4	49.7
Mauritania	1 030.7	0.4	0.2	4.4	53.7	6
Mozambique	786.4	7.6	48.8	38.8	36.0	62.9
Myanmar	653.1	18.8	46.1	82.4	30.6	6.4
Nepal	143.4	16.2	25.4	206.7	19.7	15
Niger	1 266.7	12.6	0.9	17.6	16.4	44.5
Rwanda	24.7	58.1	18.9	506.7	17.2	56
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	49.7	55.8	217.5	72.8	32.3
Senegal	192.5	17.2	43.4	84.6	47.2	38
Sierra Leone	72.2	24.2	40.4	107.0	42.1	52.2
Solomon Islands	28.0	3.6	78.5	22.3	23.7	25.1
Somalia	627.3	1.8	10.4	24.2	45.0	..
South Sudan	619.7	4.5	11.5	21.1	19.6	42.7
Sudan	1 861.5	9.3	10.5	23.5	34.6	14.9
Timor-Leste	14.9	15.5	47.6	89.0	30.6	30.3
Togo	54.4	51.8	4.2	146.9	41.7	49.2
Tuvalu	0.0	60.0	33.3	376.2	62.4	3.3
Uganda	200.5	45.4	11.7	221.6	23.8	41.6
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	17.7	52.8	66.7	33.8	49.1
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	23.1	25.3	13.2
Yemen	528.0	2.9	1.0	54.8	36.6	18.8
Zambia	743.4	5.0	65.9	23.7	43.5	57.5
LDCs	20 244.0	9.4	27.4	50.9	33.6	36.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>17 660.5</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>90.9</i>	<i>34.2</i>	<i>46.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>2 552.9</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>673.8</i>	<i>32.3</i>	<i>13.1</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>58.7</i>	<i>169.8</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>24.8</i>
ODCs	56 297.4	14.1	28.3	87.8	53.9	10.3

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT (data for 2015, accessed November 2018); United Nations/DESA/Population Division (accessed November 2018); World Bank, World Development Indicators database (accessed November 2018).

Notes: ^a Land area: country area excluding inland water.

^b Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (% of population), refers to latest data 2008-2017.

^c Total values for LDCs, African LDCs and Haiti, Asian LDCs, Islands LDCs and ODCs: weighted average by population size.

4. Real GDP growth, 2009–2018, selected years

(Annual average growth rates, per cent)

Country	average 2009-2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^a	2018 ^b
Afghanistan	6.3	6.5	3.1	-1.8	3.6	3.2	4.0
Angola	3.5	5.0	4.1	3.0	-0.7	1.9	2.7
Bangladesh	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.1
Benin	4.4	6.9	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0
Bhutan	6.3	2.1	5.5	5.2	6.7	6.9	7.1
Burkina Faso	5.5	5.8	4.3	3.9	5.9	6.4	6.4
Burundi	2.7	4.9	4.7	-4.1	-1.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	6.1	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.1
Central African Republic	-4.9	-36.7	1.0	4.8	-10.3	4.7	5.0
Chad	4.8	-5.9	3.4	4.4	-3.4	0.1	3.0
Comoros	4.8	9.6	5.9	2.6	4.5	2.8	3.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.4	8.5	9.5	6.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
Djibouti	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8
Eritrea	4.7	3.1	5.0	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.4
Ethiopia	10.2	10.4	9.9	9.6	7.6	6.5	7.3
Gambia	3.3	4.8	0.9	4.7	2.1	2.6	3.6
Guinea	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.4
Guinea-Bissau	3.5	3.3	0.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.8
Haiti	1.9	4.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Kiribati	2.8	5.0	0.4	7.5	4.2	2.0	1.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.7	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.2	7.3
Lesotho	4.2	2.2	2.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	3.6
Liberia	5.4	8.1	0.7	0.3	-1.6	2.9	4.3
Madagascar	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.5
Malawi	4.7	6.3	6.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.4
Mali	9.0	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.9	5.3	5.1
Mauritania	3.8	6.2	5.6	3.1	1.7	3.8	5.2
Mozambique	6.5	7.1	7.4	6.6	3.8	4.1	3.8
Myanmar	7.8	8.4	8.0	7.0	5.7	7.3	7.2
Nepal	3.9	4.1	6.0	2.7	0.6	7.5	4.6
Niger	5.4	5.3	7.5	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.5
Rwanda	6.8	4.7	7.0	6.9	5.9	6.1	6.7
Sao Tome and Principe	4.0	4.8	6.5	3.8	0.1	5.0	5.3
Senegal	4.2	3.5	4.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4
Sierra Leone	4.5	20.7	4.6	-20.3	6.1	5.5	5.7
Solomon Islands	3.7	3.0	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.8
Somalia	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^c	3.5	5.3	1.6	4.9	3.0	4.2	4.1
Timor-Leste	-1.3	-10.9	-26.0	20.9	5.0	5.1	5.5
Togo	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.3
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	5.2	4.7	4.6	5.7	2.3	5.2	5.7
United Republic of Tanzania	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.8
Vanuatu	1.9	2.0	2.3	-1.0	4.0	4.2	3.8
Yemen	-6.9	-1.6	-9.6	-28.1	-9.8	-7.5	-4.3
Zambia	6.1	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.2
LDCs	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>6.2</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>-4.8</i>	<i>-11.9</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.3</i>
ODCs	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from United Nations *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2018* and *Update* as of mid-2018.Notes: ^a Data for 2017 are partly estimated.^b Data for 2018 are baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.^c Sudan include South Sudan until 2012.

5. Real GDP per capita growth, 2009–2018, selected years

(Annual average growth rates, per cent)

Country	average 2009-2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^a	2018 ^b
Afghanistan	3.3	3.3	-0.1	-4.2	1.2	0.8	1.6
Angola	0.0	1.5	0.6	-0.3	-4.0	-1.4	-0.6
Bangladesh	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.1
Benin	1.6	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.3
Bhutan	4.7	0.5	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.9
Burkina Faso	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
Burundi	-0.4	1.9	1.7	-7.3	-4.2	-3.2	-3.2
Cambodia	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6
Central African Republic	-5.6	-37.1	0.6	3.2	-11.9	3.1	3.4
Chad	1.6	-9.2	0.1	1.4	-6.4	-2.9	0.0
Comoros	2.4	7.2	3.5	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.1	5.2	6.2	3.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2
Djibouti	3.5	3.3	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3
Eritrea	2.7	1.1	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.1
Ethiopia	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.2	5.2	4.1	4.9
Gambia	0.2	1.7	-2.2	1.7	-0.9	-0.4	0.6
Guinea	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	0.7	-2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4
Haiti	0.5	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Kiribati	1.0	3.2	-1.4	5.8	2.5	0.3	0.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.9
Lesotho	3.0	0.9	1.0	4.3	1.6	1.6	2.3
Liberia	2.6	5.5	-1.9	-2.2	-4.1	0.4	1.8
Madagascar	-1.0	-0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
Malawi	1.8	3.4	3.7	-0.1	0.1	0.9	1.5
Mali	6.0	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	2.3	2.1
Mauritania	0.9	3.3	2.7	0.4	-1.0	1.1	2.5
Mozambique	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.9	1.2	0.9
Myanmar	6.9	7.5	7.1	6.1	4.8	6.4	6.3
Nepal	2.8	2.9	4.8	1.6	-0.5	6.4	3.5
Niger	1.6	1.5	3.7	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.7
Rwanda	4.3	2.2	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.3
Sao Tome and Principe	1.8	2.6	4.3	1.6	-2.1	2.8	3.1
Senegal	1.3	0.5	1.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
Sierra Leone	2.2	18.4	2.3	-22.4	4.0	3.4	3.6
Solomon Islands	1.6	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
Somalia	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.4
South Sudan	-3.4	-3.3	-3.3	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7
Sudan c	1.2	3.0	-0.7	2.5	0.6	1.8	1.7
Timor-Leste	-3.4	-13.1	-28.2	18.8	2.9	3.0	3.4
Togo	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9
Tuvalu	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Uganda	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.5	-0.9	2.0	2.5
United Republic of Tanzania	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.7
Vanuatu	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-3.1	1.9	2.1	1.7
Yemen	-9.5	-4.2	-12.2	-30.4	-12.1	-9.8	-6.6
Zambia	3.1	2.1	1.7	-0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2
LDCs	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	0.6	1.4	1.8
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.1	3.9	4.8	4.9
<i>Island LDCs</i>	-0.9	-7.0	-14.2	8.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
ODCs	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.6

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from UN *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2018* and *Update* as of mid-2018.Notes: ^a Data for 2017 are partly estimated.^b Data for 2018 are baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.^c Sudan include South Sudan until 2012. South Sudan and Tuvalu are not included in the analysis due to insufficient data.

6. Gross fixed capital formation, gross domestic savings and external resource gap in LDCs, 2009-2016, selected years

(Per cent of GDP)

Country	Gross fixed capital formation					Gross domestic savings					External resource gap				
	average 2009-2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	average 2009-2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	average 2009-2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	17.2	16.7	17.6	19.0	17.2	0.8	7.8	8.0	5.1	6.4	-16.4	-8.9	-9.6	-14.0	-10.8
Angola	28.9	26.2	27.5	28.5	25.0	40.4	40.8	37.6	31.1	34.3	11.4	14.7	10.1	2.6	9.2
Bangladesh	28.0	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	-6.2	-6.4	-6.5	-6.7	-4.7
Benin	22.9	28.0	24.4	22.0	18.8	12.1	14.1	16.0	15.7	8.4	-10.8	-13.9	-8.4	-6.3	-10.3
Bhutan	56.6	46.5	53.5	54.3	55.0	33.5	32.0	30.7	26.9	32.2	-23.1	-14.5	-22.9	-27.4	-22.8
Burkina Faso	27.8	31.8	24.9	31.6	31.1	17.5	17.6	16.8	16.7	21.8	-10.3	-14.2	-8.1	-14.9	-9.3
Burundi	15.4	13.4	14.5	16.9	16.9	-8.5	-13.8	-11.4	-6.8	-8.8	-23.9	-27.2	-25.9	-23.7	-25.7
Cambodia	19.1	18.7	20.9	21.4	21.7	15.7	17.0	17.3	17.8	18.7	-3.3	-1.7	-3.6	-3.6	-3.0
Central African Republic	12.0	8.1	9.5	13.0	12.8	-2.9	-3.1	-14.0	-7.7	-4.7	-14.8	-11.2	-23.5	-20.7	-17.5
Chad	19.4	21.6	20.2	16.9	13.1	22.7	27.2	27.3	20.8	23.6	3.3	5.7	7.1	3.9	10.5
Comoros	12.8	13.0	12.0	12.2	13.3	-4.6	-5.3	-7.3	-2.4	-2.5	-17.4	-18.3	-19.3	-14.6	-15.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	20.5	21.7	23.1	19.4	17.4	14.1	17.3	18.2	15.7	10.2	-6.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-7.2
Djibouti	30.7	31.4	24.7	37.7	32.5	-2.6	-5.8	-12.4	-6.6	-8.2	-33.3	-37.2	-37.2	-44.2	-40.7
Eritrea	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.6	7.4	0.1	3.6	4.0	1.3	4.0	-8.6	-5.1	-3.9	-6.3	-3.4
Ethiopia	33.2	33.4	36.9	39.2	38.3	17.2	17.6	20.5	21.9	22.4	-16.0	-15.8	-16.3	-17.2	-15.9
Gambia	22.1	21.9	21.2	20.9	18.8	5.2	10.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	-16.9	-11.4	-21.0	-20.4	-18.3
Guinea	22.8	23.4	22.7	22.3	25.2	-0.4	-4.0	-0.6	-4.9	-6.3	-23.2	-27.4	-23.3	-27.2	-31.5
Guinea-Bissau	7.8	5.7	6.5	12.1	14.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	7.0	10.0	-8.4	-6.3	-7.4	-5.1	-4.1
Haiti	29.2	30.0	30.9	32.4	30.2	-6.2	-4.0	-3.3	1.9	-0.4	-35.4	-34.0	-34.2	-30.5	-30.6
Kiribati	42.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	42.2	-34.8	-38.8	-38.9	-39.6	-35.4	-76.9	-82.0	-82.2	-83.1	-77.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	27.0	27.3	26.4	28.2	26.4	18.5	12.8	12.4	15.3	16.7	-8.5	-14.5	-14.0	-12.8	-9.8
Lesotho	25.0	28.0	27.9	27.8	7.0	-25.6	-24.8	-20.4	-15.8	-32.3	-50.6	-52.7	-48.3	-43.6	-39.4
Liberia	34.7	57.2	22.7	40.8	40.2	3.5	26.8	3.6	13.0	14.5	-31.2	-30.4	-19.1	-27.8	-25.8
Madagascar	27.1	30.2	18.4	22.7	21.5	18.0	24.3	9.4	17.7	14.5	-9.1	-5.8	-9.1	-5.0	-7.0
Malawi	12.6	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.2	1.0	6.0	6.4	5.0	-2.0	-11.6	-6.7	-5.6	-7.2	-12.2
Mali	17.8	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.2	11.5	10.5	9.0	9.9	10.7	-6.3	-6.4	-7.9	-6.9	-6.5
Mauritania	46.4	55.0	54.3	60.0	47.0	27.3	33.8	25.5	19.6	21.9	-19.1	-21.1	-28.8	-40.4	-25.1
Mozambique	27.9	39.4	43.1	32.0	20.5	2.9	0.8	4.0	5.6	0.3	-25.1	-38.5	-39.1	-26.4	-20.3
Myanmar	29.0	31.5	31.7	34.6	32.9	29.5	32.7	28.4	26.2	26.6	0.5	1.2	-3.3	-8.4	-6.3
Nepal	23.6	22.6	23.5	28.0	28.8	10.2	10.6	11.9	9.2	3.8	-13.4	-12.0	-11.6	-18.8	-25.0
Niger	36.4	36.0	37.0	38.7	31.8	15.5	19.7	19.2	16.1	17.5	-20.9	-16.3	-17.8	-22.5	-14.3
Rwanda	24.2	25.4	24.4	25.8	25.3	5.8	8.7	7.1	2.4	5.4	-18.4	-16.7	-17.3	-23.4	-19.9
Sao Tome and Principe	28.3	24.4	33.7	35.4	31.1	-15.5	-13.8	-5.2	-5.5	-5.6	-43.8	-38.2	-39.0	-40.9	-36.8
Senegal	24.5	25.4	25.6	25.6	26.1	6.8	6.6	5.2	6.9	8.0	-17.7	-18.8	-20.3	-18.7	-18.1
Sierra Leone	20.6	13.9	12.1	15.5	16.8	-4.4	0.8	-14.2	-12.6	-12.6	-25.1	-13.1	-26.3	-28.1	-29.4
Solomon Islands	17.9	21.0	16.0	16.6	19.8	8.0	9.4	5.8	10.1	15.6	-9.8	-11.6	-10.2	-6.6	-4.2
Somalia	20.0	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
South Sudan	9.8	11.3	9.7	9.7	6.0	-3.4	1.0	10.4	-16.6	14.9	-13.3	-10.3	0.7	-26.3	8.9
Sudan ^a	24.0	27.4	23.9	24.0	24.1	19.8	18.4	17.0	16.7	15.3	-4.2	-9.0	-6.9	-7.4	-8.8
Timor-Leste	14.3	11.0	15.7	18.4	17.6	56.7	68.7	53.3	39.2	27.9	42.3	57.6	37.5	20.8	10.2
Togo	26.9	27.3	30.0	31.3	31.7	8.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	12.3	-18.3	-17.5	-20.1	-21.0	-19.5
Tuvalu	29.8	36.7	25.9	9.1	24.3	0.5	2.2	1.5	-20.3	1.9	-29.3	-34.5	-24.4	-29.4	-22.4
Uganda	25.8	27.0	25.3	24.4	23.9	14.6	16.6	13.0	13.9	17.2	-11.1	-10.4	-12.3	-10.4	-6.7
United Republic of Tanzania	31.2	30.0	32.6	34.3	33.5	20.3	14.6	22.0	25.8	24.4	-10.9	-15.4	-10.5	-8.4	-9.2
Vanuatu	29.5	25.2	25.8	34.3	28.5	22.2	22.6	23.4	19.7	21.9	-7.3	-2.6	-2.3	-14.5	-6.5
Yemen	17.5	17.6	16.2	16.6	14.2	2.3	5.3	0.6	-10.4	-19.8	-15.2	-12.3	-15.6	-27.0	-34.0
Zambia	30.0	26.0	31.0	38.4	38.5	34.9	35.6	33.3	34.6	34.8	4.8	9.6	2.3	-3.9	-3.7
LDCs	26.2	26.6	26.8	27.9	27.1	20.4	21.3	20.3	18.3	19.3	-5.9	-5.3	-6.6	-9.5	-7.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>27.8</i>	<i>26.4</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>-5.7</i>	<i>-5.4</i>	<i>-6.2</i>	<i>-9.4</i>	<i>-7.3</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>-6.7</i>	<i>-6.2</i>	<i>-7.5</i>	<i>-9.8</i>	<i>-8.5</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>20.7</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>28.0</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>-4.3</i>
ODCs	31.3	31.6	31.7	32.1	31.3	35.2	35.8	35.3	34.2	33.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018)

Notes: ^a Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012.

7. Share of value added in main economic sectors in LDCs, 2000-2016, selected years
(Per cent of GDP)

Country	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing			Industry						Services		
				Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing					
	2000	2010	2016	2000	2010	2016	2000	2010	2016	2000	2010	2016
Afghanistan	57.0	28.8	24.1	16.8	12.6	11.5	6.4	8.7	10.5	19.8	49.8	53.9
Angola	5.7	6.1	8.0	2.9	4.4	4.9	70.2	46.8	41.1	21.2	42.7	46.0
Bangladesh	25.5	17.8	14.8	15.2	16.9	17.9	10.1	9.3	10.9	49.2	56.0	56.5
Benin	25.5	25.4	23.0	23.4	15.4	14.9	8.0	9.3	9.2	43.1	49.9	52.9
Bhutan	27.4	17.5	17.3	8.4	9.1	7.8	27.6	35.5	35.6	36.6	37.9	39.2
Burkina Faso	32.8	35.1	30.3	13.2	7.4	10.8	8.4	12.9	14.9	45.6	44.7	44.0
Burundi	40.5	40.7	37.7	13.2	10.8	10.9	5.7	5.4	4.4	40.7	43.0	47.1
Cambodia	37.8	36.0	26.3	16.9	15.6	17.0	6.2	7.6	14.3	39.1	40.7	42.4
Central African Republic	41.4	41.2	31.9	10.9	18.6	19.4	8.0	5.5	6.1	39.7	34.8	42.6
Chad	33.3	35.9	27.5	7.5	7.3	10.3	5.7	29.4	22.3	53.5	27.4	39.9
Comoros	37.0	41.4	42.0	6.2	5.2	9.1	5.3	3.2	2.7	51.5	50.3	46.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	32.3	22.4	20.6	10.0	17.0	20.3	12.6	23.5	22.9	45.1	37.0	36.2
Djibouti	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.5	12.6	15.6	19.3	81.3	77.4	74.9
Eritrea	15.1	19.1	17.3	11.2	6.0	6.0	11.8	17.1	17.5	61.9	57.8	59.1
Ethiopia	47.8	45.3	36.8	5.8	4.2	4.3	6.6	6.2	16.8	39.8	44.3	42.2
Gambia	25.0	30.7	20.6	6.9	5.0	4.8	8.2	8.1	9.0	64.7	56.2	65.6
Guinea	22.7	18.6	20.2	3.0	11.3	6.7	29.7	23.0	30.2	44.6	47.1	42.9
Guinea-Bissau	43.3	46.2	44.2	13.9	11.6	12.9	0.8	1.8	1.9	41.9	40.3	41.1
Haiti	23.5	21.0	16.7	10.0	8.6	9.8	22.0	25.1	28.2	44.6	45.4	45.3
Kiribati	23.6	24.6	23.5	4.8	5.7	4.5	9.4	4.6	9.7	62.2	65.1	62.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	33.6	23.6	19.5	8.7	11.6	8.8	15.4	19.4	23.7	42.2	45.5	48.0
Lesotho	8.2	5.6	5.8	15.8	13.6	11.8	21.0	19.2	20.5	55.0	61.7	61.8
Liberia	71.7	70.7	72.9	0.3	5.8	5.4	0.3	5.6	3.3	27.6	18.0	18.4
Madagascar	33.3	28.4	34.6	7.4	11.2	4.6	4.3	7.6	3.4	55.0	52.8	57.5
Malawi	41.4	31.9	25.1	14.9	10.7	9.2	4.6	5.7	7.2	39.1	51.7	58.5
Mali	34.9	34.9	39.8	14.5	16.1	13.2	9.2	9.2	6.0	41.3	39.7	41.0
Mauritania	35.9	21.3	23.4	11.1	7.5	8.3	16.3	33.4	27.8	36.7	37.8	40.4
Mozambique	22.8	28.9	24.1	16.8	11.1	9.3	6.1	7.5	11.8	54.2	52.5	54.8
Myanmar	57.2	36.9	25.3	7.2	19.9	22.4	2.5	6.6	12.5	33.1	36.7	39.8
Nepal	37.7	35.4	31.6	9.2	6.3	5.7	8.1	8.8	8.4	45.0	49.5	54.2
Niger	41.2	43.8	41.1	6.4	5.1	6.3	6.3	11.6	11.7	46.1	39.4	40.8
Rwanda	39.2	30.2	31.5	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.4	9.2	11.4	47.4	53.9	50.8
Sao Tome and Principe	20.0	11.8	11.5	7.6	8.9	7.2	9.8	9.3	9.5	62.6	70.1	71.9
Senegal	19.1	17.5	17.1	14.7	13.8	11.4	8.6	9.6	12.0	57.6	59.2	59.6
Sierra Leone	48.3	55.2	59.9	3.3	2.3	1.9	6.1	5.8	3.9	42.2	36.7	34.3
Solomon Islands	34.7	28.7	26.9	8.0	8.0	8.6	4.7	5.3	6.6	52.6	57.9	57.9
Somalia	60.2	60.2	60.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	32.5	32.5	32.5
South Sudan	..	..	4.1	..	..	1.9	..	..	37.9	..	..	56.1
Sudan ^a	37.1	34.6	31.7	5.7	8.2	8.3	11.7	14.7	12.4	45.6	42.5	47.6
Timor-Leste	..	4.8	7.0	..	0.2	0.3	..	79.6	68.9	..	15.3	23.8
Togo	27.9	33.8	28.7	9.3	8.4	7.5	6.5	7.6	9.8	56.3	50.3	54.0
Tuvalu	20.2	27.6	24.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	6.5	3.6	7.2	72.6	67.7	67.5
Uganda	31.8	26.1	25.5	10.1	10.1	9.8	10.9	10.3	12.9	47.3	53.5	51.8
United Republic of Tanzania	31.5	31.7	31.1	8.2	7.3	5.5	9.0	14.1	21.3	51.2	46.9	42.1
Vanuatu	25.6	21.9	27.0	4.8	5.1	3.6	7.7	8.0	6.0	61.9	65.0	63.5
Yemen	12.2	12.1	15.4	5.3	8.0	9.0	36.8	26.5	22.0	45.7	53.4	53.6
Zambia	17.4	10.0	5.1	10.2	8.0	7.7	14.8	26.1	28.1	57.6	55.9	59.2
LDCs	29.8	24.3	22.0	10.2	10.7	11.5	15.2	18.1	17.9	44.8	46.9	48.6
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>24.9</i>	<i>24.3</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>45.2</i>	<i>46.3</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>29.8</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>44.8</i>	<i>50.2</i>	<i>52.0</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>31.8</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>32.7</i>	<i>55.6</i>	<i>33.1</i>	<i>42.8</i>
ODCs	9.4	8.7	8.5	15.4	21.2	21.1	21.1	17.8	14.3	54.2	52.2	56.1

Source: UNCTAD, *UNCTADstat database* (accessed November 2018).

Notes: ^a Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012.

8. Foreign direct investment inflows, 2009-2017, selected years

(Millions of dollars)

Country	2009-2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	85.8	37.6	43.5	163.1	85.7	53.9
Angola	-344.4	-7 120.0	1 921.7	9 282.2	4 104.4	-2 254.5
Bangladesh	1 470.1	1 599.2	1 551.3	2 235.4	2 332.7	2 151.6
Benin	225.1	360.2	405.2	149.6	131.7	184.4
Bhutan	28.6	13.7	31.6	17.1	-12.7	10.3
Burkina Faso	259.6	490.3	355.9	231.7	390.3	485.9
Burundi	8.4	7.4	47.1	7.4	0.1	0.3
Cambodia	1 768.7	2 068.5	1 853.5	1 822.8	2 475.9	2 784.4
Central African Republic	28.3	1.9	3.5	3.0	7.4	17.2
Chad	274.8	520.2	-675.5	559.4	244.5	335.0
Comoros	9.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	8.0	8.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 927.7	2 098.2	1 843.2	1 673.5	1 204.7	1 340.2
Djibouti	127.9	286.0	153.0	124.0	160.0	165.0
Eritrea	56.8	43.9	46.5	49.3	52.3	55.5
Ethiopia	1 403.7	1 343.9	1 855.1	2 626.5	3 989.0	3 586.4
Gambia	25.0	25.5	35.6	12.5	-27.7	87.5
Guinea	457.7	134.0	77.1	48.2	1 597.3	576.5
Guinea-Bissau	21.7	19.6	28.9	18.6	24.0	16.6
Haiti	122.3	160.7	99.0	105.7	104.9	374.9
Kiribati	0.0	-0.1	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	540.9	426.7	720.8	1 118.7	997.4	813.0
Lesotho	127.1	123.3	161.7	168.9	132.2	135.0
Liberia	607.0	1 061.3	276.7	627.0	453.2	247.8
Madagascar	668.9	551.3	313.7	435.8	450.6	389.1
Malawi	257.8	445.5	598.8	287.7	325.6	277.1
Mali	399.0	307.9	144.0	275.3	356.2	265.6
Mauritania	563.1	1 125.7	501.0	502.1	271.2	329.6
Mozambique	3 831.9	6 175.1	4 901.8	3 866.8	3 093.4	2 293.1
Myanmar	1 956.8	584.3	946.2	2 824.0	2 989.0	4 341.0
Nepal	71.5	71.3	30.2	51.6	106.0	198.0
Niger	751.2	719.1	821.9	529.1	301.1	334.3
Rwanda	272.7	257.6	458.9	379.8	342.3	366.2
Sao Tome and Principe	26.3	12.2	27.1	28.6	22.2	41.0
Senegal	349.4	311.3	402.6	408.9	472.0	532.3
Sierra Leone	402.2	429.7	375.1	252.4	138.0	560.0
Solomon Islands	62.8	53.4	21.7	31.6	37.3	36.5
Somalia	198.2	258.0	261.0	303.0	334.0	384.0
South Sudan	-135.2	-793.0	44.0	-71.0	-17.0	80.0
Sudan ^a	1 695.8	1 687.9	1 251.3	1 728.4	1 063.8	1 065.3
Timor-Leste	38.9	49.6	49.3	43.0	5.5	6.7
Togo	177.0	183.5	53.9	257.7	-46.3	145.6
Tuvalu	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Uganda	875.4	1 096.0	1 058.6	737.7	625.7	699.7
United Republic of Tanzania	1 528.1	2 087.3	1 416.1	1 560.8	1 365.4	1 180.4
Vanuatu	31.6	-19.4	-18.2	29.1	21.6	24.7
Yemen	-209.3	-133.6	-233.1	-15.4	-561.0	-269.9
Zambia	1 352.6	2 099.8	1 488.8	1 304.9	662.9	1 091.2
LDCs	24 450.1	21 266.9	25 756.0	36 802.5	30 817.4	25 548.6
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	18 567.1	16 499.0	20 725.9	28 446.8	22 307.2	15 347.0
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	5 713.0	4 667.7	4 944.0	8 217.2	8 413.2	10 082.3
<i>Island LDCs</i>	170.0	100.2	86.2	138.5	97.0	119.2
ODCs	618 611.5	626 688.7	659 368.0	706 996.8	639 286.8	644 805.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018)

Notes: ^a Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012.

9. Migrant remittance inflows to LDCs, 2009-2017, selected years

Country	Millions of dollars					Percentage of GNI ^a				
	average 2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2017	average 2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2017
Countries with remittances > 10 per cent of GNI in 2017										
Nepal	5 034.6	5 888.7	6 729.9	6 611.8	6 928.1	27.5	28.3	31.9	31.5	29.8
Haiti	1 790.7	1 977.0	2 195.6	2 358.7	2 459.0	23.0	22.7	25.2	27.7	29.3
Gambia	123.0	137.8	136.0	207.4	215.7	13.5	15.8	15.7	23.6	22.8
Liberia	443.6	512.0	654.4	580.1	403.5	31.6	31.3	38.5	33.7	22.5
South Sudan	741.2	2.0	1 138.7	1 083.0	633.8	6.9	0.0	9.4	22.7	..
Comoros	113.3	126.0	128.8	130.6	138.4	19.3	20.0	21.0	21.3	22.4
Senegal	1 667.8	1 929.1	1 670.0	1 948.0	2 237.7	11.7	12.8	11.4	13.3	14.9
Lesotho	491.5	393.0	370.8	343.7	401.0	16.9	13.2	12.9	12.3	14.1
Yemen	2 656.9	3 350.5	3 350.5	3 770.6	3 350.5	8.8	8.9	11.3	13.3	..
Countries with remittances between 5 per cent and 10 per cent of GNI in 2017										
Togo	349.7	427.3	363.6	349.7	402.1	9.8	10.9	8.0	7.6	8.5
Guinea-Bissau	61.3	92.4	85.0	56.4	103.6	6.0	8.5	7.7	4.8	8.4
Tuvalu	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	7.9	7.9	6.7	7.1	7.7
Mali	742.8	920.3	801.5	787.9	1 039.9	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.6	7.3
Kiribati	16.5	16.8	16.1	17.5	18.4	5.9	4.7	4.1	5.4	5.7
Bangladesh	13 160.7	14 987.5	15 295.5	13 574.3	13 498.2	8.5	8.8	8.0	6.3	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe	14.1	26.8	20.0	18.0	18.2	5.3	8.3	6.0	5.2	5.0
Countries with remittances < 5 per cent of GNI in 2017										
Uganda	894.7	887.6	902.2	1 146.1	1 239.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.8
Myanmar	1 053.7	1 863.9	2 004.6	2 346.4	2 565.4	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.0
Burkina Faso	266.6	395.8	384.7	397.1	444.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8
Timor-Leste	90.8	43.7	61.6	80.2	87.0	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	692.0	756.4	1 166.6	593.5	1 273.8	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.6	3.5
Djibouti	40.4	35.5	63.3	58.0	62.1	2.4	..	3.9	3.3	3.5
Madagascar	341.7	344.4	326.8	299.2	342.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3
Benin	204.2	304.3	214.3	221.5	266.3	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.0
Niger	158.3	218.8	171.5	176.3	197.8	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6
Rwanda	155.2	183.6	159.2	172.5	215.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.4
Vanuatu	20.2	28.1	24.1	18.9	19.4	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.4
Mozambique	134.4	155.5	142.9	93.4	257.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.1
Bhutan	15.2	14.3	19.7	34.3	43.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.0
Cambodia	243.8	376.8	400.0	370.6	386.3	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0
Afghanistan	267.6	249.8	341.3	368.0	378.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	77.2	..	..	..	..	1.6
Solomon Islands	17.5	16.3	18.6	20.3	16.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4
Sierra Leone	53.8	62.4	48.2	46.8	49.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Burundi	42.7	56.3	51.0	31.3	33.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
Ethiopia	818.3	1 796.4	1 087.0	772.2	815.5	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.1	1.1
Bhutan	2.9	11.8	14.3	19.7	34.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7
Sierra Leone	22.1	69.7	62.4	48.2	48.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
Myanmar	98.1	1 643.9	279.0	386.8	681.8	0.6	2.8	0.4	0.7	1.2
Ethiopia	186.2	624.4	1 796.4	1 087.0	772.2	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.1
United Republic of Tanzania	344.3	389.5	387.8	411.2	435.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	69.7	40.1	93.0	116.4	124.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8
Malawi	30.1	38.5	41.5	34.3	40.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Guinea	78.3	121.4	130.6	52.2	43.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.4
Zambia	50.2	58.3	47.0	38.5	93.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Sudan	712.6	506.6	151.4	153.4	212.9	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Angola	17.7	31.0	11.1	4.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs^b	33 762.8	39 766.3	41 410.3	39 898.1	41 575.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>11 447.1</i>	<i>12 733.0</i>	<i>12 902.5</i>	<i>12 416.1</i>	<i>13 999.6</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.4</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>22 502.3</i>	<i>26 771.6</i>	<i>28 234.6</i>	<i>27 192.5</i>	<i>27 274.3</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>6.2</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>276.7</i>	<i>261.8</i>	<i>273.2</i>	<i>289.5</i>	<i>301.7</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>5.3</i>
ODCs	299 206.7	336 206.0	357 229.2	343 232.2	360 103.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, Data and analysis on migration and remittances, <http://www.worldbank.org/migration> (accessed November 2018); World Development Indicators database; and UNSD, UNdata database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: ^a GNI, Atlas method (current US\$). World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

^b LDC aggregates excluding Central African Republic, Chad, Eritrea and Somalia for which data is unavailable.

10. Selected indicators on foreign debt burden 2009-2017, selected years

Country	External debt stocks (% of GNI current \$) ^a				External debt stocks (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)				Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)			
	average 2009– 2016	2015	2016	2017	average 2009– 2016	2015	2016	2017	average 2009– 2016	2015	2016	2017
Countries with debt stocks > 100 per cent of GNI in 2017												
Bhutan	86.8	107.3	114.0	113.3	217.7	269.1	346.9	353.1	14.2	17.2	16.6	10.5
Djibouti	73.9	74.1	96.0	112.5	189.9	195.2	287.0	338.5	8.2	7.1	10.0	11.1
Mozambique	54.4	71.3	99.5	100.8	178.5	243.5	276.3	216.5	3.8	6.6	6.7	5.0
Countries with debt stocks between 50 per cent and 100 per cent of GNI in 2017												
Lao People's Democratic Republic	87.2	84.8	89.4	90.8	281.6	252.2	259.6	248.6	11.3	9.1	10.7	13.4
Mauritania	67.9	81.5	85.0	85.2	148.2	222.0	227.2	207.3	7.6	12.7	13.4	13.2
Sao Tome and Princip	79.3	79.3	69.8	66.6	483.7	257.3	241.2	276.3	10.7	2.9	2.8	3.4
Gambia	60.9	60.9	55.2	65.9	199.3	201.0	210.2	247.5	11.7	14.4	15.3	16.9
Zambia	35.7	56.5	75.8	65.2	91.4	142.8	207.3	179.4	4.1	6.7	9.9	18.1
Liberia	57.3	47.7	52.3	61.3	163.5	160.5	239.8	252.9	3.1	8.7	3.1	3.5
Cambodia	46.5	57.2	59.6	57.2	66.9	71.1	76.3	73.1	4.2	4.9	5.4	3.9
Senegal	36.4	44.5	47.1	56.28	123.6	139.6	159.5	212.6	8.3	8.9	9.5	14.2
Countries with debt stocks < 50 per cent of GNI in 2017												
Eritrea	49.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	35.4	37.3	50.4	47.3	160.5	196.9	170.2	..	3.0	6.6	3.8	..
Niger	34.3	41.2	43.5	47.2	157.4	205.4	241.8	288.5	3.7	6.3	7.2	9.9
Vanuatu	27.9	37.1	36.7	46.0	52.8	74.7	68.2	..	1.7	1.9	2.1	..
Uganda	26.0	36.0	40.3	44.3	133.0	201.2	196.0	222.5	4.0	2.0	17.4	3.8
Somalia	44.8	43.8	42.6	40.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	34.0	42.9	39.1	37.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	21.9	27.0	33.7	37.4	137.8	144.2	177.2	161.4	3.0	3.9	4.5	3.9
United Republic of Tanzania	30.6	34.4	34.5	35.4	151.0	173.1	172.9	205.6	3.3	3.9	7.4	8.4
Malawi	24.0	28.1	34.9	35.1	101.9	111.8	151.2	172.9	3.2	4.5	6.2	5.7
Ethiopia	26.8	32.7	32.7	33.2	232.0	349.3	401.9	397.6	10.0	17.2	20.8	20.8
Togo	31.5	24.9	26.0	32.8	62.5	56.7	63.4	105.9	2.7	3.2	4.8	5.8
Chad	24.2	27.9	32.6	31.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	29.9	31.9	34.1	31.6	56.2	62.2	64.7	60.7	2.9	3.7	4.2	3.6
Angola	25.4	28.9	39.3	31.6	52.3	80.9	123.5	103.8	10.2	15.6	25.1	13.4
Benin	23.4	26.4	27.0	31.3	91.8	102.5	103.5	114.5	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.2
Madagascar	30.8	32.1	31.0	30.3	105.2	95.9	88.5	82.2	2.9	4.5	3.7	3.2
Mali	25.4	28.8	27.7	29.3	102.4	114.0	110.1	127.6	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.5
Solomon Islands	28.1	18.5	20.7	28.6	45.3	35.9	40.3	53.6	4.3	2.4	3.9	3.9
Haiti	19.1	24.0	26.9	26.2	102.9	116.1	128.9	138.4	3.4	1.9	5.4	1.5
Yemen	22.5	20.1	26.0	..	199.3	386.0	738.4	..	6.5	18.9	14.6	..
Comoros	36.6	22.9	25.6	25.3	214.4	126.7	137.8	124.6	6.2	7.3	4.4	1.9
Burkina Faso	23.5	26.3	25.3	25.0	94.4	90.0	81.8	86.0	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.7
Myanmar	22.1	26.0	23.6	24.5	115.3	101.6	103.0	106.4	6.2	8.1	12.3	5.2
Guinea-Bissau	53.9	29.3	24.4	24.3	250.5	92.0	94.5	87.8	3.4	1.0	2.2	2.4
Sudan	34.5	24.3	24.4	20.3	334.2	436.3	455.2	387.3	6.0	10.7	6.3	4.2
Nepal	21.5	19.1	20.1	20.1	175.7	154.8	167.2	165.7	9.4	8.5	9.3	8.5
Bangladesh	19.4	17.5	16.6	18.1	110.2	103.4	102.8	120.1	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.5
Burundi	25.9	20.4	20.1	17.7	325.0	323.5	289.1	245.5	11.2	13.9	16.0	14.4
Guinea	31.3	16.6	15.9	14.3	133.1	73.3	55.2	31.7	6.9	5.3	2.5	1.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	26.7	15.3	14.8	14.0	79.9	50.8	50.2	38.3	4.5	3.7	4.8	3.0
Afghanistan	14.1	13.0	12.4	12.1	126.4	147.9	187.1	186.7	1.5	2.9	4.0	4.0
Timor-Leste	2.1	3.2	1.3	1.9	3.8	6.4	4.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs^b	27.1	28.4	30.6	29.9	136.2	168.5	196.8	179.2	5.9	8.1	9.9	7.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>31.5</i>	<i>35.7</i>	<i>33.8</i>	<i>142.6</i>	<i>186.5</i>	<i>220.1</i>	<i>215.8</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>9.3</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>125.9</i>	<i>137.0</i>	<i>163.7</i>	<i>128.1</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>5.8</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>56.0</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>47.9</i>	<i>47.5</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.3</i>
ODCs	16.8	17.9	18.1	18.8	77.3	86.5	91.5	83.7	8.9	9.9	13.0	11.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) database (accessed November 2018).

Notes: ^a Countries sorted by descending order 2016.^b LDC aggregates excluding Kiribati, South Sudan and Tuvalu for which data is unavailable.

11. Selected indicators on education, 2017*

Country	Primary completion rate			Net primary school enrolment rate			Net secondary school enrolment rate			Youth literacy rate		
	(per cent of primary school-age population)						(per cent of secondary school-age population)			(per cent of people aged 15-24)		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Afghanistan	40.7	26.6	53.7	..	..	..	54.3	40.2	67.5	47.0	32.1	61.9
Angola	..	..	..	84.0	73.0	94.9	12.4	11.1	13.7	77.4	70.6	84.9
Bangladesh	80.0	84.4	75.1	90.5	93.0	88.1	57.2	61.1	53.6	93.0	94.4	91.5
Benin	59.4	56.2	61.9	97.0	88.2	99.9	45.0	38.1	51.8	52.5	40.9	63.9
Bhutan	67.9	70.0	65.9	79.9	80.1	79.6	62.4	68.0	57.1	87.3	84.5	90.4
Burkina Faso	30.9	29.5	32.1	76.4	75.4	77.4	26.8	27.5	26.2	50.1	44.0	57.0
Burundi	53.3	57.9	48.7	96.6	97.5	95.8	21.6	24.7	18.5	79.6	75.0	85.3
Cambodia	72.3	77.2	67.7	90.6	90.3	90.8	52.0	56.0	48.0	87.1	85.9	88.4
Central African Republic	..	..	..	70.6	62.1	79.1	13.6	9.3	17.9	36.4	27.0	48.9
Chad	27.3	23.7	30.6	79.1	68.7	89.3	..	..	..	30.8	22.4	40.7
Comoros	..	..	..	79.8	78.9	80.7	43.9	45.5	42.5	71.6	69.6	73.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	68.9	66.5	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.0	79.7	91.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	59.1	55.7	62.3	35.9	32.6	39.0	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	37.4	35.6	39.1	22.4	22.5	22.4	87.0	82.6	91.3
Ethiopia	39.6	40.8	38.1	85.6	82.4	88.7	33.8	32.9	34.7	55.0	47.0	63.0
Gambia	62.0	60.2	64.0	77.6	81.4	73.8	37.7	41.3	34.1	60.8	56.1	66.0
Guinea	42.2	35.6	49.4	75.7	70.1	81.1	31.8	25.3	38.2	46.3	37.2	57.0
Guinea-Bissau	29.1	25.7	32.3	68.2	66.7	69.8	..	..	..	60.4	49.8	71.3
Haiti	44.1	48.7	39.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	95.1	..	..	69.6	75.5	64.1	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	67.1	68.2	66.1	93.3	92.8	93.8	60.0	60.9	59.1	72.1	67.1	77.3
Lesotho	64.9	78.2	52.6	80.9	81.6	80.2	37.1	45.3	29.1	86.6	94.0	79.6
Liberia	34.2	32.5	36.1	37.6	36.3	38.9	..	..	..	49.1	37.2	63.5
Madagascar	39.0	42.6	35.4	..	..	..	31.1	31.6	30.5	76.8	75.3	78.4
Malawi	54.3	58.5	50.5	97.5	95.3	89.9	36.7	36.0	37.3	72.9	73.4	72.5
Mali	42.0	37.8	45.5	55.7	52.5	58.8	31.1	27.7	34.3	49.4	39.2	60.5
Mauritania	38.3	34.8	42.4	79.2	81.1	77.4	24.3	23.5	25.1	56.1	47.7	66.4
Mozambique	41.5	39.4	43.7	89.1	86.8	91.4	18.6	18.8	18.5	67.1	56.5	79.8
Myanmar	83.2	84.5	81.8	97.7	87.3	88.2	62.5	64.3	60.7	84.8	84.4	85.1
Nepal	75.2	71.7	78.9	94.7	93.3	96.1	54.1	53.3	54.8	84.8	80.2	89.9
Niger	28.3	22.7	34.5	62.4	57.5	67.1	17.2	13.9	20.4	23.5	15.1	34.5
Rwanda	54.3	61.1	47.6	95.1	96.1	94.1	27.2	29.3	25.2	82.3	83.5	81.1
Sao Tome and Principe	67.3	72.9	62.6	96.1	95.7	96.4	67.2	70.7	63.7	96.7	96.4	97.1
Senegal	43.4	41.8	45.0	71.4	74.8	68.2	..	..	..	69.5	63.5	75.6
Sierra Leone	66.6	68.3	64.7	99.1	99.3	98.9	..	..	..	57.0	50.9	64.5
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	69.5	69.8	69.3	31.0	28.9	33.0	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	24.5	18.2	31.5	30.9	26.7	35.1	..	..	..	36.7	29.6	44.1
Sudan	65.4	64.4	66.5	53.8	55.1	52.4	..	..	..	65.8	62.7	68.7
Timor-Leste	60.1	63.8	56.6	78.7	79.8	77.7	55.8	59.7	52.1	79.5	78.6	80.5
Togo	61.3	57.6	64.6	90.0	87.1	92.8	36.4	31.3	41.4	84.3	78.4	89.7
Tuvalu	..	..	..	84.4	85.2	84.1	72.5	82.9	63.2	..	..	..
Uganda	39.4	43.2	35.7	93.7	95.1	92.2	22.2	21.3	23.2	83.7	81.7	85.8
United Republic of Tanzania	79.5	83.7	75.1	78.9	80.2	77.5	27.8	29.0	26.5	85.8	84.6	87.0
Vanuatu	81.1	84.5	78.0	85.8	87.1	84.6	49.5	51.2	48.0	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	..	84.8	77.8	91.6	41.7	33.2	49.9	..	..	..
Zambia	75.0	76.0	..	87.4	88.3	86.5	..	..	..	88.7	86.5	91.2
LDCs	56.2	56.3	54.2	82.4	80.9	82.9	39.0	38.3	39.8	73.8	69.8	78.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>51.8</i>	<i>51.9</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>77.1</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>67.8</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>73.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>71.1</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>70.7</i>	<i>91.4</i>	<i>91.6</i>	<i>89.0</i>	<i>52.7</i>	<i>52.7</i>	<i>52.8</i>	<i>85.0</i>	<i>83.6</i>	<i>86.4</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>63.7</i>	<i>67.6</i>	<i>60.2</i>	<i>85.8</i>	<i>85.8</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>47.6</i>	<i>49.5</i>	<i>45.8</i>	<i>78.1</i>	<i>76.8</i>	<i>79.5</i>
ODCs	82.4	82.8	80.9	89.0	88.1	89.6	65.8	66.0	65.5	92.2	90.2	94.0

Sources: UNESCO, UIS database (accessed November 2018).

Notes: * 2017 or latest year available since 2006; LDCs group and ODCs weighted by primary or secondary school-age population and by group age population.

12. Employment by sector in LDCs, 1991–2017, selected years

(Percentage of total employment)

Country	Employment in agriculture				Employment in industry				Employment in manufacturing				Employment in services			
	1991	2000	2010	2017	1991	2000	2010	2017	1991	2000	2010	2017	1991	2000	2010	2017
Afghanistan	71.3	79.2	64.5	62.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.1	22.2	15.0	29.4	31.1
Angola	38.3	37.5	47.2	50.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	3.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	53.2	53.9	44.0	40.8
Bangladesh	69.5	64.8	47.3	39.1	13.6	10.7	17.6	21.1	12.4	7.6	12.4	14.5	16.9	24.5	35.1	39.8
Benin	54.0	48.3	45.3	43.2	7.2	12.7	10.5	18.5	5.3	10.1	7.6	15.2	38.8	39.0	44.2	38.3
Bhutan	85.3	80.9	59.5	56.6	1.6	2.3	6.7	9.8	1.1	0.9	3.8	6.5	13.2	16.7	33.7	33.3
Burkina Faso	88.9	85.7	60.9	28.3	3.2	4.0	11.4	32.0	2.7	3.1	7.2	15.0	7.9	10.3	27.7	39.8
Burundi	91.7	92.3	91.4	91.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	5.9	5.5	6.1	6.1
Cambodia	79.9	73.7	54.2	26.7	4.1	8.4	16.2	27.0	2.8	7.0	10.9	17.1	16.0	17.9	29.6	46.3
Central African Republic	84.6	86.1	86.2	85.7	8.5	7.0	7.1	8.0	7.9	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.4
Chad	86.6	86.9	86.8	87.2	6.3	6.6	6.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.2	4.1	7.1	6.4	7.1	7.9
Comoros	56.4	55.7	55.5	55.0	14.9	13.9	14.6	15.3	8.5	7.4	8.5	8.9	28.7	30.3	29.3	29.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	85.8	84.6	79.6	81.9	7.0	9.8	11.7	11.1	6.3	9.2	11.2	10.5	7.2	5.6	8.7	7.0
Djibouti	31.0	36.7	33.0	29.8	24.4	22.9	27.5	29.8	12.7	13.5	15.9	16.4	44.7	40.4	39.5	40.7
Eritrea	85.2	82.2	84.4	83.9	7.0	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.3	7.0	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	8.4	9.1
Ethiopia	90.2	85.8	77.2	68.2	2.2	3.7	6.3	9.4	1.7	2.9	4.1	4.7	7.7	10.5	16.6	22.4
Gambia	33.8	33.1	32.8	27.1	16.2	15.0	14.8	15.3	10.2	8.9	8.8	9.1	50.0	51.9	52.5	57.6
Guinea	71.1	70.9	70.3	68.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	23.5	23.4	23.8	25.9
Guinea-Bissau	85.9	84.6	84.4	83.5	6.0	6.9	6.5	7.0	5.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6
Haiti	52.7	51.8	47.2	41.2	9.2	10.1	10.3	12.3	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.0	38.2	38.1	42.5	46.5
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	86.3	82.9	71.5	61.3	3.2	3.4	8.3	9.7	2.0	1.9	5.1	5.4	10.5	13.7	20.2	29.0
Lesotho	61.5	63.2	12.9	10.5	13.8	12.7	39.3	40.4	5.4	4.8	13.9	12.8	24.4	24.1	47.8	49.1
Liberia	41.2	49.6	47.3	43.0	9.3	7.8	10.8	12.0	4.1	3.7	6.5	7.0	49.8	42.4	41.9	45.1
Madagascar	78.3	77.8	74.0	74.4	5.7	6.1	5.5	9.2	4.6	5.0	4.3	6.6	16.0	16.1	20.5	16.4
Malawi	84.0	85.2	84.8	84.7	10.8	9.0	8.8	8.4	10.2	8.4	8.1	7.7	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.9
Mali	50.0	45.7	57.5	57.6	13.7	15.9	11.1	8.4	9.8	11.5	7.3	4.6	36.3	38.4	31.5	33.9
Mauritania	81.3	79.5	77.3	75.8	6.3	7.6	7.6	7.2	5.2	6.5	6.0	5.6	12.5	12.9	15.1	16.9
Mozambique	85.4	81.5	77.3	73.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	4.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	11.7	14.8	19.3	22.4
Myanmar	78.3	75.8	60.6	49.9	11.0	10.0	15.0	16.6	8.9	7.3	10.7	10.8	10.7	14.3	24.4	33.5
Nepal	82.3	72.2	74.8	71.7	2.8	11.3	7.5	8.1	2.1	7.2	0.2	0.2	14.9	16.5	17.7	20.1
Niger	75.3	77.1	77.7	75.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	16.2	15.1	16.8
Rwanda	88.6	88.6	79.6	66.5	2.6	2.7	5.6	8.2	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0	8.7	8.7	14.8	25.3
Sao Tome and Principe	41.4	30.6	22.9	16.9	13.8	16.7	16.7	13.6	3.4	8.3	8.3	5.1	44.8	52.8	60.4	67.8
Senegal	46.6	44.4	53.3	53.4	15.2	16.6	19.7	20.1	8.8	9.1	13.4	14.0	38.2	39.1	27.0	26.5
Sierra Leone	63.4	66.4	63.7	60.6	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	30.7	27.9	29.8	33.3
Solomon Islands	72.4	71.2	69.4	69.5	8.1	8.8	9.0	9.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	19.5	20.0	21.2	20.6
Somalia	86.9	86.9	86.4	86.2	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.2
South Sudan	64.4	58.0	54.1	64.9	17.8	18.4	19.8	19.0	12.3	11.2	11.2	13.6	17.8	23.5	26.1	16.1
Sudan	61.8	58.7	49.2	53.3	18.1	20.6	22.6	19.2	12.5	13.8	12.4	12.1	20.1	20.8	28.2	27.5
Timor-Leste	50.2	55.5	50.8	24.8	9.3	8.3	9.5	15.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.4	40.9	36.2	40.1	59.9
Togo	41.6	41.0	38.3	37.8	18.7	18.1	18.3	17.3	15.4	14.7	14.7	13.0	39.6	41.0	43.4	44.9
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	75.4	70.2	71.1	69.0	7.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.1	17.5	22.1	21.8	24.1
United Republic of Tanzania	77.7	77.2	72.2	66.7	5.1	4.8	5.4	6.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	17.2	18.0	22.4	27.3
Vanuatu	61.4	62.0	61.9	65.3	5.3	5.6	7.2	5.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.7	31.6	32.4	32.0	29.7
Yemen	54.9	49.0	24.1	44.5	10.8	12.0	19.0	12.9	4.1	4.1	6.6	5.5	34.3	38.9	56.9	42.6
Zambia	66.3	71.6	63.4	53.3	10.0	5.8	8.8	11.9	6.9	2.8	3.8	4.6	23.8	22.6	27.9	34.8
LDCs^a	75.6	72.7	64.7	60.2	8.2	8.6	11.0	12.6	6.5	6.2	7.2	7.8	16.1	18.7	24.2	27.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>76.8</i>	<i>75.0</i>	<i>70.6</i>	<i>67.1</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>22.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>73.9</i>	<i>69.3</i>	<i>54.5</i>	<i>46.9</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>30.6</i>	<i>35.8</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>56.7</i>	<i>59.9</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>47.3</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>34.5</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>33.5</i>	<i>41.1</i>
ODCs	51.3	43.8	32.5	26.4	22.0	22.3	24.6	23.9	17.5	16.7	15.8	13.9	26.7	33.9	43.0	49.7

Source: ILOstat - Trends Econometric Models, ILO estimates and projections (accessed November 2017).

^a LDC aggregates excluding Kiribati and Tuvalu which data is unavailable.

13. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2009-2017, selected years

Country	Total merchandise exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	average 2009–2016	2014	2015	2016	2017	average 2009–2016	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	481.2	570.4	571.4	596.5	700.0	2.2	10.8	0.2	4.4	17.4
Angola	52 251.6	59 169.9	33 181.1	27 588.9	34 613.5	-6.5	-13.3	-43.9	-16.9	25.5
Bangladesh	26 329.4	30 405.2	32 378.7	34 894.3	35 850.9	11.3	4.4	6.5	7.8	2.7
Benin	1 670.1	2 559.9	1 681.7	1 778.4	2 056.3	6.3	29.2	-34.3	5.7	15.6
Bhutan	568.4	583.1	549.2	524.7	572.7	0.9	7.3	-5.8	-4.5	9.2
Burkina Faso	2 070.8	2 452.7	2 176.4	2 508.9	2 874.9	20.6	4.1	-11.3	15.3	14.6
Burundi	110.2	132.0	120.6	109.3	171.9	11.3	40.1	-8.6	-9.4	57.2
Cambodia	7 000.6	6 846.0	8 542.0	10 069.0	11 011.0	11.2	2.7	24.8	17.9	9.4
Central African Republic	132.2	98.5	85.7	103.9	124.3	-1.3	-15.1	-13.0	21.2	19.7
Chad	3 610.4	4 193.7	2 899.9	1 989.8	1 343.7	-5.5	10.4	-30.9	-31.4	-32.5
Comoros	21.9	25.9	17.0	30.8	39.6	30.8	26.2	-34.5	81.5	28.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5 954.2	7 914.8	6 090.9	5 628.1	7 764.6	5.7	25.6	-23.0	-7.6	38.0
Djibouti	111.0	129.2	131.8	134.5	137.2	9.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eritrea	322.1	630.3	425.5	271.8	303.9	404.1	99.7	-32.5	-36.1	11.8
Ethiopia	2 777.8	3 427.4	3 049.6	2 918.7	3 160.7	8.9	10.1	-11.0	-4.3	8.3
Gambia	95.1	104.0	109.0	94.0	68.2	53.5	-2.1	4.8	-13.7	-27.5
Guinea	1 753.7	2 066.3	1 781.2	2 414.4	4 594.1	9.9	9.5	-13.8	35.6	90.3
Guinea-Bissau	183.6	166.1	252.3	276.6	340.8	16.4	8.7	51.9	9.6	23.2
Haiti	811.4	950.4	881.6	1 036.0	980.2	10.7	7.3	-7.2	17.5	-5.4
Kiribati	7.8	10.1	10.7	10.5	13.5	13.1	52.0	5.5	-1.7	28.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 288.3	2 662.0	2 769.0	3 352.1	4 822.6	16.7	17.6	4.0	21.1	43.9
Lesotho	894.7	826.4	844.1	883.8	1 032.6	1.3	-2.4	2.1	4.7	16.8
Liberia	345.4	444.4	283.3	279.3	388.8	8.1	-20.5	-36.3	-1.4	39.2
Madagascar	1 724.2	2 196.1	2 042.4	2 324.8	2 796.5	8.9	14.2	-7.0	13.8	20.3
Malawi	1 185.1	1 369.5	1 048.3	992.7	941.4	3.5	13.4	-23.5	-5.3	-5.2
Mali	2 427.2	2 775.9	2 715.5	2 832.3	2 992.6	4.6	18.7	-2.2	4.3	5.7
Mauritania	2 025.5	1 935.4	1 388.6	1 400.7	1 722.4	0.4	-27.0	-28.3	0.9	23.0
Mozambique	3 474.1	4 420.5	3 413.3	3 328.2	4 725.3	4.6	9.9	-22.8	-2.5	42.0
Myanmar	9 922.9	11 452.7	11 428.8	11 831.3	13 883.7	7.7	2.0	-0.2	3.5	17.3
Nepal	836.6	889.0	720.7	695.9	740.7	-3.3	1.2	-18.9	-3.4	6.4
Niger	1 250.0	1 444.5	1 087.0	1 033.8	1 128.3	2.5	-8.9	-24.7	-4.9	9.1
Rwanda	555.3	723.1	683.7	745.0	1 189.2	15.4	2.9	-5.4	9.0	59.6
Sao Tome and Principe	11.4	17.2	11.3	13.6	15.6	14.2	148.2	-34.3	20.6	14.3
Senegal	2 489.4	2 750.2	2 611.7	2 640.3	2 881.3	2.7	3.4	-5.0	1.1	9.1
Sierra Leone	823.2	1 552.0	512.0	561.0	794.0	34.1	-19.0	-67.0	9.6	41.5
Solomon Islands	386.2	458.5	400.4	437.3	499.7	13.6	-5.8	-12.7	9.2	14.3
Somalia	481.9	510.0	440.0	440.0	430.0	0.9	-1.9	-13.7	0.0	-2.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^a	6 452.5	4 350.2	3 169.0	3 093.6	4 061.0	0.6	-38.6	-27.2	-2.4	31.3
Timor-Leste	17.5	15.5	18.0	20.0	16.7	18.1	-12.4	16.6	11.1	-16.7
Togo	1 157.8	1 324.1	1 010.1	1 038.0	981.6	3.5	-12.8	-23.7	2.8	-5.4
Tuvalu	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	53.2	460.5	-12.0	13.2	-58.3
Uganda	2 140.2	2 262.0	2 267.0	2 482.3	2 901.5	5.3	-6.1	0.2	9.5	16.9
United Republic of Tanzania	4 567.1	4 627.5	4 889.7	5 146.3	4 343.2	7.5	1.5	5.7	5.2	-15.6
Vanuatu	52.3	62.9	38.8	50.3	38.5	3.6	61.3	-38.3	29.6	-23.5
Yemen	6 341.6	7 792.0	1 911.0	371.0	1 209.0	-18.1	-6.1	-75.5	-80.6	225.9
Zambia	7 962.6	9 694.2	7 011.8	6 516.4	8 150.7	6.3	-8.5	-27.7	-7.1	25.1
LDCs	166 077.0	188 991.9	147 651.9	145 489.4	169 408.9	0.9	-3.9	-21.9	-1.5	16.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>111 810.5</i>	<i>127 201.1</i>	<i>88 284.8</i>	<i>82 591.7</i>	<i>99 994.6</i>	<i>-1.9</i>	<i>-6.9</i>	<i>-30.6</i>	<i>-6.4</i>	<i>21.1</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>53 769.1</i>	<i>61 200.4</i>	<i>58 870.7</i>	<i>62 334.9</i>	<i>68 790.7</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>-3.8</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>10.4</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>497.4</i>	<i>590.4</i>	<i>496.4</i>	<i>562.8</i>	<i>623.6</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>-15.9</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>10.8</i>
ODCs	7 185 562.0	8 249 167.7	7 236 356.0	6 886 913.5	7 676 513.0	2.6	0.2	-12.3	-4.8	11.5

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018).

Notes: ^a Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012.

14. Total merchandise imports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2009-2017, selected years

Country	Total merchandise imports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	average 2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2017	average 2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	6 826.9	7 729.2	7 722.9	6 534.1	7 384.2	12.5	-9.6	-0.1	-15.4	13.0
Angola	21 489.5	28 580.3	20 692.5	13 040.5	14 463.2	-3.1	8.5	-27.6	-37.0	10.9
Bangladesh	35 633.0	41 118.6	42 047.3	44 771.7	52 836.3	8.9	10.9	2.3	6.5	18.0
Benin	2 607.8	3 827.9	2 559.7	2 878.9	3 514.1	4.8	27.2	-33.1	12.5	22.1
Bhutan	915.3	932.1	1 060.6	1 002.5	1 028.8	9.8	2.5	13.8	-5.5	2.6
Burkina Faso	3 032.9	3 576.2	3 078.7	3 352.1	3 773.7	8.4	-17.9	-13.9	8.9	12.6
Burundi	666.6	769.3	722.5	615.9	755.3	7.0	-5.2	-6.1	-14.8	22.6
Cambodia	9 982.7	10 692.0	12 242.0	14 101.0	15 495.0	11.4	11.9	14.5	15.2	9.9
Central African Republic	309.8	405.5	346.1	309.8	351.0	5.0	90.3	-14.7	-10.5	13.3
Chad	3 012.5	4 400.0	3 700.0	2 500.0	1 964.5	6.0	46.7	-15.9	-32.4	-21.4
Comoros	248.6	278.3	213.6	219.3	251.6	3.3	-2.2	-23.2	2.7	14.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5 605.4	7 086.6	6 333.4	5 123.3	5 215.9	3.2	12.5	-10.6	-19.1	1.8
Djibouti	624.7	803.0	870.5	705.2	736.3	4.6	11.6	8.4	-19.0	4.4
Eritrea	926.3	1 130.0	1 020.0	1 050.0	1 140.0	8.1	8.7	-9.7	2.9	8.6
Ethiopia	12 300.1	15 551.0	16 913.5	16 632.8	15 942.7	9.9	27.2	8.8	-1.7	-4.1
Gambia	356.0	387.2	416.8	384.3	466.5	2.7	10.6	7.6	-7.8	21.4
Guinea	2 210.9	2 372.4	2 191.8	4 429.4	3 484.1	21.4	26.9	-7.6	102.1	-21.3
Guinea-Bissau	206.8	214.2	206.9	230.2	365.1	1.2	17.2	-3.4	11.2	58.6
Haiti	3 212.6	3 734.0	3 523.1	3 405.2	3 470.3	6.1	4.3	-5.6	-3.3	1.9
Kiribati	98.6	107.3	127.0	117.4	115.4	6.6	10.5	18.4	-7.6	-1.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3 288.2	4 271.2	5 232.8	4 739.5	5 635.7	17.7	38.6	22.5	-9.4	18.9
Lesotho	2 163.7	2 207.3	1 949.5	1 726.5	2 107.4	0.2	1.5	-11.7	-11.4	22.1
Liberia	1 180.7	1 996.6	1 687.2	1 301.8	1 110.8	11.2	73.6	-15.5	-22.8	-14.7
Madagascar	3 003.7	3 227.4	2 794.8	2 965.8	3 642.8	-2.3	-1.0	-13.4	6.1	22.8
Malawi	2 376.8	2 778.5	2 313.3	2 095.9	2 435.2	0.0	-2.3	-16.7	-9.4	16.2
Mali	3 545.5	3 908.9	3 798.6	4 059.9	4 650.0	3.8	2.7	-2.8	6.9	14.5
Mauritania	2 321.0	2 646.3	1 948.0	1 900.1	2 093.9	2.0	-13.1	-26.4	-2.5	10.2
Mozambique	6 980.0	8 746.8	8 334.2	5 295.3	5 745.4	6.6	-13.4	-4.7	-36.5	8.5
Myanmar	11 110.2	16 458.7	17 132.0	15 920.6	19 249.4	21.0	36.7	4.1	-7.1	20.9
Nepal	6 376.1	7 590.1	6 612.1	8 878.5	10 037.8	12.7	15.5	-12.9	34.3	13.1
Niger	2 083.8	2 190.5	1 975.8	1 715.3	1 872.0	1.1	8.6	-9.8	-13.2	9.1
Rwanda	2 090.8	2 469.8	2 381.6	2 495.5	1 962.6	10.6	7.3	-3.6	4.8	-21.4
Sao Tome and Principe	135.4	169.7	141.8	139.4	147.0	3.2	11.6	-16.4	-1.8	5.5
Senegal	5 753.3	6 554.9	5 635.8	5 445.2	6 519.7	-1.2	0.0	-14.0	-3.4	19.7
Sierra Leone	1 308.7	1 568.0	1 530.0	981.0	926.0	15.3	-11.9	-2.4	-35.9	-5.6
Solomon Islands	446.6	499.3	454.8	454.7	571.1	5.8	-7.1	-8.9	0.0	25.6
Somalia	1 090.0	1 250.0	1 100.0	1 080.0	1 060.0	3.7	-3.8	-12.0	-1.8	-1.9
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^a	9 657.2	9 211.3	9 508.7	8 323.4	9 163.0	-1.4	-7.1	3.2	-12.5	10.1
Timor-Leste	613.8	858.4	910.0	775.0	780.0	18.9	1.9	6.0	-14.8	0.6
Togo	2 206.2	2 526.2	2 334.9	2 265.4	2 355.5	5.9	-8.6	-7.6	-3.0	4.0
Tuvalu	24.1	22.1	36.8	28.0	40.0	7.7	7.1	66.3	-24.0	42.9
Uganda	5 354.4	6 073.5	5 528.1	4 829.5	5 595.9	1.3	4.4	-9.0	-12.6	15.9
United Republic of Tanzania	10 075.6	11 993.5	10 788.9	9 300.5	10 031.9	3.8	-0.8	-10.0	-13.8	7.9
Vanuatu	324.3	313.3	366.6	421.8	387.4	4.1	0.1	17.0	15.0	-8.2
Yemen	10 224.8	12 042.0	6 573.0	6 937.0	7 024.0	-2.7	-9.3	-45.4	5.5	1.3
Zambia	7 632.2	9 706.9	8 481.9	7 556.3	8 694.7	7.4	-4.6	-12.6	-10.9	15.1
LDCs	211 372.3	254 976.2	235 540.3	223 035.4	246 593.4	4.9	7.0	-7.6	-5.3	10.6
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>125 123.7</i>	<i>151 894.0</i>	<i>134 666.9</i>	<i>117 994.9</i>	<i>125 609.6</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>-11.3</i>	<i>-12.4</i>	<i>6.5</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>84 357.1</i>	<i>100 833.9</i>	<i>98 622.6</i>	<i>102 884.8</i>	<i>118 691.2</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>15.4</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>1 891.5</i>	<i>2 248.4</i>	<i>2 250.7</i>	<i>2 155.6</i>	<i>2 292.5</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-4.2</i>	<i>6.4</i>
ODCs	6 707 709.1	7 748 052.0	6 809 334.4	6 427 642.3	7 260 514.5	2.9	0.1	-12.1	-5.6	13.0

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018).

Notes: ^a Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012.

15. Product composition of merchandise exports, 2015-2017

(Million of dollars and percentage)

(million of dollars and percentage)											
Country	Total exports	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and Agri-culture	Fuels	Minerals, ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manu-factures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manu-actures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manu-factures	High-skill and technology-intensive manu-factures	
	(Million of dollars	(Per cent)									
Afghanistan	622.6	88.5	67.1	7.1	14.3	5.9	3.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	5.6
Angola	31 666.7	100.0	0.2	97.1	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Bangladesh	33 690.4	4.7	4.2	0.2	0.3	95.2	93.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.1
Benin	1 838.8	86.6	56.3	6.8	23.5	13.1	7.2	3.1	3.2	1.1	0.4
Bhutan	544.8	35.8	8.6	15.3	11.9	63.7	18.7	43.0	1.1	14.7	0.4
Burkina Faso	2 528.4	95.7	28.2	2.1	65.4	4.2	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.1
Burundi	131.7	89.4	46.3	0.4	42.7	10.2	3.2	0.9	3.1	3.2	0.4
Cambodia	9 874.4	13.4	9.2	0.0	4.1	86.5	78.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	0.1
Central African Republic	104.6	73.0	67.1	0.1	5.9	26.5	1.1	1.9	19.1	4.5	0.5
Chad	2 077.8	98.2	7.8	82.1	8.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1
Comoros	29.1	73.0	69.7	0.0	3.2	27.0	2.7	4.4	2.3	18.6	0.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6 494.5	91.0	2.7	6.1	82.3	7.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	6.6	1.4
Djibouti	134.5	61.0	43.1	4.4	13.5	28.5	4.8	8.3	11.7	5.3	10.5
Eritrea	324.5	91.6	30.6	0.0	61.0	8.3	5.3	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.1
Ethiopia	3 043.0	83.5	70.3	3.3	10.0	14.7	8.5	0.4	4.3	1.6	1.7
Gambia	90.4	87.1	80.1	2.1	5.0	12.5	6.4	1.0	3.8	1.7	0.4
Guinea	2 929.9	88.4	9.8	6.4	72.2	11.5	0.4	3.6	1.8	6.0	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	289.9	98.3	93.7	4.4	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
Haiti	972.6	11.0	9.1	0.0	1.9	83.3	76.7	0.6	4.3	1.9	5.6
Kiribati	11.3	94.7	93.9	0.7	0.1	3.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3 534.6	72.8	26.4	16.6	29.8	22.1	7.4	0.6	1.8	12.5	5.0
Lesotho	920.2	32.9	10.7	0.1	22.1	67.1	54.8	0.2	8.8	3.5	0.0
Liberia	317.1	57.9	20.6	5.9	31.5	40.4	11.8	37.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
Madagascar	2 422.6	72.6	41.6	1.1	29.8	26.8	22.2	0.7	0.9	3.3	0.6
Malawi	1 024.3	82.4	80.6	0.1	1.6	16.7	3.1	1.1	8.7	4.0	0.9
Mali	2 861.6	91.2	21.4	0.5	69.3	8.7	1.0	0.5	1.8	5.6	0.1
Mauritania	1 528.3	97.4	43.0	4.1	50.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8
Mozambique	3 755.6	93.2	21.6	36.8	34.9	6.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	3.7	0.2
Myanmar	12 582.9	73.7	35.2	31.8	6.8	23.9	17.0	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.4
Nepal	709.9	30.9	29.2	0.0	1.8	69.0	52.2	8.9	1.6	9.5	0.0
Niger	1 008.8	66.8	21.3	13.1	32.4	32.9	1.6	0.4	2.7	28.5	0.3
Rwanda	872.6	88.5	34.3	8.4	45.8	10.2	2.7	0.8	3.8	3.0	1.3
Sao Tome and Principe	13.5	83.8	77.4	4.6	1.8	14.6	1.8	1.2	5.2	6.9	1.6
Senegal	2 747.0	70.6	33.8	17.2	19.5	28.0	10.0	3.7	2.7	12.8	1.5
Sierra Leone	622.3	89.6	21.8	0.2	67.6	10.0	1.1	1.0	5.2	2.9	0.4
Solomon Islands	445.8	92.8	88.1	0.1	4.7	2.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	5.0
Somalia	436.7	92.3	85.8	0.0	6.5	7.1	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	0.6
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3 523.9	97.2	28.3	44.0	24.9	2.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.0
Timor-Leste	18.3	88.9	26.9	60.9	1.1	10.3	0.8	1.1	4.5	4.0	0.8
Togo	1 009.9	70.8	22.9	21.1	26.8	28.3	10.0	5.5	7.0	7.9	0.9
Tuvalu	0.2	61.0	59.8	1.1	0.1	38.1	6.4	10.4	14.8	8.1	0.9
Uganda	2 550.3	76.0	61.9	2.3	11.8	22.0	9.2	4.6	3.9	5.9	2.0
United Republic of Tanzania	4 603.2	84.7	42.1	1.6	41.0	15.0	8.3	1.1	1.1	5.0	0.3
Vanuatu	40.1	60.2	59.4	0.6	0.3	38.6	9.5	32.6	0.5	2.0	1.2
Yemen	1 163.7	93.2	22.5	56.4	14.3	6.7	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.9	0.1
Zambia	7 215.5	88.4	13.3	1.1	74.0	11.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.8	0.2
LDCs	153 328.9	64.2	17.0	28.0	19.2	35.1	29.7	1.5	1.5	2.8	0.7
African LDCs and Haiti	90 047.3	90.2	18.9	41.6	29.6	9.4	4.0	1.1	1.4	3.1	0.5
Asian LDCs	62 723.3	26.8	13.7	8.7	4.4	72.3	66.9	2.0	1.5	2.4	0.9
Island LDCs	558.3	89.1	82.9	2.2	4.0	6.7	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.8	4.2
ODCs	7 280 988.1	28.5	8.7	13.1	6.8	70.8	14.4	6.9	19.6	32.2	0.7

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018).

Note: Data based on the UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

16. Product composition of merchandise imports, 2015–2017

(Millions of dollars and percentage)

Country	Total exports	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allo-cated
		Total	Food and agri-culture	Fuels	Minerals, ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manu-factures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manu-factures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manu-factures	High-skill and technology-intensive manu-factures	
	(Millions of dollars)					(per cent)					
Afghanistan	7 213.7	41.6	28.0	12.7	0.9	46.1	13.2	4.8	10.8	18.6	12.3
Angola	16 065.4	23.8	19.6	3.4	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	76.2
Bangladesh	46 551.8	33.8	23.8	6.5	3.4	65.9	25.4	9.3	16.3	17.5	0.3
Benin	2 771.8	45.1	36.4	7.5	1.2	54.6	21.2	9.5	18.6	8.4	0.3
Bhutan	1 030.9	36.3	14.7	16.2	5.4	62.6	11.3	13.5	31.1	11.6	1.2
Burkina Faso	3 361.9	41.2	16.9	23.8	0.5	58.0	10.4	8.6	19.6	21.8	0.8
Burundi	691.0	30.6	17.1	12.4	1.1	68.9	14.5	10.1	17.8	30.1	0.5
Cambodia	13 946.0	30.2	12.5	8.4	9.2	69.6	35.1	8.5	17.1	11.5	0.2
Central African Republic	335.6	22.2	19.8	1.8	0.6	76.2	6.5	5.9	36.4	28.8	1.5
Chad	2 721.5	23.8	17.1	5.9	0.8	75.7	12.1	11.3	33.7	23.4	0.5
Comoros	228.2	38.2	35.2	2.6	0.4	58.7	24.7	9.9	18.2	8.6	3.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5 557.5	25.2	19.4	4.1	1.7	73.7	16.8	11.8	26.5	23.4	1.1
Djibouti	770.7	25.6	22.3	2.2	1.1	73.3	22.0	12.0	27.3	16.8	1.1
Eritrea	1 052.2	39.7	36.1	2.3	1.4	59.8	13.9	9.3	26.7	13.2	0.5
Ethiopia	16 496.3	22.1	9.3	11.3	1.5	74.9	13.1	13.9	30.3	22.3	3.0
Gambia	422.6	46.1	37.7	7.8	0.6	53.6	27.9	5.9	13.9	7.8	0.3
Guinea	3 286.8	38.1	22.4	15.1	0.6	61.7	16.4	12.1	22.5	13.6	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	242.5	56.7	46.3	10.0	0.4	43.0	11.8	7.1	13.2	12.8	0.3
Haiti	3 495.4	50.2	45.5	4.3	0.4	49.8	24.6	3.8	14.6	8.1	0.0
Kiribati	119.9	37.9	23.6	11.1	3.3	55.8	15.1	21.8	16.4	10.2	6.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 202.6	30.6	13.9	13.8	2.8	68.4	11.8	13.8	32.0	15.1	1.1
Lesotho	1 927.8	38.0	24.7	12.5	0.7	62.0	24.0	5.8	20.8	13.4	0.0
Liberia	1 366.6	9.0	3.5	5.4	0.1	60.4	20.8	51.6	4.7	2.6	30.6
Madagascar	3 193.6	36.2	19.1	13.7	3.5	62.7	22.5	7.4	18.1	17.0	1.1
Malawi	2 279.8	22.7	14.5	7.2	0.9	76.0	13.3	8.4	18.8	37.9	1.3
Mali	3 954.8	34.6	15.9	17.8	0.9	65.0	15.9	8.6	22.6	20.6	0.4
Mauritania	1 980.7	36.0	24.1	11.5	0.5	62.2	20.8	15.1	20.5	10.0	1.8
Mozambique	6 301.5	44.1	16.4	19.7	8.0	54.4	14.9	10.9	18.6	15.7	1.5
Myanmar	17 285.3	29.9	15.1	14.0	0.7	68.8	17.7	16.3	27.1	14.9	1.3
Nepal	8 509.5	39.4	19.5	13.6	6.4	60.6	12.6	13.8	17.5	20.0	0.0
Niger	1 955.7	30.9	25.6	4.6	0.7	68.4	11.1	6.9	22.2	30.7	0.7
Rwanda	2 279.9	22.4	18.6	2.5	1.3	75.2	17.2	9.4	20.4	32.1	2.3
Sao Tome and Principe	142.7	40.5	32.3	7.0	1.2	47.2	12.3	6.5	19.9	10.6	12.3
Senegal	5 934.0	44.0	22.5	20.2	1.3	55.1	14.1	8.4	19.8	15.3	0.9
Sierra Leone	1 138.0	39.5	29.1	9.5	0.9	59.5	14.6	9.7	23.9	15.4	1.0
Solomon Islands	497.2	37.0	24.2	12.5	0.3	53.2	10.7	10.7	23.6	10.9	9.8
Somalia	1 080.0	50.9	48.4	2.3	0.2	47.9	19.3	5.7	14.1	10.6	1.2
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	8 998.4	28.1	24.1	3.0	1.0	71.5	17.0	9.4	27.2	21.3	0.3
Timor-Leste	821.7	46.5	37.2	7.7	1.6	48.3	10.5	9.7	19.7	11.6	5.2
Togo	2 318.6	57.4	10.3	46.7	0.4	41.8	16.8	7.1	8.5	11.7	0.8
Tuvalu	35.1	25.8	13.6	8.4	3.8	45.7	14.3	21.5	11.6	6.5	28.5
Uganda	5 317.8	29.1	13.0	14.3	1.7	70.2	13.6	9.0	21.7	29.1	0.8
United Republic of Tanzania	10 040.4	35.0	10.8	23.1	1.0	64.4	15.1	9.7	21.5	21.3	0.6
Vanuatu	361.5	35.2	19.3	15.5	0.4	64.8	13.8	19.0	17.6	20.4	0.0
Yemen	6 844.5	53.4	41.6	9.0	2.7	46.3	15.1	8.9	13.9	10.7	0.3
Zambia	8 252.2	34.2	8.0	12.1	14.1	65.4	8.2	7.7	26.6	25.6	0.4
LDCs	234 381.6	33.4	19.7	10.7	3.0	65.0	18.6	10.9	21.5	17.8	1.7
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>125 591.0</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>66.0</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>1.9</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>106 584.3</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>63.9</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>1.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>2 206.2</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>53.5</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>6.0</i>
ODCs	6 789 945.3	30.7	9.5	12.1	9.1	68.0	8.3	5.8	21.1	34.8	1.3

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018).

Note: Data based on the UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

17. Main markets for merchandise exports of LDCs: share in 2015–2017

(Per cent)

Country	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transition	Developing economies						Un- allo- cated
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other develop- ing Asia	Develop- ing Africa	Other develop- ing economies	
Afghanistan	5.6	2.9	2.1	0.0	0.6	5.5	88.9	0.8	31.8	55.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
Angola	32.0	23.1	8.0	0.5	0.5	-	67.7	45.2	8.3	9.0	3.9	1.3	0.3
Bangladesh	82.1	55.9	19.6	3.0	3.7	2.1	15.8	2.5	2.0	8.7	0.9	1.8	0.0
Benin	6.7	4.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.6	90.7	5.2	17.0	39.8	28.4	0.3	0.0
Bhutan	4.7	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	95.3	0.1	84.8	9.4	1.0	0.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	61.2	6.1	1.2	1.4	52.5	0.1	38.7	2.8	9.5	12.9	13.3	0.3	0.0
Burundi	22.4	15.5	3.3	0.4	3.2	1.3	76.3	1.9	1.5	48.4	24.4	0.1	0.0
Cambodia	72.9	37.3	26.0	7.3	2.4	0.9	26.2	5.5	0.2	18.5	0.3	1.7	0.0
Central African Republic	28.3	25.2	1.6	0.7	0.7	9.8	61.9	18.0	0.8	26.4	16.1	0.5	0.0
Chad	65.0	9.7	49.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	35.0	7.6	10.6	16.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Comoros	49.3	42.7	2.9	-	3.7	4.1	46.5	-	9.4	25.9	7.1	4.1	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15.7	12.8	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	84.1	41.9	2.0	20.7	19.2	0.3	0.0
Djibouti	19.6	8.8	9.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	80.4	0.2	0.8	31.2	42.5	5.7	0.0
Eritrea	10.8	8.8	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	88.1	38.7	20.9	26.5	1.7	0.3	0.0
Ethiopia	43.8	22.6	7.1	2.4	11.6	0.6	55.6	10.1	1.9	20.8	22.5	0.3	0.0
Gambia	9.6	9.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	90.3	36.6	17.1	12.5	23.5	0.7	0.0
Guinea	21.3	15.9	2.5	0.0	2.9	3.4	75.3	22.8	9.0	31.3	12.0	0.3	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	6.0	1.4	4.3	0.2	0.0	-	94.0	-	81.4	7.8	4.7	0.1	0.0
Haiti	90.5	3.4	86.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	9.4	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	6.1	0.0
Kiribati	7.4	0.1	2.0	4.9	0.4	0.0	91.6	2.4	0.0	80.7	0.6	7.9	0.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11.2	6.0	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.3	88.5	31.0	3.8	53.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Lesotho	58.2	19.5	38.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	41.8	0.4	0.2	1.1	39.9	0.2	0.0
Liberia	68.1	48.6	9.1	0.0	10.4	0.9	31.0	7.0	3.8	14.3	5.1	0.9	0.0
Madagascar	66.9	42.5	18.2	4.8	1.3	0.3	32.8	6.5	4.4	13.7	7.9	0.3	0.0
Malawi	38.7	32.1	5.4	0.3	0.8	7.0	54.3	4.3	3.4	8.9	37.5	0.2	0.0
Mali	22.7	2.3	0.3	0.1	19.9	0.4	76.9	3.0	4.2	44.8	24.8	0.1	0.0
Mauritania	43.3	23.0	1.1	6.4	12.7	2.8	54.0	32.6	0.4	5.1	15.6	0.2	0.0
Mozambique	39.3	34.2	2.2	1.9	0.9	1.0	59.7	7.8	15.9	9.7	24.9	1.4	0.0
Myanmar	14.0	6.6	1.6	5.4	0.3	0.2	85.8	39.7	7.3	37.7	0.6	0.5	0.0
Nepal	28.7	13.1	12.4	1.4	1.8	0.1	71.1	2.4	57.9	10.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Niger	50.3	40.6	5.2	0.7	3.8	1.0	48.8	9.1	1.1	21.7	16.2	0.7	0.0
Rwanda	21.0	10.1	5.8	0.8	4.3	0.9	78.1	4.4	0.3	40.7	31.7	1.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	71.2	65.6	3.3	0.3	2.2	0.2	13.2	0.3	0.1	3.3	3.1	6.4	15.4
Senegal	27.2	15.1	2.1	0.4	9.6	0.2	68.2	4.3	8.9	9.1	45.1	0.9	4.4
Sierra Leone	47.1	38.5	7.4	0.2	0.9	2.0	50.9	28.5	1.8	8.0	9.6	3.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	15.8	10.5	0.5	0.9	3.9	0.0	84.2	63.9	6.8	12.3	0.2	1.0	0.0
Somalia	7.4	4.8	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.8	91.8	3.6	2.3	81.0	4.8	0.1	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	9.1	3.8	0.9	3.4	0.9	0.0	90.9	39.6	3.2	43.1	4.8	0.2	0.0
Timor-Leste	25.5	7.6	9.7	2.1	6.1	0.1	74.5	0.4	0.0	72.5	1.1	0.4	0.0
Togo	8.9	5.3	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	91.0	4.8	7.8	24.8	52.9	0.7	0.0
Tuvalu	60.5	9.4	3.7	43.0	4.4	0.1	39.4	14.5	7.3	8.0	3.7	5.8	0.0
Uganda	25.4	21.0	2.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	73.6	1.9	1.9	18.5	50.9	0.4	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	25.8	12.7	2.0	3.1	8.1	1.0	73.2	6.9	18.9	18.8	27.9	0.7	0.0
Vanuatu	35.3	7.6	2.5	22.8	2.5	0.0	64.7	3.6	0.1	22.1	29.4	9.6	0.0
Yemen	7.5	1.8	1.5	4.1	0.0	1.5	91.0	31.6	4.7	47.0	7.7	0.1	0.0
Zambia	34.2	4.4	0.3	1.0	28.4	0.1	65.7	22.7	4.0	14.5	24.4	0.1	0.0
LDCs	43.5	26.0	10.4	2.4	4.8	0.9	55.5	20.7	6.3	17.9	9.6	1.0	0.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>32.4</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>66.8</i>	<i>26.1</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.2</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>59.6</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>78.9</i>	<i>51.4</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>0.4</i>
ODCs	40.5	14.1	17.8	5.6	3.0	1.6	57.4	12.1	3.6	32.2	4.1	5.5	0.5

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018).

Note: Data based on the UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

18. Main sources of merchandise imports of LDCs: share in 2015–2017

(Per cent)

Country	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transition	Developing economies						Un- allo- cated
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other develop- ing Asia	Develop- ing Africa	Other develop- ing economies	
Afghanistan	11.7	3.0	6.7	1.8	0.2	20.7	67.7	9.9	5.0	51.0	1.4	0.3	0.0
Angola	45.6	34.1	8.6	0.5	2.5	1.5	52.9	16.7	1.8	19.1	8.6	6.6	0.0
Bangladesh	18.1	7.0	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.6	78.2	25.7	14.9	30.6	2.4	4.6	0.0
Benin	26.1	19.3	5.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	73.5	31.6	8.8	20.3	10.7	2.1	0.0
Bhutan	7.1	4.4	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.1	92.9	1.4	83.6	7.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	36.5	29.1	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	62.3	7.7	3.6	7.3	42.0	1.8	0.0
Burundi	23.7	19.4	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.2	75.2	11.2	9.8	16.6	37.1	0.4	0.0
Cambodia	9.3	4.2	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	90.7	27.7	0.7	62.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Central African Republic	63.4	35.6	8.2	4.9	14.7	0.4	36.2	6.0	2.9	6.5	18.8	1.9	0.0
Chad	66.3	51.0	14.0	0.4	0.9	3.3	30.4	4.9	2.1	3.0	20.3	0.1	0.0
Comoros	19.4	17.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	80.6	13.1	5.0	34.2	26.6	1.6	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	25.8	22.0	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	73.4	22.0	5.0	5.7	39.2	1.5	0.0
Djibouti	14.7	10.3	2.9	1.1	0.4	1.6	83.7	33.3	4.6	39.5	5.3	1.0	0.0
Eritrea	25.8	21.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.2	71.0	13.9	2.5	38.6	13.7	2.3	0.0
Ethiopia	27.8	17.2	7.2	2.7	0.7	2.7	69.5	32.1	7.5	25.0	4.4	0.5	0.0
Gambia	23.8	19.4	3.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	75.5	24.9	6.1	16.4	17.8	10.4	0.0
Guinea	38.6	34.1	3.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	60.8	26.2	8.5	14.8	9.3	1.9	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	51.7	50.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	48.2	7.2	2.6	14.4	22.1	1.9	0.0
Haiti	75.6	8.3	63.2	3.2	0.9	0.1	23.8	2.2	0.9	6.7	0.1	13.9	0.6
Kiribati	41.5	2.4	3.2	12.8	23.1	0.0	58.5	17.1	0.5	19.8	0.3	20.8	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.2	2.5	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.3	94.6	18.8	0.5	75.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	98.3	3.5	0.8	6.0	88.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	21.2	8.9	1.6	9.9	0.7	0.1	78.7	17.8	1.9	57.5	1.1	0.5	0.0
Madagascar	23.6	18.9	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	76.2	24.8	6.7	30.4	12.1	2.2	0.0
Malawi	17.7	11.1	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	81.4	14.1	11.1	19.3	36.3	0.5	0.0
Mali	30.4	24.8	3.0	1.3	1.3	2.6	66.9	13.3	3.5	4.7	44.7	0.7	0.0
Mauritania	39.3	29.1	6.2	1.1	2.9	2.6	58.2	20.2	1.6	20.8	9.8	5.8	0.0
Mozambique	20.4	13.2	2.6	1.5	3.1	0.7	78.9	14.8	10.3	18.6	33.1	2.2	0.0
Myanmar	13.6	3.1	2.1	7.4	0.9	0.4	86.0	34.6	4.9	45.0	0.2	1.3	0.0
Nepal	7.3	3.2	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	90.9	13.5	64.0	10.6	0.9	1.9	0.9
Niger	44.1	34.2	6.6	2.3	0.9	0.2	55.8	16.4	4.6	10.9	22.4	1.4	0.0
Rwanda	25.0	18.3	3.8	1.7	1.3	2.3	72.6	13.7	7.7	16.8	33.9	0.6	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	67.8	64.1	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	32.2	4.5	0.4	3.8	22.1	1.3	0.0
Senegal	39.9	35.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	57.2	18.6	6.9	12.5	15.5	3.7	0.0
Sierra Leone	32.1	23.8	6.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	67.5	17.4	6.5	23.6	15.7	4.3	0.0
Solomon Islands	33.4	1.5	2.0	3.9	25.9	0.0	66.6	20.1	0.7	38.3	0.1	7.3	0.0
Somalia	7.3	4.8	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	92.0	14.7	17.3	46.2	11.4	2.4	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	18.2	11.6	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	79.0	24.4	8.7	31.2	11.7	2.9	0.0
Timor-Leste	20.4	6.3	1.7	2.3	9.9	0.0	79.6	17.4	0.8	60.0	0.2	1.3	0.0
Togo	42.9	36.2	3.7	1.1	2.0	1.3	55.8	22.4	4.6	15.9	11.4	1.4	0.0
Tuvalu	36.4	0.8	1.3	17.8	16.5	-	63.6	10.6	0.1	35.8	3.2	14.0	0.0
Uganda	21.4	12.5	2.3	5.7	0.8	1.6	76.9	17.9	16.0	22.2	20.1	0.8	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	18.3	10.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.2	80.5	26.1	14.7	29.4	9.8	0.6	0.0
Vanuatu	55.2	6.3	15.9	4.6	28.3	0.0	44.8	10.2	0.7	26.1	0.5	7.3	0.0
Yemen	17.1	8.5	2.9	1.9	3.8	3.1	79.7	16.7	5.7	43.8	4.8	8.7	0.0
Zambia	11.7	7.7	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.2	88.2	9.4	4.1	12.8	61.0	0.7	0.0
LDCs	22.8	13.5	4.8	2.7	1.8	2.3	74.8	21.6	10.0	28.9	11.6	2.7	0.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>20.5</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>68.5</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>24.2</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>
ODCs	38.6	14.6	12.2	6.9	4.9	2.2	58.1	17.1	2.1	30.0	3.2	5.6	1.1

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018).

Note: Data based on the UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

19. Total services exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2009-2017, selected years

Country	Total service exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2009–2016	2014	2015	2016	2017	2009–2016	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	1 448	1 246	731	484	432	-5.5	21.8	-41.3	-33.8	-10.7
Angola	995	1 681	1 256	711	675	18.3	27.8	-25.3	-43.4	-5.1
Bangladesh	2 810	3 133	3 233	3 533	3 859	6.5	4.5	3.2	9.3	9.2
Benin	393	479	351	354	..	4.3	-7.0	-26.6	0.8	..
Bhutan	104	124	125	146	160	13.4	0.9	0.7	16.3	9.7
Burkina Faso	384	453	391	443	..	20.7	-8.9	-13.7	13.5	..
Burundi	83	74	57	73	..	5.6	-41.6	-22.7	27.2	..
Cambodia	3 132	3 811	3 955	4 033	4 694	13.3	9.1	3.8	2.0	16.4
Central African Republic	100	128	116	123	..	8.6	8.0	-8.9	6.0	..
Chad	382	398	366	..	..	24.6	7.2	-8.1	..	..
Comoros	74	85	84	..	..	4.2	5.9	-1.8	..	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	372	315	173	128	..	-11.8	6.3	-44.9	-26.3	..
Djibouti	367	382	455	406	..	4.3	4.3	19.2	-10.8	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	2 709	2 967	3 087	3 095	..	7.8	-4.3	4.0	0.2	..
Gambia	136	145	155	137	108	2.7	11.4	7.0	-11.7	-21.2
Guinea	84	64	78	53	..	0.5	-38.4	23.1	-32.0	-
Guinea-Bissau	36	47	36	21	..	-0.9	23.0	-22.7	-41.6	..
Haiti	591	701	724	623	631	5.4	7.5	3.2	-14.0	1.4
Kiribati	13	13	8	10	..	0.1	-18.1	-41.0	24.1	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	657	764	844	831	..	10.3	-2.0	10.4	-1.6	..
Lesotho	43	30	46	59	26	4.9	-9.0	52.9	29.5	-55.9
Liberia	284	246	238	183	..	33.5	..	-3.2	-23.1	..
Madagascar	1 142	1 318	1 073	1 186	..	0.6	3.9	-18.6	10.5	..
Malawi	100	109	116	114	..	5.7	-1.5	6.4	-2.0	..
Mali	409	456	433	460	..	1.1	6.5	-5.1	6.2	..
Mauritania	202	279	246	270	..	13.9	49.7	-11.7	9.6	..
Mozambique	569	725	723	440	650	8.8	12.3	-0.3	-39.0	47.6
Myanmar	2 026	3 128	3 852	3 776	..	41.2	13.9	23.1	-2.0	..
Nepal	1 066	1 389	1 430	1 354	1 595	8.9	16.7	3.0	-5.3	17.8
Niger	153	283	232	198	..	14.7	92.1	-18.3	-14.4	..
Rwanda	574	592	818	835	998	9.8	3.0	38.1	2.0	19.6
Sao Tome and Principe	41	70	79	83	77	35.5	93.1	12.6	5.4	-7.7
Senegal	1 192	1 319	1 188	1 247	..	0.2	-0.8	-9.9	4.9	..
Sierra Leone	175	205	200	279	..	33.9	-7.5	-2.1	39.5	..
Solomon Islands	107	113	105	123	139	13.6	-10.5	-6.5	16.6	13.3
Somalia ^a	316	337	355	373	393	26.6	69.3	5.3	5.1	5.4
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^b	1 069	1 568	1 727	1 545	1 517	33	24.6	10.2	-10.6	-1.8
Timor-Leste	69	74	73	77	93	7.7	5.6	-1.6	5.2	21.5
Togo	446	489	488	523	..	9.4	0.6	-0.3	7.2	-
Tuvalu	4	4	4	4	4	1.8	-2.2	-12.9	5.4	7.3
Uganda	1 801	2 167	2 044	1 868	1 609	11.8	3.7	-5.7	-8.6	-13.9
United Republic of Tanzania	2 824	3 396	3 411	3 593	3 862	7.9	6.1	0.5	5.3	7.5
Vanuatu	301	334	283	333	351	5.1	-5.3	-15.2	17.7	5.4
Yemen	1 409	1 707	728	..	..	-1.8	-1.1	-57.3	..	..
Zambia	764	851	862	885	865	6.5	12.2	1.3	2.7	-2.3
LDCs^c	32 108	38 620	37 500	36 430	39 080	6.8	6.3	-2.9	-2.8	7.3
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^c</i>	<i>18 974</i>	<i>22 630</i>	<i>21 960</i>	<i>21 170</i>	<i>22 430</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>-2.9</i>	<i>-3.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>
<i>Asia LDCs^c</i>	<i>12 528</i>	<i>15 300</i>	<i>14 900</i>	<i>14 570</i>	<i>15 910</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>-2.6</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>9.2</i>
<i>Island LDCs^c</i>	<i>608</i>	<i>690</i>	<i>630</i>	<i>700</i>	<i>740</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>-8.4</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>7.0</i>
ODCs^c	1 268 541	1 467 930	1 433 550	1 428 590	1 539 730	5.2	8.1	-2.3	-0.3	7.8

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018) and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: UNCTAD secretariat estimates, according to the Balance of Payments Manual, 6th edition.^a Somalia average 2013-2016;^b Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012;^c Totals include estimates for missing countries

20. Total services imports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2009-2017, selected years

Country	Total service imports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2017	2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan	1 673.5	1 834.0	1 545.9	1 298.1	1 572.3	8.5	-11.0	-15.7	-16.0	21.1
Angola	20 206.3	24 957.6	17 276.2	12 616.5	14 290.3	-5.2	8.2	-30.8	-27.0	13.3
Bangladesh	6 059.4	7 770.2	7 719.5	7 784.2	9 262.7	10.2	18.3	-0.7	0.8	19.0
Benin	635.0	885.4	668.6	665.2	..	4.6	16.3	-24.5	-0.5	..
Bhutan	171.1	189.5	195.1	196.0	209.9	7.7	6.8	3.0	0.5	7.1
Burkina Faso	1 111.8	1 308.5	1 165.9	1 238.0	..	11.1	-8.3	-10.9	6.2	..
Burundi	215.3	269.1	228.8	214.6	..	-0.8	13.0	-15.0	-6.2	..
Cambodia	1 521.9	1 883.0	1 921.6	2 058.0	2 278.3	12.2	6.8	2.0	7.1	10.7
Central African Republic	200.9	250.0	215.8	196.7	..	4.0	43.8	-13.7	-8.8	..
Chad	2 635.4	3 183.8	2 761.0	..	..	7.0	2.6	-13.3	-	..
Comoros	97.2	99.1	82.6	..	..	1.1	-9.3	-16.7	-	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 422.8	3 082.2	2 191.6	1 812.8	..	0.8	18.8	-28.9	-17.3	..
Djibouti	170.2	193.7	230.1	199.4	..	6.6	15.6	18.8	-13.4	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	3 693.0	4 391.1	4 835.4	5 217.0	..	11.0	28.2	10.1	7.9	..
Gambia	92.9	117.3	116.6	131.7	111.0	7.6	78.0	-0.6	13.0	-15.7
Guinea	587.8	545.0	503.5	709.2	..	10.4	-26.2	-7.6	40.9	..
Guinea-Bissau	97.3	116.5	130.9	82.2	..	2.4	33.6	12.3	-37.2	..
Haiti	1 066.0	1 087.2	1 041.6	1 013.2	1 105.9	5.8	-1.3	-4.2	-2.7	9.2
Kiribati	66.8	87.0	74.6	66.8	..	5.5	31.0	-14.3	-10.4	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	420.2	497.3	642.4	619.2	..	28.0	-6.9	29.2	-3.6	-
Lesotho	392.2	329.1	318.5	304.4	354.1	-3.1	-10.7	-3.2	-4.4	16.3
Liberia	1 025.1	1 226.4	968.7	656.1	..	-7.1	30.2	-21.0	-32.3	..
Madagascar	1 156.5	1 171.8	1 041.5	1 071.6	..	-3.5	-4.8	-11.1	2.9	..
Malawi	259.4	268.8	329.3	286.1	..	6.0	9.7	22.5	-13.1	..
Mali	1 578.3	2 175.7	1 994.6	2 248.8	..	14.6	0.8	-8.3	12.7	..
Mauritania	778.9	900.3	640.7	605.4	..	-1.3	-9.9	-28.8	-5.5	..
Mozambique	2 860.1	3 657.1	3 029.0	3 284.1	3 071.1	22.7	-6.3	-17.2	8.4	-6.5
Myanmar	1 703.3	2 197.1	2 387.7	2 898.2	..	22.5	0.5	8.7	21.4	..
Nepal	1 002.9	1 197.1	1 200.8	1 250.8	1 617.1	5.3	21.6	0.3	4.2	29.3
Niger	885.5	1 041.8	972.7	810.3	..	4.6	6.4	-6.6	-16.7	..
Rwanda	708.3	669.6	1 090.7	1 088.6	1 028.0	11.3	13.5	62.9	-0.2	-5.6
Sao Tome and Principe	45.6	84.6	67.1	65.7	65.5	21.6	75.5	-20.7	-2.0	-0.3
Senegal	1 301.3	1 451.5	1 304.6	1 324.4	..	-0.3	0.6	-10.1	1.5	..
Sierra Leone	574.6	1 237.6	882.7	450.2	..	28.2	79.6	-28.7	-49.0	..
Solomon Islands	193.1	223.6	182.8	207.3	216.7	10.8	-9.8	-18.2	13.4	4.6
Somalia ^a	1 226.0	1 224.0	1 328.0	1 335.0	1 452.0	9.8	20.4	8.5	0.5	8.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^b	2 129.1	2 074.8	1 778.9	1 507.2	1 905.8	-5.0	2.2	-14.3	-15.3	26.4
Timor-Leste	818.3	451.8	666.7	607.0	441.6	10.2	-11.1	47.6	-9.0	-27.2
Togo	420.3	426.0	372.9	398.3	..	1.8	-9.6	-12.5	6.8	..
Tuvalu	25.1	15.1	16.1	19.3	..	-2.0	-16.4	7.0	19.9	1.3
Uganda	2 200.7	2 674.9	2 379.0	1 979.3	2 042.5	7.2	10.2	-11.1	-16.8	3.2
United Republic of Tanzania	2 268.2	2 668.7	2 669.7	2 141.3	1 807.8	3.8	7.2	0.0	-19.8	-15.6
Vanuatu	143.8	144.9	179.0	152.8	128.8	2.6	-2.8	23.5	-14.6	-15.7
Yemen	2 153.4	2 743.3	1 274.7	..	..	-5.0	20.7	-53.5	-	..
Zambia	1 284.1	1 644.4	1 432.4	1 393.3	1 524.6	8.6	-9.5	-12.9	-2.7	9.4
LDCs^c	69 981.3	85 270.0	73 000.0	66 270.0	71 980.0	2.4	7.4	-14.4	-9.2	8.6
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^c</i>	<i>54 045.0</i>	<i>65 850.0</i>	<i>54 850.0</i>	<i>48 060.0</i>	<i>51 390.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>-16.7</i>	<i>-12.4</i>	<i>6.9</i>
<i>Asia LDCs^c</i>	<i>14 548.8</i>	<i>18 310.0</i>	<i>16 890.0</i>	<i>17 000.0</i>	<i>19 560.0</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>-7.8</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>15.0</i>
<i>Island LDCs^c</i>	<i>1 388.8</i>	<i>1 110.0</i>	<i>1 270.0</i>	<i>1 200.0</i>	<i>1 040.0</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>-3.6</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>-5.1</i>	<i>-14.0</i>
ODCs^c	1 548 140.0	1 854 420.0	1 779 230.0	1 767 990.0	1 877 810.0	5.8	11.8	-4.1	-0.6	6.2

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018) and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: UNCTAD secretariat estimates, according to the Balance of Payments Manual, 6th edition.^a Somalia average 2013-2016;^b Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012;^c Totals include estimates for missing countries

21. LDC merchandise and services export specialization, 2015–2017

(Percent of total merchandise and services exports)

Country	Services	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, ores and metals, including gold and precious stones	Manufactured goods
Afghanistan	46.9	35.7	3.8	7.6	3.1
Angola	2.7	0.2	94.5	2.6	..
Bangladesh	9.5	3.8	0.2	0.3	86.1
Benin	16.1	47.2	5.7	19.7	11.0
Bhutan	20.9	6.8	12.1	9.4	50.4
Burkina Faso	14.2	24.2	1.8	56.1	3.6
Burundi	33.1	31.0	0.3	28.6	6.9
Cambodia	30.0	6.5	0.0	2.9	60.5
Central African Republic	53.4	31.3	0.0	2.7	12.3
Chad	15.0	6.6	69.8	7.1	1.4
Comoros	74.2	18.0	0.0	0.8	7.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2.3	2.6	6.0	80.4	7.4
Djibouti	76.2	10.3	1.0	3.2	6.8
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	50.4	34.9	1.6	5.0	7.3
Gambia	59.6	32.4	0.8	2.0	5.0
Guinea	2.2	9.6	6.3	70.6	11.3
Guinea-Bissau	9.0	85.2	4.0	0.3	1.5
Haiti	40.4	5.4	0.0	1.2	49.7
Kiribati	43.7	52.8	0.4	0.0	2.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19.2	21.3	13.5	24.1	17.9
Lesotho	4.5	10.2	0.1	21.1	64.1
Liberia	39.9	12.4	3.5	18.9	24.3
Madagascar	31.8	28.4	0.8	20.3	18.3
Malawi	10.1	72.5	0.1	1.5	15.0
Mali	13.5	18.5	0.4	59.9	7.5
Mauritania	14.4	36.8	3.5	43.1	1.5
Mozambique	13.9	18.6	31.7	30.0	5.7
Myanmar	23.3	27.0	24.4	5.2	18.3
Nepal	67.3	9.5	0.0	0.6	22.6
Niger	17.6	17.5	10.8	26.7	27.2
Rwanda	50.3	17.0	4.2	22.8	5.1
Sao Tome and Principe	85.5	11.3	1.0	0.3	2.1
Senegal	30.7	23.4	11.9	13.5	19.4
Sierra Leone	27.8	15.7	0.2	48.8	7.2
Solomon Islands	21.5	69.1	0.1	3.7	1.7
Somalia	46.1	46.3	0.0	3.5	3.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	31.2	19.5	30.3	17.2	1.9
Timor-Leste	81.6	4.9	11.2	0.2	1.9
Togo	33.3	15.2	14.1	17.8	18.9
Tuvalu	95.4	2.8	0.1	0.0	1.8
Uganda	41.9	36.0	1.3	6.8	12.8
United Republic of Tanzania	44.0	23.6	0.9	22.9	8.4
Vanuatu	88.9	6.6	0.1	0.0	4.3
Yemen	38.5	13.8	34.7	8.8	4.1
Zambia	10.8	11.9	1.0	66.0	10.2

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2018)

Notes: No data for Eritrea and South Sudan, and no data for manufactured goods exports of Angola.

22. Total net ODA disbursements to LDCs by country and as percentage of GNI, 2009-2016, selected years

Recipient	Total Net ODA disbursement (current \$)				Net ODA received (% of GNI)			
	Millions of current dollars				Per cent			
	2009-2016	2014	2015	2016	2009-2016	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	4 416.1	4 943.0	4 237.3	4 068.0	23.9	23.2	20.9	20.4
Angola	274.0	235.4	380.1	206.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Bangladesh	2 498.7	2 422.6	2 570.1	2 503.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Benin	507.5	599.3	430.1	492.9	6.1	6.3	4.7	5.5
Bhutan	93.2	130.6	97.3	51.6	5.5	7.2	5.3	2.6
Burkina Faso	1 047.9	1 123.4	997.0	1 023.4	10.0	9.4	8.8	9.0
Burundi	541.5	515.4	366.5	742.5	22.4	17.9	12.8	25.2
Cambodia	736.7	802.7	679.0	728.4	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.1
Central African Republic	532.9	611.0	486.7	501.0	28.8	39.6	29.7	29.1
Chad	541.0	391.9	606.7	624.5	4.7	2.9	4.9	6.0
Comoros	64.8	75.0	65.8	53.7	11.1	11.9	10.7	8.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 367.1	2 400.0	2 599.0	2 102.2	8.6	7.4	7.5	5.8
Djibouti	173.6	166.1	169.6	185.1	10.4	..	10.5	10.7
Eritrea	81.7	84.2	94.1	66.7	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	3 629.8	3 584.0	3 233.7	4 071.8	8.0	6.7	5.4	6.0
Gambia	99.9	100.3	107.7	91.6	11.0	11.5	12.4	10.4
Guinea	552.2	563.1	538.0	555.4	7.5	7.0	6.4	6.2
Guinea-Bissau	134.0	110.3	95.0	196.8	13.2	10.1	8.6	16.9
Haiti	1 066.6	1 082.4	1 045.9	1 071.7	13.7	12.4	12.0	12.6
Kiribati	68.8	80.7	65.0	60.8	24.6	22.6	16.7	19.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	448.3	474.4	471.1	399.5	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.8
Lesotho	100.9	107.2	83.1	112.3	3.5	3.6	2.9	4.0
Liberia	886.4	749.6	1 094.4	815.1	63.1	45.8	64.3	47.4
Madagascar	629.0	588.1	677.0	621.8	6.6	5.6	6.7	6.3
Malawi	1 073.9	931.2	1 049.4	1 241.3	16.9	15.5	17.8	21.4
Mali	1 215.9	1 235.8	1 204.1	1 207.9	10.0	9.0	8.7	8.7
Mauritania	289.9	260.7	318.0	290.9	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.0
Mozambique	1 816.6	2 106.0	1 814.7	1 529.1	13.1	12.5	11.1	11.1
Myanmar	1 362.8	1 384.5	1 168.5	1 535.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.4
Nepal	1 057.3	883.8	1 224.8	1 063.4	5.8	4.2	5.8	5.1
Niger	912.3	917.8	868.0	951.2	13.3	11.5	11.1	12.3
Rwanda	1 089.3	1 035.0	1 085.3	1 147.4	15.4	12.9	13.1	13.6
Sao Tome and Principe	45.8	41.4	49.0	47.0	17.3	12.9	14.8	13.6
Senegal	908.1	1 108.7	879.1	736.4	6.4	7.4	6.0	5.0
Sierra Leone	851.2	914.0	946.3	693.2	23.7	18.7	23.8	19.6
Solomon Islands	188.7	200.5	190.0	175.5	22.6	18.6	16.8	15.5
Somalia	1 177.3	1 109.2	1 253.4	1 169.4	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	1 742.0	1 964.1	1 674.8	1 587.0	16.2	14.3	13.8	33.2
Sudan	861.4	874.7	899.8	809.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
Timor-Leste	228.5	249.5	212.3	223.6	6.7	7.2	5.7	7.7
Togo	191.8	210.9	199.6	165.0	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.6
Tuvalu	36.1	34.3	49.7	24.4	68.3	66.9	82.2	42.9
Uganda	1 672.9	1 633.7	1 628.2	1 756.9	7.5	6.4	6.1	6.7
United Republic of Tanzania	2 516.8	2 650.5	2 582.2	2 317.5	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.7
Vanuatu	138.7	100.4	186.6	129.1	19.0	12.3	24.6	16.7
Yemen	1 540.4	1 163.4	1 531.4	1 926.4	5.1	3.1	5.2	6.8
Zambia	919.3	997.7	797.1	962.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	4.3
Total LDCs	38 913.4	39 005.6	38 765.3	38 969.2	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>27 886.9</i>	<i>28 303.0</i>	<i>27 440.6</i>	<i>27 917.1</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.2</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>5 973.2</i>	<i>5 641.3</i>	<i>6 001.2</i>	<i>6 277.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.6</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>5 053.3</i>	<i>5 061.4</i>	<i>5 323.5</i>	<i>4 775.1</i>	<i>81.8</i>	<i>75.1</i>	<i>76.3</i>	<i>77.7</i>
ODCs	150 143.6	154 152.6	145 484.3	150 793.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: UNCTAD calculations based on OECD, IDS database and World Bank World Development Indicators data on GNI using the Atlas method (accessed November 2018).

23. Gross aid disbursement to LDCs by sector, 2005-2016, selected years

(Millions of current dollars)

Recipient	Total all sectors		Social infrastructure and services		Economic infrastructure, production sector, multi-sector		Commodity aid/ general programme assistance, total		Action relating to debt, total		Humanitarian aid, total		Others	
	2005 –2011	2012 –2016	2005 –2011	2012 –2016	2005 –2011	2012 –2016	2005 –2011	2012 –2016	2005 –2011	2012 –2016	2005 –2011	2012 –2016	2005 –2011	2012 –2016
Afghanistan	4 528.7	4 200.1	2 333.4	2 491.8	348.8	1 215.0	96.3	47.2	31.5	..	506.7	365.8	38.1	80.3
Angola	221.2	171.3	146.9	102.7	4.9	56.7	4.2	6.9	9.7	..	17.4	3.6	7.2	1.4
Bangladesh	1 360.2	2 106.9	528.3	666.2	1 320.5	1 325.5	53.5	41.4	44.9	0.4	61.5	70.5	8.7	2.8
Benin	329.7	296.7	173.3	175.6	91.1	97.3	28.2	17.8	10.5	0.6	2.7	0.5	8.1	5.0
Bhutan	57.5	44.9	16.0	11.6	538.1	31.8	8.3	0.4	..	..	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2
Burkina Faso	502.9	424.9	218.0	204.4	90.5	135.8	90.2	50.5	12.4	0.9	9.1	24.2	10.6	9.2
Burundi	277.0	248.6	118.6	139.9	34.3	60.6	39.6	18.7	5.2	0.1	63.4	27.0	4.3	2.4
Cambodia	537.8	724.9	277.5	345.1	172.8	363.5	10.9	7.1	0.4	0.3	5.8	4.7	11.1	4.4
Central African Republic	99.8	220.6	18.2	34.4	50.2	7.6	9.5	15.5	14.7	0.4	34.5	161.5	1.9	1.3
Chad	271.7	254.7	39.7	48.6	182.5	20.3	14.8	10.6	4.5	11.1	186.6	161.9	5.8	2.2
Comoros	25.5	30.7	15.1	20.9	16.3	4.2	3.5	3.9	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 820.1	1 159.7	469.2	502.3	30.8	155.9	37.5	45.9	847.2	115.4	328.0	308.6	15.2	31.6
Djibouti	75.9	89.3	29.5	29.2	4.0	16.6	27.5	26.8	2.1	0.0	9.9	15.7	1.7	1.0
Eritrea	64.8	11.4	15.2	5.1	112.2	0.9	4.0	2.1	..	..	36.2	4.4	2.8	0.5
Ethiopia	1 638.2	1 889.4	690.8	781.5	92.4	493.9	169.4	183.6	25.1	0.0	486.3	415.9	11.8	14.5
Gambia	28.5	27.1	13.4	20.1	5.5	2.6	8.6	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
Guinea	143.3	235.9	68.8	101.3	184.7	24.0	7.0	9.1	33.3	46.6	10.6	39.6	3.7	15.2
Guinea-Bissau	48.9	28.6	25.6	19.7	5.7	2.6	9.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	0.9	3.4	0.5
Haiti	968.2	697.4	389.8	402.8	26.3	151.5	56.9	22.9	36.4	0.2	325.5	116.4	15.8	3.6
Kiribati	36.1	50.0	15.3	25.4	9.3	24.2	1.2	0.2	..	..	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	257.0	397.2	97.5	196.2	167.6	186.9	12.4	6.7	0.8	..	4.6	3.2	5.8	4.2
Lesotho	109.2	68.7	91.6	55.3	16.7	4.1	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.0	4.8	4.5	1.9	2.0
Liberia	505.2	553.3	155.6	198.8	109.3	189.5	21.6	18.4	277.7	0.3	63.9	144.4	1.4	2.0
Madagascar	348.0	257.9	120.9	119.9	36.2	61.9	25.3	47.8	92.3	8.8	12.6	14.9	10.3	4.7
Malawi	437.9	718.9	245.2	395.7	80.6	208.6	80.8	40.7	13.8	2.2	11.1	65.7	3.4	6.4
Mali	690.1	768.2	328.5	398.1	81.8	165.1	61.4	37.3	37.9	15.7	10.7	143.5	14.8	8.5
Mauritania	140.3	122.3	51.1	43.6	68.4	32.3	16.9	11.1	7.1	1.2	11.7	29.2	7.3	5.0
Mozambique	1 425.4	1 314.1	713.5	728.3	272.8	417.1	366.8	118.7	25.0	6.8	18.2	22.0	17.9	21.3
Myanmar	210.0	2 406.3	79.7	403.0	42.6	797.9	6.0	422.3	2.0	632.2	85.7	147.1	6.4	3.8
Nepal	440.4	684.8	230.2	274.9	290.3	271.9	10.3	1.9	12.3	0.0	31.6	130.4	4.4	5.7
Niger	272.0	433.9	102.1	155.3	38.3	83.0	39.2	49.8	11.0	0.3	59.0	139.1	7.0	6.3
Rwanda	496.8	534.4	263.3	313.3	126.3	177.2	84.4	7.6	18.2	0.2	13.9	31.9	7.3	4.2
Sao Tome and Principe	27.3	23.9	13.1	10.9	41.1	4.5	9.0	7.7	7.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.8
Senegal	706.6	729.8	303.3	390.5	158.3	247.7	32.2	69.9	61.6	0.4	4.9	10.0	17.3	11.2
Sierra Leone	207.2	355.1	87.0	120.5	6.0	30.7	43.3	16.2	46.3	29.3	14.2	178.9	1.7	2.9
Solomon Islands	256.3	202.8	206.2	152.1	250.8	46.1	0.2	..	3.9	..	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2
Somalia	430.3	695.4	92.0	262.8	27.2	52.1	11.1	21.2	0.5	0.0	307.8	348.2	8.5	11.1
South Sudan	556.5	1 529.9	325.5	482.5	32.0	129.6	14.0	44.9	..	..	131.7	868.7	6.9	4.2
Sudan	1 695.7	613.1	513.5	116.2	66.3	35.1	31.0	7.2	2.0	0.0	951.9	446.8	10.3	7.7
Timor-Leste	218.5	213.4	157.1	112.0	21.5	92.6	6.4	9.4	..	..	6.8	2.6	2.5	0.5
Togo	193.6	102.1	37.8	46.7	135.9	36.4	9.0	8.5	117.8	10.5	1.1	2.4	2.7	1.0
Tuvalu	17.0	23.3	7.3	6.0	37.1	13.2	1.9	3.3	..	..	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.0
Uganda	1 036.5	1 109.5	601.5	667.8	44.8	322.0	92.5	13.4	16.1	0.0	119.4	99.7	9.7	6.6
United Republic of Tanzania	1 762.2	1 572.3	759.4	888.6	55.1	527.7	473.3	92.1	112.1	14.7	33.5	37.3	17.2	11.9
Vanuatu	87.8	124.4	47.9	50.1	192.9	54.5	2.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	19.0	2.1	0.5
Yemen	294.9	550.0	166.7	164.9	357.4	25.3	16.4	16.8	12.5	0.0	44.8	340.7	2.9	2.3
Zambia	934.7	702.2	434.6	527.9	48.0	143.0	92.6	19.1	331.1	0.0	11.1	6.0	8.1	6.1
LDCs	26 316.6	29 720.0	11 555.7	13 410.5	1 337.5	8 546.5	2 224.1	1 601.1	2 071.4	878.8	3 935.4	4 962.8	329.5	320.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>17 961.5</i>	<i>17 936.7</i>	<i>7 364.3</i>	<i>8 479.5</i>	<i>739.3</i>	<i>4 089.4</i>	<i>1 992.7</i>	<i>1 037.0</i>	<i>1 983.8</i>	<i>244.8</i>	<i>3 182.3</i>	<i>3 873.5</i>	<i>240.4</i>	<i>212.4</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>7 686.6</i>	<i>11 114.9</i>	<i>3 729.3</i>	<i>4 553.6</i>	<i>5 622.3</i>	<i>4 217.8</i>	<i>210.8</i>	<i>543.8</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>632.9</i>	<i>741.3</i>	<i>1 063.3</i>	<i>78.0</i>	<i>103.7</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>668.5</i>	<i>668.5</i>	<i>462.1</i>	<i>377.4</i>	<i>2 707.6</i>	<i>239.3</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>26.1</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>4.2</i>
ODCs	72 980.9	79 986.5	26 639.4	26 267.9	6 507.0	28 513.0	2 088.8	1 457.2	8 960.0	1 176.4	4 454.9	7 024.2	8 763.7	15 547.7

Source: UNCTAD calculations based on OECD, Creditor Reporting System (CRS) database (accessed November 2018).

24. Net ODA^a from individual DAC member countries to LDCs, 2000–2016, selected years

Country	Percentage of GNI ^b			Millions of dollars		
	2000–2006	2007–2012	2012–2016	2000–2006	2007–2012	2012–2016
Luxembourg	0.27	0.38	0.39	68	152	163
Sweden	0.24	0.30	0.28	802	1 535	1 577
Norway	0.35	0.32	0.27	795	1 398	1 272
Denmark	0.33	0.33	0.23	702	1 082	771
United Kingdom	0.11	0.16	0.22	2 377	4 456	6 136
Finland	0.12	0.17	0.18	195	435	457
Ireland	0.21	0.25	0.16	288	532	382
Belgium	0.18	0.20	0.14	577	982	722
Netherlands	0.24	0.19	0.14	1 317	1 659	1 176
Switzerland	0.10	0.11	0.13	358	636	881
France	0.12	0.11	0.09	2 246	3 197	2 568
Iceland	0.07	0.11	0.09	8	15	16
Canada	0.08	0.12	0.09	701	1,847	1 537
Germany	0.08	0.10	0.09	1 938	3,525	3 343
DAC total	0.07	0.09	0.09	21 367	39 381	40 642
Japan	0.05	0.07	0.09	2 390	3 554	4 541
Australia	0.07	0.10	0.08	330	1 027	1 072
New Zealand	0.06	0.07	0.07	46	97	135
Austria	0.07	0.08	0.07	181	315	294
United States	0.03	0.06	0.06	4 147	9 516	11 070
Portugal	0.17	0.10	0.05	268	242	113
Korea	0.02	0.03	0.05	110	366	728
Italy	0.06	0.06	0.05	924	1 239	942
Spain	0.05	0.09	0.03	461	1 240	451
Poland	0.02	0.02	0.03	41	93	141
Czechia	0.02	0.04	0.03	16	68	50
Slovenia	0.00	0.02	0.02	0	11	11
Hungary	0.01	0.03	0.02	10	37	30
Greece	0.03	0.03	0.02	60	100	45
Slovak Republic	0.02	0.03	0.02	10	24	19

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on OECD, IDS database, and World Bank, World Development Indicators data on GNI using the Atlas method (accessed November 2018).

Notes: ^a Net disbursements including imputed flows through multilateral channels.^b Donor countries in descending order of the ODA to GNI ratio in 2012–2016.

25. Access to electricity in LDCs, 2000–2016, selected years

Country	Access to electricity, total			Access to electricity, urban			Access to electricity, rural		
	Per cent of total population			Per cent of urban population			Per cent of rural population		
	2000	2010	2016	2000	2010	2016	2000	2010	2016
Afghanistan	1	43	84	69.6	82.8	98.0	13.0 ^a (2005)	32	79
Angola	23	34	41	41.1	59.4	70.7	14.1	16.2	16.0
Bangladesh	32	55	76	81.2	90.1	94.0	20.5	42.5	68.9
Benin	21	34	41	45.7	65.4	70.8	5.1	13.9	18.0
Bhutan	35	73	100	96	99	100	14.0	62.4	100.0
Burkina Faso	9	13	19	41.1	48.5	60.7	2.3	1.4	0.8
Burundi	3	5	8	52.5	49.0	49.7	1.0 ^a (2005)	1	2
Cambodia	17	31	50	60.6	91.3	100.0	9.0	18.8	36.5
Central African Republic	6	10	14	15.6	24.9	34.1	0.7	1.7	0.4
Chad	3	6	9	11.6	18.3	31.4	0.5	3.1	2.2
Comoros	40	63	78	64.3	81.4	92.1	29.9	56.0	72.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	7	13	17	20.0	37.7	47.2	1	1.0 ^a (2012)	0.4 ^a (2014)
Djibouti	57	53	52	57.0	63.2	67.4	56.3	20.0	2.0 ^a (2015)
Eritrea	29	40	47	79	76	75	18.6	30.4	39.3
Ethiopia	13	25	43	76.2	85.0	85.4	0.4	12.5	26.5
Gambia	34	40	48	51.2	61.9	69.0	18.2	12.3	15.5
Guinea	17	26	34	56.1	71.3	82.2	2.8 ^a (2005)	1	7
Guinea-Bissau	5	6	15	23.2	11.8	29.8	2.8 ^a (2006)	4	4.0 ^a (2015)
Haiti	34	36	39	82	67	65	5.2	2.6	0.5 ^a (2013)
Kiribati	52	63	85	93.3	89.5	88.4	21.5	44.2	82.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	43	70	87	96	97	97	28.3	57.2	80.3
Lesotho	4	19	30	13.6	46.5	66.0	1.3	9.9	15.7
Liberia	0	5	20	0	10	34	0	1	1
Madagascar	14	17	23	49	60	67	0.6	9.4 ^a (2011)	17.3
Malawi	5	9	11	28.7	34.7	42.0	1.0	3.5	4.0
Mali	10	25	35	33.4	64.5	83.6	1.1	3.4	1.8
Mauritania	19	33	42	44.4	67.0	81.0	2.5 ^a (2001)	3.4 ^a (2007)	2.3 ^a (2014)
Mozambique	7	17	24	24	49	64	0.4 ^a (2001)	3	5
Myanmar	44	49	57	85.4	89.0	89.5	28.9	34.3	39.8
Nepal	28	67	91	84	93	95	18.8	61.8	85.2
Niger	6	13	16	40.7	55.6	65.4	0.4	3.6	4.7
Rwanda	6	10	29	38.9	44.5	80.0	0.9	4.0	17.8
Sao Tome and Principe	53	60	65	64.1	69.3	73.0	39.0	44.7	51.1
Senegal	62	54	65	25.4	81.3	87.7	89.9	34.3	38.3
Sierra Leone	11	11	20	26.1	34.3	46.9	2.8	0.9	2.5
Solomon Islands	7	32	48	59	65	70	2.0 ^a (2002)	24	42
Somalia ^a	5	20	30	21.5	43.6	57.2	0.5 ^a (2002)	7	12
South Sudan	0	2	9	0.0	4.0	22.0	0.0	0.7	5.9
Sudan ^b	23	35	39	66	68	70	2	19	22
Timor-Leste	20	38	63	71.7	83.4	91.7	2.9	24.0	49.2
Togo	17	31	47	39	67	87	3	6	19
Tuvalu	94	97	99	96	98	100	93.2	95.6	98.5
Uganda	8	15	27	42	50	58	3.9	8.9	18.0
United Republic of Tanzania	10	15	33	33.5	46.2	65.3	2.8	3.7	16.9
Vanuatu	22	37	58	78.3	85.3	91.4	6.8	21.1	46.4
Yemen	50	63	72	91.9	95.0	97.3	35.0	48.3	57.7
Zambia	17	22	27	44.1	49.8	62.0	2.2	3.1	2.7
LDCs^c	20	33	45	55.4	66.7	74.2	11.6	21.8	33.9
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^c</i>	13	21	30	43.3	55.5	64.9	4.4	7.3	13.0
<i>Asia LDCs^c</i>	32	54	74	81.4	90.1	94.4	20.9	41.6	64.5
<i>Island LDCs^c</i>	26	45	65	68.6	79.2	86.4	12.6	33.7	54.6
ODCs^c	80	88	92	93.7	96.2	98.1	71.3	81.7	88.0

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: ^a Data not available for this year. Closest available year is shown in brackets.

